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Palestinian official appreciates **US** stand

CAIRO, Oct 15, (AP): A senior Palestinian official today wel-comed a recent US policy statement which he interpreted as tantamount to a recognition of his group.

Hani Al Hassan was referring.

to a statement US Assistant Secretary of State Richard Murphymade on Thursday to a Middie East sub-committee of the US House Foreign Affairs Committee in which he said the PLO cannot be overlooked and that Palestinians in the occupied territories identify with it.

Al Hassan, a senior aide to PLO chairman Yasser Arafat, saw the statement as a US recognition of the PLO as the sole representative of the Palestinian

people.

He also lauded US President
Reagan's view on Palestinian self-determination as an indication of a "development in US

Lauded

"We welcome Richard Murphy's recent comments that the Palestinians inside the occupied territories are with the PLO," AI Hassan said. This affirms that the PLO

represents the Palestinians," He also lauded statements made by US President Reagan last month to Egyptian Foreign Minister Esmat Abdel Meguid in Washington in which he said the United States wants to move on to an overall settlement that takes into account the "legitimate rights" of Palestinian

Meanwhile, an Israeli businessman was attacked with axes and knives in the West Bank city of Jenin today after Israeli forces raided three nearby villages and rounded up 20 Palestinians suspected of manufacturing bome-

made bombs.

Israeli soldiers, meanwhile, shot and wounded eight Palestinian protesters in the occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip.

INSIDE

2,3 International Kuwait-Gulf **Editorials** 7,8,11 Features Classifieds Urdu

12 13,14 15,16 کاعلان کا سانحہ بہاولیور کی ربورٹ کل جاری ہوگی کے ناموں کا اعلان۔ کے ناموں کا اعلان۔ کوئی بھی اختابات پر اثر انداز نہیں ہوگا 'الکیش کمشنر کا اصغر خال اور نورانی نے کاغذات نامردگی داخل کرا دیتے کا شارجہ ٹرانی آج شروع ہو

WEATHER

CLOUDY to partly cloudy weather with light to moderate south easterly wind.
State of sea: moderate
High water: 2.00 am and 4.00 pm
Low water: 9.00 am and 9.00 pm
Sunrise: 5.50 am
Sunset: 5.17 pm Maximum lemperature recorded: Kuwaii: 35°C 95°F Ahmadi: 33°C 92°F Failaka: 32°C 90°F Maximum temperature expected: Kuwait: 34°C 93°F Ahmadi: 32°C 90°F Failaka: 31°C 88°F Maximum humidity recorded: Kuwait: 82 per cent Ahmadi: 89 per cent Failaha: 90 per cent Maximum humidity expected: Kuwau: 86 per cent

Ahmadi: 93 per cent Failaka: 94 per cent

Amiri decree defines administrative zones

Kuwait divided into five governorates

KUWAIT, Oct 15, (KUNA): An Amiri decree has been issued to replace a similar one from 1962 on the administrative structure of Kuwait.

The new decree, 156/88, stipulates that Kuwait be divided into five governorates, namely the Capital, Hawalli, Ahmadi, Jahra and Farwaniya.

The Capital governorate includes the sea coast until the coast opposite the eastern borders of Jahra Governorate from the north. From the east, it includes the sea coast until the international borders.

From the south, it encompasses the Third Ring Road until Al Jahra Road. West, from Umghara Motorway until Doha Port. It also includes islands of Failaka, Ouhah, Maskan, Kubbar, Garouh, Um El Maradem and Um El Namel, in addition to the Kuwaiti territorial waters.

Hawalli

The Hawalli Governorate includes all the areas within its borders stretching from the point where the Fourth Ring Road and Maghreb Motorway meet all the way north until the Third Ring Road.

Eastward from Raas Al Ardh area along the coast in a southward direction until the point it meets with the Seventh Ring Road. Southward, from the Seventh Ring Road toward the west until Al Safar Motorway.

Westward, from the previous point and north through Al Safar Motorway, until the point it intersects with the Fourth Ring Road.

Farwaniya .

Farwaniya Governorate includes from the north, the point where Maghreb Motorway meets the Fourth Ring Road and stretches in a westward direction until it meets Jahra Road and towards the west through Jahra Road to the point where it intersects with Sulaibiya Road.

Westward, from the previous point towards the south until it

crosses with the Seventh Ring Road and southward in an eas-terly direction through the Seventh Ring Road until it inter-sects with Al Safar Motorway.

The eastern borders of the governorate hegin from the previous point in a northward direction through Al Safar Motorway until the Fourth Ring

Jahra

As for Jahra Governorate, it includes the Kuwaiti-Iraqi border from the north. The eastern border starts from the northern international borders along the coast until Managish Road.

The southern border begins from Managish Road in a westward direction until the Kuwaiti-Saudi horder and stretches in a northwestward direction until the point where the Kuwaiti, Saudi and Iraqi borders meet.

The western horder starts from the previous point along the Kuwaiti-Iraqi western border... Bubyan and Warbah islands fall under the jurisdiction of this governorate.

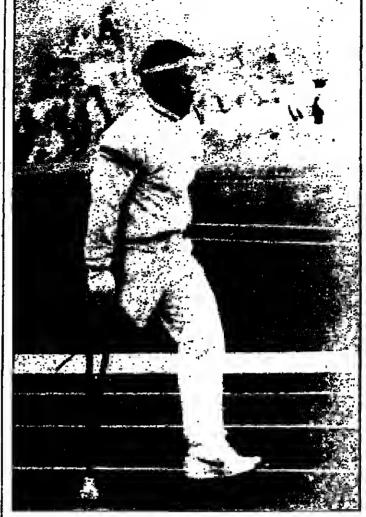
Ahmadi

As for the northern border of the fifth and final governorate, Ahmadi, it starts from the point where the coast and the Seventh Ring Road cross and stretches westward until its intersection with Sulaibiya Road.

The eastern border begins at the point where the coast and the Seventh Ring Road meet and moves southward along the coast until the Kuwaiti-Saudi border.

The southern border starts from the previous point in a northward direction until the coast meets with Rudaifah Desert Road.

The western border begins from Rudaifah Desert Road in a northward direction until it crosses with Managish Road, Managish Road stretches in an easterly direction until it crosses Sulaibiya Road and then stretches to the north until Sulaibiya Road meets the Seventh Ring



Transfer of the Contract of th

Kang Duk-Chun, 22, ran the Paralympic torch Into Seoul's Olympic stadium for the opening ceremony of the Paralympic Games.

Paralympics open in Seoul

national competition for the disabled, opened today with a call by South Korean President Roh Tae-Woo for more understand-

from 60 countries are taking part in the 10-day competition, which

Thousands of atbletes in wbeelcbairs entered Olympic park, the main venue of this Summer Olympics

Games, as about 50,000 spec-Roh said he boped the occasion "will bring courage and bope for the disabled and love and under-

SEOUL, Oct 15, (AP): The eighth Paralympics, an inter-

ing for the world's disabled. Over 3,000 disabled athletes

will continue until Oct 24.

standing for the world."

Ko Kui-Nam, president of the organising committee, said: "In this Paralympics, wedo want you disabled to show yourselves as hrave challengers, proud con-querers and equal participants, rather than simply running faster and jumping higher and far-

Thatcher's grip on power unchallenged

BRIGHTON, Oct 15, (AP): Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher emerged triumphant from the annual Conservative Party conference, her grip on power unchallenged and hinting she may seek an unprecedented fourth term.

"We are all too young to put our feet up ... include myself," Mrs Thatcher told the 4,500 delegates, who broke into thunderous applause and cheers of '10 more years" during her

keynote address. "The Conservative Party occupies the common ground of British politics ... and so it has fallen to us to lead Britain into

the 1990s. And, who knows, beyond," she declared in a 45minute speech. The 63-year-old leader, who is the longest serving in the Wes-tern world, raised her arms in

acknowledgement before leaving the hall to strains of the song "Land of Hope and Glory." In her speech, Mrs Thatcher hluntly accused advocates of

closer political union in the European Economic Community of trying to "spread socialism by stealth.

She also pledged support of the next US President. While sensitive to charges

Britain has grown richer and more materialistic through years of right-wing economic policies, she outlined a programme for the 1990s urging generosity and civic pride. "Those who care, and they are the great majority of us, now have the means to give, "sbe said.

Opposition leader Neil Kin-nock, who at his Labour Party's convention last week described the Thatcher ethos as, "no numher other than one, no person other than me," commented, "it ohviousty struck a raw nerve."

The Conservatives finished the conference, last in the autumn season of political conventions, with polls showing Mrs Thatcher maintaining a healthy five-point lead over Labour, which is struggling to devise a new, more moderate platform.

51 die as ferry capsizes

TACLOBAN, Philippines, Oct 15, (UPI): Rescuers sawed through wreckage to free dozens of passengers trapped inside a badly overcrowded ferry that capsized in a sudden gale, leaving at least 51 people dead and one missing, officials said today. Passengers of the ship taking

revellers home from a village fiesta when it capsized early yesterday clung to the side of the vessel, which had a capacity of 34 but was carrying 130 people, officials said.

Rescuers took 78 survivors to remote villages along the coast of eastern Samar province, about 400 miles (650 km) southeast of Manila.

A rescuer described a scene of maybem as rescuers sawed through the wreckage of the vessel "Balangiga" to free dozens of passengers trapped inside the capsized boat.

Sikh gunmen kill eight in Punjab

NEW DELHI, Oct 15, (Agencies): Suspected Sikh militants shot and killed eight people in Punjab and took Rs50,000 (\$3,570) from a bank, Indian

news agencies reported today.

A group of Sikh gunmen raided the farmhouse of Ajaib Singh in Badal Khal village in Jalandhar late Friday night and killed him and his two sons, Press Trust of India reported.

The other deaths occurred in Gurdaspur, Amritsar and Lud-

hiana districts.

Militant Sikhs are campaigning for an independent homeland in the Punjah. Sikhs, who make up about two per cent of India's 880 million people, claim they are discriminated against by the Hindus, the country's religious

majority. United News of India said suspected Sikh militants looted a state-owned bank in Punjab and escaped with Rs50,000 (\$3,570). It gave no details.

The latest killings brought the death toll blamed on the Sikh militants in Punjab this year to

Meanwhile, a Sikh religious leader appealed today for clemency to be shown to two Sikhs sentenced to death in connection with the 1984 assassination of Prime Minister Indira Gandhi.

The call came after the Supreme Court ruled on Wednesday that Satwant Singh and Kehar Singh, both Sikhs, should hang for their involvement in the killing of Indira, whose son Rajiv succeeded her as prime minister.

Darshan Singh, head of the

Akal Takht or eternal throne in the Golden Temple, the Sikhs' holiest shrine, appealed for clemency, saying that the Sikh majority state of Punjab had suffered as a result of a government crackdown on separatists there.

"Punjah wants peace but the decision to hang Satwant and Kehar would be like rubbing salt into the wounds," be said.

Demonstrators aispersea

CAIRO, Oct 15, (UPI): Security forces today dispersed about 200 Muslim extremists who demonstrated in the streets of central's Cairo, shouting anti-government slogans, witnesses said.

A police officer was injured and six demonstrators were The protestors, who were

armed with knives and chains,: demanded the release of fellow: fundamentalists languishing in

DAY BY DAY

KUWAIT'S Livestock Company says it does not receive any support from the government and is operating on its own steam.

However, prices of meat sold by this company is higher than others even though the meat sold by this company is

The Consumer Protection Department must stop this state of affairs because the company imports Australian

sheep.

These sheep are raised on chemical fodder with the specific goal of increasing and enhancing their wool content and not the quality of the

The sheep imported into Kuwait from Australia as food are in fact used in Australia for their wool. tn Australia the meat is fed to dogs. Additionally, the price of these sheep after slaughter is

We must move to protect the public from consuming

such meat. Unlike other imported meat, the Australian meat turns black after cooking. What really is the secret

reason behind the expensive prices of the livestock company's meat? Is it because such meat helps grow wool in the human body or does it belp bald men grow hair because it contains chemical substances?

We want protection from the Ministry of Public Health and an answer to why the meat turns black after being cooked.

Zahed Matar

ged. (Reuter wirephoto) Iran welcomes overture of friendship from Fahd

Fida Mohammed Khan (right) renouncing his claim to the leader-

ship of Pakistan Muslim League in favour of former Prime Minister

Mohammed Khan Junejo (seated) as the two party factions mer-

DUBAt, Oct 15, (Reuter): Iran has welcomed an overture of friendship from Saudi Arabia's King Fahd, who cut diplomatic ties with Tehran last April after accusing it of hostile acts.

"In Iran, the recent expression of sentiment by King Fahd for our country is seen as a positive gesture," franian Deputy Foreign Minister Hussein Sheikhulislam told reporters last night during a stopover in Dubai on his

way to Kenya. In opening a conference of Islamic information ministers in Saudi Arabia last Tuesday, King Fahd referred to Iran as a brother Muslim country and said he was sorry it had sent no delegation to the conference.

Iran's military supremo. Ali Akbar Hashemi Rafsanjani, said yesterday Tehran should stop quarrelling with Gulf states and co-operate with them to shore up

oil prices. Sheikhulislam also said he boped countries in the Gulf Co-operation Council (GCC) would play a more active role "in bringing peace and stability to the

region."
The GCC, has said it will help push forward stalled peace talks between Iran and Iraq.

The talks have been stalemated since they began in. Geneva on Aug 25 over Baghdad's demand for full sovereignty over the Shatt Al Arab water-

278 die of encephalitis in Nepal

KATHMANDU, Oct 15, (AP): Encephalius has killed at least

278 people in Nepal in the past two months, Ministry of Health officials said today. They said 899 people reportedly have contracted the dis-

ease, and 170 still are undergoing

Most of the cases are in the tropical plains of southern Nepal bordering the northern and eastern Indian states of Uttar Pradesh, Bihar and Bengal, the ministry said. --

Encephalitis, an inflammation of the brain, is caused by a virus transmitted by mosquitoes.

Muslim League factions unite to fight **Benazir** in election

ISLAMABAD, Oct 15, (Agencies): The two main rivals of Pakistan opposition leader Benazir Bhutto have joined forces to fight her Pakistan People's Party in general elections on Nov 16. The two factions of the Pakis-

tan Muslim League (PML) announced last last night that were re-uniting under leadership of former Prime Minister Mohammad Khan Junejo. The announcement was made after a marathon negotiating ses-

sion and not without a compromise from Junejo, who abandoned earlier demands that the Zia-appointed caretaker government step down. Before yesterday's announ-cement both Muslim League factions had formed alliances with

11 smaller conservative parties, none of which were consulted prior to the merger. Whether they will meld into a single alliance is unknown.

Coalition

"I don't feel the necessity of consulting them," Junejo said at a news conference. Junejo will lead the newly united Muslim

League. Benazir could not be reached for comment. But she had said earlier the PPP would form a coalition government, if elected, with the eight other parties of the Movement for the Restoration of Democracy, which dates to military rule imposed by Zia.

Political analysts said the move was aimed at avoiding a split in the anti-Benazir vote. In 1970, the Pakistan People's Party (PPP) won 59 per cent of National Assembly seats with

only 39 per cent of the popular vote under the first-past-the post electoral system. The united Muslim League

will present a stronger challenge to the PPP, which since the death of military President Mohammad Zia-ul-Haq in August has been widely favoured to do well

Afraid "This was expected," People's Party Secretary-General Tikka Khan commented today. "They

are all afraid of the PPP. The Muslim League split began when Zia sacked Junejo last May. The government fac-tion was led by the powerful chief ministers of Pakistan's four provinces and most of the federal cabinet. They proclaimed them-selves Zia's political heirs.

The Junejo faction, which included two serving cabinet ministers, criticised the late military ruler. Today was the last day for

filing nominations for the 207

National Assembly seats up for

election. Benazir, 35, filed her nomination papers for her father's old seat in her bome town Larkana, in the southern province of Sind, vesterday.

Benazir is also due to contest a second seat - permitted under Pakistani electoral rules - in Lahore. Her mother Nusrat will stand for another Larkana constituency, PPP sources said.

Benazir's father-in-law Hakim Ali Zardari has abandoned the left-wing Awami National Party for the PPP and will stand for the

seat of Nawabshah in Sind. Deputies search for ways to save Lebanese Parliament

BEIRUT, Oct 15, (Reuter): Lebanese deputies beld talks today on how to prevent their Parliament becoming the next victim of the crisis which has already forced the presidency to

stand vacant. Parliamentary Speaker Hus-sein Husseini ends his one-year term on Tuesday, when deputies are due to meet either to re-elect him or choose a successor. But the venue has been set as

the Parliament building in Nej-

meb Square in Syrian-beld West

Beirut, where most of the 41

Christian deputies refuse to travel for security reasons. Deputy House Speaker Albert Mukheiber said deputies held informal contacts today in an attempt to overcome the impasse, the latest twist in sectarian rivalry which has led to Lebanon being ruled by two rival

governments.

Political sources said lack of a speaker would paralyse the legislature — the only surviving government forum where Christians and Muslims of different political persuasions can meet.

Christian hardliners said the

United States and Syria had tried

to force Parliament to elect pro-Syrian deputy Mikhael Daher as President. Mediate Western diplomatic sources said today that the United States was working to end the deadlock and avert fresh civil war through

talks with the Syrian-backed

Muslims and their Christian US Ambassador John McCarthy discussed the impasse over the presidency yesterday with Patriarcb Nasrallah Butros Sfeir, spiritual leader of the Christian Maronite community which holds the country's top political office.

Political sources said Sfeir, authorised to mediate by Christian deputies, told McCarthy that Washington should try to convince Syria to change the pact naming Daher as their choice.

tians wanted to choose three or four presidential candidates and give a list of possibilities to Washington, which would then discuss it with Syrian officials. "Washington is trying to ease the tension by assuring Syria of its commitment to the accord

The sources said the Chris-

and at the same time telling the Christians it will not impose a candidate on them," a Western diplomat said.

Pro-Syrian leftist Druze leader Walid Jumblatt, however, said all political efforts were a waste of time as the country was already partitioned by its rival communities into mini-states.

Poles seek

US backing

to overhaul

WARSAW, Oct. 15, (UPI):

Prime Minister Micczyslaw Rak-

owski, seeking United States

backing to overhaul Poland's

flagging economy, was told yes-

terday a path toward democratic

reforms would lead to American

US Deputy Secretary of State

John Whitchead, ending his

three-day visit to Poland, said

Washington was ready to beln

We believe our relationship

Poland if reforms are implemen-

ean develope ... much more rapidly in the future if the kinds

of trends toward liberatization.

toward pluralization, towards

greater democracy take place.

the kinds of trends that seem to

be now beginning." Whitehead

said at a press conference before

conference since taking over as

head of government Sept 27, said

improved relations between

Warsaw and Washington would

lead to "an expansion of confacts

Rakowski, at his first press

flying to Prague.

economy

financial aid.

Resignation of party chief demanded

Key meeting to tackle Yugoslav economic crisis

BELGRADE, Oct 15, (AP): Thousands who protested against the worst economie crisis in years awaited a key government meeting on Monday to consider widespread demands for resignations within the country's

The national central committee of the communist policy-setting committee is scheduled next week in Belgrade to tackle the crisis. The authorities yesterday announced an easing of unpopular austerity measures after massive protests.

Fo

A۱

Heading toward Monday's session, the leaders of this Balkan republic clashed over ethnic, economic and political issues.

Demands voiced at political meetings around Yugoslavia's six republics ranged yesterday from a call to end one-party rule from liberal northern Slovenia to Serbian demands for the resignation of Communist Party chief

The central committe convenes to try to end fierce party

infighting and to find ways to resolve the worst social and economic crisis since World War II. After a series of meetings of

Communist Party leaderships in four republics and the province of Kosovo ending yesterday, one ethnic Albanian leader from Kosovo said he was willing to resign from the ruling Politburo on Monday.

This followed word yesterday Milanko Renovica, a Politburo member and former national party chief, also will step down on Monday.

Compared

Three other members of the national central committee from Kosovo, including Sinan Hasani, a former Yugoslav President, also expressed their willingness to resign their national central committee posts, the state news agency Tan-

jung reported. The official Socialist Youth Organisation in Slovenia bas demanded direct elections, independent trade unions and the abolition of press censorship in addition to the end of the oneparty system adopted after World War II.

The Slovenian Youth Organisation compared the rallies it said the Serbian Communist Party is using to push centralis-ing politicies with the tactics of the Nazi party in pre-war Ger-

"In Serhia, they are manipulating with the masses in the same way as was done in Germany between the two world wars," the organisation said in a

Several Serbian communist organisations, including the influential Belgrade organisation, Yugoslavia's largest, demanded the resignation of Suvarafter the Communist Party chief's attacks on Serhian communists this week.

Belgrade communist chief Rados Smijlkovic was one of various Serhian communist leaders who charged that Suvaris trying to turn Monday's meeting into an indictment of Yugoslavia's largest republie.

Carlucci lauds pilots of 'secret' Stealth

WASHINGTON, Oct 15, (AP): The Defence Department still doesn't talk officially ahout its Stealth aircraft. But Defence Secretary Frank Carlucci is not above discussing some of the

men who fly the planes. Carlucci, appearing in Beverly Hills, California, yesterday to deliver a speech hefore the Society of Experimental Test Pilot, identified hy name two pilots "who flew in the earliest days of Stealth aircraft develop-

The secretary lauded "men like Bill Park and Ken Dyson" as 'unsung beroes" and "the backbone of our nation's defences."

"Although for now your achievements must remain private, the results can be seen in the successes America is realising throughout the world," Carlucci declared. The time will come when history will fully record your accomplishments.

A copy of Carlucci's speech was released in Washington.

Norman Kenneth Dyson is the chief test pilot for the Rockwell International Corp., and William M. Park is director of flight operations for advanced development projects at the

Lockheed Corp.
Although Dyson was described in a recent book as a test pilot involved in flying experimental Stealth aircraft, the Defence Department and Air Force never have acknowledged the work of either man on such programmes.

US Senate passes anti-drug bill

WASHINGTON, Oct 15, (Reuter): Under election pressure to take strong action against drugs, the US Senate bas passed a sweeping anti-drug hill that would fine drug users and could sentence murderers in drugrelated killings to death.

The bill, passed 87-3 yesterday, would also require judges to permanently deny federal benefits to people more than twice convicted of drug possession.

The legislation now goes to the House of Representatives, which passed its own anti-drug hill in September also with a death penalty and penalties for drug users.

A final version of the bill, the last major legislation pending before adjournment for the Nov g presidential and congressional elections, is expected to pass Congress and go to President Reagan sometime next week after differences are resolved.

Pornography

Among the many provisions in the Senate hill are curbs on child pornography, a ban on plastie guns that could avoid metal detectors and health warnings for alcoholic beverages.

The bill authorises \$2.6 hillion to be used in drug prevention and treatment programmes and to help law enforcement agencies fight drug dealers and smugglers. It also establishes a so-called federal drug "czar" to eoordinate federal anti-drug policies.

Federal benefits that drug users could lose include farm aid, student loans and government mortgage guarantees. "Means tested" benefits such as food stamps would be exempt.

Supporters said the hill was an attempt to reduce demand for drugs in the United States by penalising the millions of otherwise law-abiding, drug users who provide much of the market for narcotics traffickers.



owledge the cheers of supporters during a raily in Sacramento. (Reuter wirephoto)

Bush hunts votes in California

WASHINGTON, Oct 15, (Reuter): A huoyant George Bush, basking in the afterglow of a dehate that solidified his frontrunner status, is barnstorming vote-rich California in a bid to wrap up the higgest prize among the states.

The Republican presidential candidate, who planned a bus trip today through the state's central agricultural region, told the eheering partisans yesterday that his final debate with Democratie rival Michael Dukakis had moved him closer to victory on Nov 8.

Change

"I believe I moved my campaign forward by wbat happened last night," Bush said of Thursday night's 90-minute debate.

But the vice-president said he would not adopt a complacent attitude during the campaign's

remaining 24 days. He said fortunes can change rapidly in politics, noting that just two months ago he was trailing by as much as 17 points in opinion polls.

"No, no, there's no overconfidence at all," he told reporters. "I remember bow these polls can

But there was a growing feel-ing in the political community that a Bush victory was almost inevitable after Dukakis failed to score a breakthrough in a debate that most political experts felt was his best chance to catch to catch the vice-president.

Even before the debate, polls showed Busb clinging to a slim, hut persistent lead in the popular vote and news organisation projections gave him an edge of more than two-to-one in the state-by-state electoral vote that will actually determine the next president

Gloom pervaded the Dukakis camp yesterday and top campaign aide John Sasso conceded that "we're down a little bit." But Dukakis invoked the

memory of John Kennedy, another Massachusetts Democrat, who he said won in 1960 despite trailing in the polls in the final days of the campaign.

Planned

"You know this victory is out there to be won," Dukakis said in delivering a pep talk to supporters in Sacramento. "So give it everything you have."

Dukakis planned to stump in

California today in a bid for the state's 47 electoral votes, the largest block among the states. Under the indirect US system, 270 electoral votes are needed to

win the election with the popular vote winner in a state taking all of that state's electoral votes. The Massachusetts governor also planned a rally in Texas where polls show be bas fallen far behind in the competition for

that state's 29 electoral votes, the

third higgest hlock.

and a positive stand in the financial international organisa-

Assistance

Whitehead had discussed Poland's application for assistance from the International Monetary Fund with West German Foreign Minister Dietrieh Genscher earlier.

Rakowski, 63, held his press eonference after Parliament approved his 22-member cabinet in a 363-1 vote.

Acknowledging the tough job that lies ahead in turning Poland's economy around. Rakowski said a lot depends on expanded relations with the United States which can influence international organizations to grant badly needed credits to Poland.

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Winnie visits husband

JOHANNESBURG, Oct 15, (AP): Winnie Mandela visited her husband, black nationalist Nelson Mandela, at his closely guarded hospital room today and said be was "very angry" at suggestions be was co-operating with the government.

with the government.

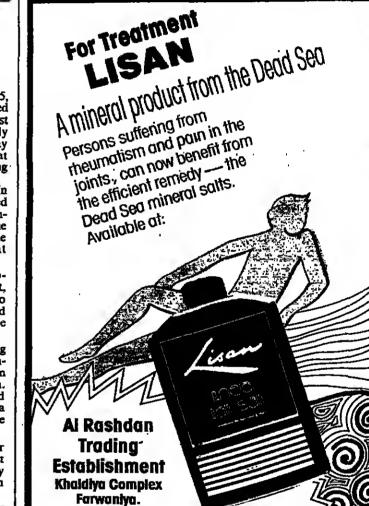
President P.W. Botha, while in Switzerland last week, suggested the jailed African National Congress leader could be freed if he "continues co-operating with the authorities, as be is doing at present."

"About the so-called cooperation with the government, Mandela says he will answer to that himself," Mrs Mandela told reporters. "As he said that, he looked very angry."

Mandela, 70, is recuperating from tuberculosis at the Constantiaberg Clinic, a modern private hospital in Cape Town. He became ill in August, and doctors expect him to make a complete recovery in two to three

Mrs Mandela said she and her husband did not discuss the latest wave of speculation that he may soon be freed after 26 years in

"All the rumours about his release are sheer rumours," she



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Malaysia,

contest

Bangladesh

council seat

UNITED NATIONS, Oct 15,

(Reuter): Malaysia and Ban-

gladesh both believe they have

the edge in their contest for the

Asian vacancy in the UN

Security Council, diplomats

A two-thirds majority is

needed for election in the secret

ballot due to be held in the Gen-

The two states are running for

a two-year term in the seat that

will be vacated by Japan at year-end. Because neither candidate

was willing to withdraw in favour

of the other. The contest has divided the Asian group of states.
As Bangladesh and Malaysia share membership in the Commonwealth and the Organisation

of Islamic Conference, their

rivalry presents difficult choices

also for the states represented in

those groups, officials said.

eral Assembly on Oct 26.



iran's Deputy Premier Ali Reza Moayeri (left) holding talks with Turkish Prime Minister Turqut Ozai in Ankara. (Reuter wirephoto)

100,000 Kurds to settle in Iran

NICOSIA, Oct 15, (Reuter): Iran will accept more than 100,000 Iraqi Kurdish refugees, Iranian Deputy Prime Minister Ali Reza Moayeri was quoted today as

saying.

Moayeri was speaking to the Iranian news agency IRNA in Tehran on his return from Turkey where thousands of Kurds fled 10 escape a Baghdad Army offensive in northern Iraq in mid-July.

'Iran, due to Islamic and humanitarian reasons, has mobilised its resources for settlement of more than 100,000 Iraqi Kurdish refugees," IRNA, monitored in Nicosia, quoted

Moayeri as saying. Turkish officials say about 14,000 of about 50,000 Kurds who fled from Iraq to Turkey left for Iran during the past week, bringing to 32,000 the number of refugees Tehran says have

entered since mid-July. However, Moayeri reiterated his statement that because of the

by South Korean President Roh

Tae-Woo for a summit meeting

on unifying the divided penin-

sula hut attached a list of precon-

ditions certain to delay, if not

Roh, flush with the success of

the Summer Olympics, offered

on Oct 4 to visit the North

Korean capital of Pyongyang for

the first meeting between a South

Korean leader and North

Norea's founder and President,

welcome," said a statement

issued by North Korea's Com-

mittee for Peaceful Reunifica-

We consider this deserves

Kim il Sung.

Preconditions may delay talks

onset of winter and the harsh conditions in the border area, "the arrival of fresh groups of Kurds will be difficult and dan-

Message
1RNA said Moayeri gave
Turkish Prime Minister Turgut Ozal a message from iranian

Prime Minister Mir-Hossein-Mousavi. ... The problems of the refugees who have fled their hometowns in northern Iraq due to the massive bombardment of

the area by the Baghdad forces was discussed with Premier Ozal, the agency qnoted Moayeri as Moayeri spent Friday in

Turkey discussing the refugee problem with Prime Minister Turgut Ozal, Foreign Minister Mesut Yilmaz and other government officials, said the official Islamic Republic News Agency, monitored in Nicosia, It said Moayeri described the talks as

But the statement, monitored

in Tokyo, went on to say that the

major conflicts between the two

countries must he resolved

Law

conflicts with Roh's suggestion

that the summit be used as a,

Korea has been divided since

springboard to start the process

the end of World War il, and the

two Koreas have remained hit-

ter enemies since the Korean war

The North Korean position

before the summit.

reunification.

ended in 1953.

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Differences grow over how to end war

Afghan party delays meeting

KABUL, Oct 15, (Reuter): A crucial meeting of the Afghan ruling party was postponed yet again today, apparently reflect-ing deep internal differences over moves to end a long and bitter war against the country's Muslim guerrillas.

A government spokesman, announcing the delay in holding a full session of the central committee of the People's Democratic Party of Afghanis-tan (PDPA), told Western reporters he had been given no explanation for the postponement.

He said he had been given no new date, but held out the possibility of the meeting being held within the next few days.

Afghan officials said the centrai committee was due to meet to discuss national reconciliation, Kahul's phrase for peace moves towards the guerrillas called mujahedeen it has been fighting for 10 years.

The rebel political leadership in the northwest Pakistan city of Peshawar has spurned all

BHOPAL, Oct 15, (AP): An

appellate court has removed the

Union Carbide Corp., saying that he based his multimillion-

dollar interim awards for

relatives of the Bhopal gas disa-

ster victims on his emotions -

that the case be transferred from

district court judge M.W. Deo to

the most senior additional dis-

Deo "was moved by sen-

timents rather than by reason

Seth said in the order he issued on

New judga

had died and about 500,000 peo-

ple had been affected hy the Dec

3, 1984, leak of poisonous gas

As of last week, 3,135 people

while ordering interim relief,

trict judge in Bhopal.

Justice S.K. Seth has ordered

not reason.

Thursday

idge in the lawsuit against

Kahul's peace offers so far, including that of a coalition government.

Western diplomats said the new delay in the meeting originally scheduled for last Monday. suggested that the deeply divided party has not yet been able to agree on new action to end the

The more pragmatic Parchami faction led hy President Najihullah, who is also head of the PDPA, is hacking the national reconciliation policy. But the Khalqi faction, with its revolutionary ideology, is believed to want to fight to the

The delay coincided with the arrival on Saturday of Soviet First Deputy Foreign Minister Yuli Vorontsov to take up his new post as Amhassador to Kabul just two days after the surprise announcement of his

He arrived four months before the last Soviet combat troops were due to leave Afghanistan under a UN-mediated accord signed in April in Geneva. The Soviet Union intervened in Afghanistan in late 1979 and installed a pro-Moscow govern-

The diplomats said his first task would likely be to get the rival PDPA factions to resolve their differences.

Negotiations They said appointing a man as powerful as Vorontsov, who is considered very close to the Kremlin leadership, meant Mos-cow wanted to try to negotiate an end to the war.

"Both sides are locked into tough positions and something bighas to happen if the impasse is to be broken," one said. The diplomats said specula-

tion was rife that the party meet-ing might result in Najihullah's downfall - believed hy some to be a prerequisite for a dialogue between the factions.

Getting rid of Najihullah has to be the opening move if there is to be any realistic chance for a dialogue with the other side," said one.

The mujahedeen appear confident that they will win the war with the Afghan government once the Soviet troops have left and the diplomats said they doubted any peace talks were

"I think if one side came up with a plan, even if it seemed reasonable, the other side would reject it because the animosities run so deep they would automatically assume there was a trick in it somewhere," one

Meanwhile, the United States has expressed puzzlement over the nature of the Soviet Union's pledge of aid to help rehuild

Afghanistan. US State Department spokes-man Charles Redman said it was not clear whether the Soviet announcement "represented new assistance rather than repackaging of existing support or what conditions may be attached to the aid.

Source close to the Malaysian delegation said they had received pledges of support from more than 100 states, but they acknowledged that in a secret ballot there could be no guarantee that all of these promises would be

Malaysia has served only once on the council, in 1965 when it agreed to split the normal twoyear term with Czechoslovakia in order to break a deadlock in the balloting.

Bangladesh had a full term, 1979-go, and Foreign Minister Humayun Rasheed Choudhury was President of the General Assembly in 1986. Malaysia has never held that prestigious office.

Choudhury now is in New York spearheading Ban-gladesh's drive for another coun-cil term. Malaysia's new chief A coast guard official said 55 delegate, Ismail Razali, is in charge of his country's effort. Diplomats said Bangladesh based its appeal for support in

part on a contention that its impoverished state guaranteed more sympathy for the majority of poor countries that make up the UN membership than more affluent Malaysia would accord.

Malaysian officials said that as the Security Council was not a body dealing with economics, this argument would be relevant ionly if the contest were for a seat in the economic and social council, a separate body for which voting will take place also on Oct

Corruption threatens China reforms

BEIJING, Oct 15, (Reuter): Communist Party leader Zhao Ziyang in his toughest speech to date has said corruption among officials threatens the future of China's reforms.

In remarks published today in the party newspaper People's Daily, Zhao said some Chinese did not believe in the party's commitment to root out corruption because it had sometimes failed to carry out its pledges.

"Now there is indeed corruption among some party and government officials. If we do not take effective measures to control and overcome it, this phenomenon will spread and deepen," Zhao told a high-level meeting on Friday.

"If we let matters drift, the new economic order will not be estahlished, the reforms will not con-

Accompanying the report of

Zhao's speech was a report announcing the shake-up of one of China's most powerful state

National Security Law, which is used to silence students and dis-

sidents who vehemently call for

Korean authorities must, above

II. abolish the National Securit

Law, which is incompatible with

the North-South dialogue," the

The North said it is willing to

"We hold that the South

reunification.

statement said.

olivetti

Applicants should have:

equipments

1, 1934, leak of poisonous gas from a Bhopal pesticide factory. The plant was owned by Union Carbide's faction subsidiary.

In his ruling Seth said at was "most distribing" that Deo ordered Union Carbide to pay 3.5 billion rupees (5270 million) as interim rules to victime of the N. Korea accepts summit offer as interim relief to victims of the North Korea said its top-precondition for the summit is the abolition of South Korea's disaster "without first establish-

from Carbide trial Seth asked the Chief Justice of the appellate or high court to appoint a "more experienced" judge to expedite the case, accor-ding to the order issued in Jabalpur city, 350 kilometres east of the capital Bhopal.

Deo will be succeeded by additional judge Shamhhu Singh, said a senior state official. Deo today refused to comment on the ruling.

This is the fourth time the suit has been transferred since it was filed in the Bhopal district court in September 1985, a lawyer representing the government said today.

This latest action was made in esponse to an appeal filed by Union Carhide against Deo. Union Carbide claimed that Deo was hiased against the company in his December 17, 1987 ruling which granted the interim relief.

An earlief appeal by the US company resulted in reducing the amount of initial relief to 2.5 hillion rapees (\$192 million).

Both the Indian government and Union Carbide had appealed the reduction of the argued when argued the the covernment argued to the temporary of the bean reduced. ing a prima facie (initial) case against the defendant."

Indian judge removed

KHARTOUM, Oct 15, (Reuter): All children under

little better.

made impassable by heavy floods and aircraft ferrying supplies can only carry a

miles) from Khartoum. Safaris' relief aircraft is mak-

when the floods subside

Hirohito stable

TOKYO, Oct 15, (AP): Emperor Hirohito's condition was "levelling off" and physicians were not planning any blood transfusions despite worry over continued hleeding, a palace spokesman said today.

hold the summit only when guaranteed of solutions to the Although the 87-year-old major issues, including removal of 42,000 US military personnel Japanese monarch showed signs of slight intestinal hleeding betfrom South Korea, signing a ween last night and this morning, non-aggression pact and reunthey were not enough to merit additional blood transfusions, "If talks were called hlindly, Imperial Household Agency without assurances of settlement spokesman Kenji Maeda said.

of these questions and were The emperor's temperature fell to 37.5 C (99.5 F) today from 38.1 C (100.6 F) last night, hrought to a rupture without success, the disappointment of the fellow countrymen would be really irreparable," the North Maeda said. Hirohito's normal temperature is believed to be 35.5

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Children under five die in Sudanese town

five have died in a refugeepacked Sudanese town where the United States has begun an airlift of food and

medicine, relief workers said. The first mercy flights were shuttling into Abyei in southern Kordofan province where relief agencies said a genera-tion has been wiped out hy

Immediate airlift was decided upon for Ahyei and other locations because food stocks are below what is necessary to sustain the numbers there, an official for the USAID

to around 100,000 with the arrival of 25,000 refugees from the Dinka tribe fleeing the surrounding hush to escape harassment hy militiamen, flood and famine exacerbated by five years of civil war, the relief workers

But the situation in the town is

tonnes of relief aid had so far reached Ahyei, 650 km (420 Each of the chartered Nile

ing three trips a day to the town where USAID plans to deliver a total of 90 tonnes of food and medicine in a million dollar operation.

More aid will be sent by road

starvation and malnutrition.

relief agency said. Abyei's population has swelled

Roads into Ahyei have been tonne at a time.
A USAID official said only 18

trying to escape MANILA, Oct 15, (AP): An Air

Filipino colonel dies

Force colonel arrested for his role in last year's coup attempt was shot and killed today while trying to escape from a military prison, the armed forces said. Lieut Col Francisco Baula died at a military hospital about

nine hours after guards at subur-han Camp Crame stockade shot him when he refused calls to halt and ignored warning shots. Baula was wounded three times, according to Maj. Gen.

Ramon Montano, commander of the Philippine Constabulary. Baula used women slats and the two frames of his doubledecker bed to construct a make-

shift ladder, Montano said. Disaster

Baula stood accused of participating in the Aug 28, 1987, coup attempt against President Coration Aguino segovernment.

As expectations officer of the Air Fortes 420th supply wing the allegedly directed the takeover of allegedly directed the takeover of the Valatior air hase in the

and more than 300 wounded in the revolt let by former Lieut Col Gregorio "Gringo" Honasan.

Meanwhile, 55 people, mostly women and children, drowned in the central Philippines after heavy winds and hig waves capsized their overloaded motorised boat, the coast guard said today. In the north, seven people died when a landslide caused by a downpour destroyed a church, the Red Cross said.

people drowned and 77 were rescued after a canoe-like ferryboat sank near Lawaan, in eastern Samar province about 550 kms southeast of Manila, on Wednesday night. The hoat, carrying the 132

people to a nearby island province, was huilt for up to 92 people, rescue workers said. In the northern village of Mabitac in Laguna province, seven people were killed, seven wounded and four families made

homeless hy the landslide on Thursday afternoon. Poor communications occurs of the poor communications of the poor to introduce the poor to the poor to





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BAHRAIN DIGEST

Funds raised for flood victims

Bangladesh floods.

Manama Centre.

more diversified.

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Bahrain and abroad," Al Zamil said.

tion rate now stands at 95 per cent.

this is part of our expansion plan," Al Zomil said.

the Bahrain Chamber of Commerce and Industry.

Trade missions plan visits

THE Banglodesh Association in conjunction with the Banglodesh embassy have raised mare than 806,000 for victims of the recent

Since the appeal was launched few weeks ago, a large number of

organisations and individuals danated generously towards the

fund created for the flood victims. Contributions in both cash and

According to Bangladeshi Charge d'Affaires Abdul Ma'aoun

"We are grateful to the people who have contributed. Of course

we would welcome more cash. Although the fury at the flood is over,

For more information contact the embassy at 293371 or call the

The charge d'offoires staled the embassy will contact outlines to

GRINDLAYS BANK (Bahrain) recently expanded its premises at

Bank Chairman Mohamed Al Zomil said the expansion of the

banking hall at the bank's headquarters was in response to the

needs of customers whose dealings with it increased and became

"The extension is part at a plan to be comed out over the next five years, after the bank launched a pioneening plan to give 10-year

loans to civil servants ond employees al major companies la build

homes and improve their living conditions," Al Zomil onnounced.

He odded that the bank will open branches in Harnad Town, Ritaa

"The Grindlays Bahrain Bank is olso involved with other major

and outlying areas. Branches already exist on the Exhibition Road

banks on the Island, in giving loans for major investment projects in

He described the bank's position as more than good, saying that

the bank is expected to make big profits which will be announced

during the board's meeting in December. He added that conditions

of the banks's employees were very good and that the Bahroinisa-

"By the end of the current year, we will upgrode our customer

services by Introducing the Automatic Teller Machines (ATMs), and

HIGH-LEVEL foreign trade missions will visit Bahrain within the next

couple of weeks, according to Jassim Al Shitti, director-general of

Al Shitti stated that on Australian trade mission will visit the

Island Monday through Wednesday. The group includes represen-

tatives of cargo, marine transport, construction and oluminium

and marketing companies. The mission will also include a

The chamber's directar-general said o meeting would be orron-

ged between the mission and members of the chamber to discus

Another trade mission from Cyprus will visit the island between

Nov 22 and 25 to display Cypriat products at the Holiday Inn hotel.

The exhibition, which will be held on Nov 23-24, will feature men's

and women's garments, footwear, toys, lood products, construc-

tion materials, heavy equipment and machinery and cargo

A Dutch trade mission will visit Bahraln Oct 31-Nov 2. The

mission will include officials from companies engaged in a wide

range of businesses like livestock, veterinary equipment, ceramics,

tiles, cosmetic, poultry products, paper, stalionery, electric

JAGJIT and Chitra Singh, the 'king and gueen of ahazal' from India

regaled a capacity self-out crowd with their poetry of sheer beauty

In a non-stop two-hour musical extravaganzo the couple gave a

virtuoso performance and captivated the enthusiastic audience

with some of the heart-rending songs of this 'aristocratic' music

The husband and wife duo lived up to their reputation as India's

finest 'ghazal' songsters. It was a night to remember as connois-

seure of various nationalities were treated to entertainment of the

Jagitt and Chitra brought out the beauty of 'ghazal' in its finest

tradition. Their rich vaices touched every heart. Every song was

rendered with the natural ease and perfection associated with

it was not just another concert by this unique couple, performing

in Bahrain for the first time, but on experience. The feeling that one

was listening to one voice lingered throughout the show as bath

voices blended beautifully. It was evident that the singers were

The couple song some of their most popular numbers including

the now classic 'Ahista Ahista'. There were some new composi-

tions that were just as beautiful and profound as the old ones. As olways, Jagiit and Chitra complimented each other perfectly. The audience longed for the show to go on. Such is the magic of

AMERICAN photo critic Ben Lifson will deliver three public lectures at the Regency Intercontinental Hotel beginning on Sunday. The series is organised by the Bahrain Arts Society, in co-

Lifson will lecture on contemporary American photography on

Singers captivate audience

and grace in a concert at the Holiday Inn here Friday night

appliances and confectionery.

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highest class of artistry.

something special.

the art of Jagjit and Chiltra.

Photo critic to lecture

operation with the US Information Service in Monamo.

representative of the Australian Overseas Relations Bureau.

trade relations between Bahrain, Canado ond Austrolio.

the Bangladeshi people ore slill in need in cosh," he said

Grindlays Bank expands

Choudhry, although the response to the appeal has been quite

kind have been steadily pouring in from all sectors.

good, further contributions are welcome

Bangladesh Association at 728416.

help transport bulk goods if required.

Norwegian minister in Kuwait

KUWAIT, Oct 15. (Reuter): Norwegian Defence Minister Johan Joergen Holst discussed UN Gulf peacekeeping forces today et the start of a Middle East tour in Kuwait, Norway's Ambassador to Kuwait Hans Longve told Reuters.

Longva said the telks with Kuwaiti Defence Minister Sheikh Nawaf Al Ahmed and Minister of State for Foreign Affairs Saoud Al Osaimi focused on the August 20 ceasefire between Iran and Iraq and the role of the UN observers.

Norway is one of the 24 countries in the United Nations Iran-Iraq Military Observer Group (UNIIMOG) which is supervis-

ing the ceasefire.
Holst also discussed the UNsponsored peace talks between Iran and Iraq aimed at ending their eight-year war, Longva

Holst will also visit Iraq, Jordan, Syria, Lebanon, Israel and Egyp1 10 discuss Norwegian participation in other UN forces in the Middle East.

Adviser hails award of **Nobel Prize**

ma CA JA

KUWAIT, Oct 15, (KUNA): Adviser at Amiri Diwan Abdel Aziz Hussein said awarding Nobel Prize of Literature to Egyptian Arab Novelist Neguib Mahfouz is a tribute 10 Arab thought and literature and recognition of the importance of Arab literature in both national and international spheres.

Hussein, who chairs the Committee for Comprehensive Arab Culture Plan, said: "We were expecting the award of the Nobel Prize of Literature to an Arab thinker a long time ago as many of Arah thinkers deserve to win this award.

In a statement to the Kuwait News Agency, (KUNA), here today, Hussein expressed his happiness that the prize has at last been given to the prominent Arab writer.

He said he hopes that this award will be an incentive for Arabs to score accomplishments in other fields, particularly in scientific spheres. He also expressed his surprise that some Arab media are ignoring this great event and said that an earlier decision to boycott Mahfouz' works is not excuse for ignoring sucb a hig event.

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AHMAD

Dental Centre struggles to accommodate patients | Week begins

By Lima Al Khalafawi

KUWAIT'S Dental Centre is filled with patients and dentists are scheduling appointments for as far away as March next year.

Patients cannot get immediate appointments unless they require urgent treatment, said Dr Mohamed Belal, co-ordinator of the Regional Clinics of Dental Departments.

The Dental Centre is the only main centre in Kuwait offering specialised treatment. The centre, which includes 46 clinics, is receiving 500 patients every day. he said.

Each patient spends as long as an hour with the dentist, which puts an additional burden on the staff and makes it impossible to see a large number of patients each day.

Shortage Kuwait is faced with a shortage of qualified dentists. Those Kuwaiti doctors who have much-needed experience in the field are leaving the centre to open private clinics. Dr Belal

Dr Belai bas appealed to the university to open a dental school to alleviate the shortage of Kuwaiti dentists.

In 1986, about 172,081

patients visited the Dental Centre. This year, the number has increased, he said. More than 500 patients seek treatment

The centre is staffed by 51 specialised dentists. There are an average of 16 patients for each clinic each day, eccording to 1986 statistics

Dr Belal also said that in the same year the casualty clinic at the centre received 25,904 patients, with an average of 71 patients per day. The casualty clinic is open 24 hours e day.

New centres The Ministry of Public Health will open another four dental centres in Adan, Jahra, Farwaniya and Sabhan. Each centre will bave 30 clinics, except in Sabhan, where the Research and Training Centre will have 120 clinics.

To upgrade Kuwait's dental services, the new centres will be provided with modern equip-ment and highly qualified dent-ists. Dr Belal said.

The doctor also had some words of caution for dental patients. He said people do not take the doctor's advice seriously and ignore instructions. For example, some people who are supposed to wear orthodontic braces remove them in the mid-



Dr Mohamed Belal

dle of the treatment period, Dr Belal said.

The doctor also said that because dentures are available at low costs, patients often go to different clinics and have several sets made. This practice is costly for the government and serves no purpose. It also does not improve the condition of the patient, he

On a more positive note, Dr Belai said the preventive treatment programme the ministry started five years ago has yielded some encouraging results in reducing dental decay and overcrowding at the clinics.

FAO facing awesome task

KUWAIT, Oct 15, (KUNA): When officials at the Food and Agriculture Organisation (FAO) mark tomorrow's World Food Day, they will find one distressing and awesome task before them this year: How to feed some 500 million hungry people left homeless by devastating floods or famine.

This year's Oct 16 World Food Day, the anniversary that marks (FAO)'s establishment in 1945, is particularly demanding in view of the growing responsibilities of the world body towards an ever increasing number of famine or flood-stricken people around the

Destroyed

Recent killer floods made hundreds of millions of people home-less and in dire need of food in the Sudan, Ethiopia, Chad, Ban-gladesh and India. Famine end desertification in the Western Sahara region and other parts of Africa are increasing the burden on FAO this year.

Natural disasters, floods, famine and locust attacks have destroyed vast areas of crop land that provided a major source of income for the countries in ques-

According to a recent FAO report, the food requirements of 45 African countries will increase this year to 6.4 million tons, 42 per cent higher than in 1987. Alarmed by the gravity of the situation, FAO Director General

Edward Soma has underlined the

urgent need to ship relief food

supplies to affected areas.

He bas suggested diverting portions of food stocks in world regions enjoying surpluses to others that badly need food to stay alive. Self-sufficient

In Sudan alone which until recently bas been hard pressed for downpours, flash floods bat-tered 600 villages, destroyed 116,000 bouses and upwards of

70,000 acres of crop land. FAO rusbed \$4.5 million worth of food, and many other Arah countries, notably Kuwait and Saudi Arabia, started an airlift to belp the people of Sudan overcome the disaster.

In Bangladesh the situation is worse. The floods killed 500 people and made some 25 million homeless

Appealing for international belp, President Mobammed Hussein Ershad said the country's economy is suffering. At least two million tons of crops were damaged.

FAO bas ambitious plans to help developing and poor nations become food self-sufficient. But a budget deficit due to non-payment of membership dues hy some Western countries led by the US is hampering FAO efforts, which cost \$20 million a month.

Having started the 1988 fiscal year with a hudget shortfall of \$35 million, the Rome-based organisation drew from its reserves and adopted belt-tight-

The US, which underwrites 25 per cent of FAO's \$437 million hudget that was endorsed in e November 1987 conference, bas demanded hudgetary reforms.

Washington also opposed the election of Soma, a Lebanese national, the third time. The reasons for the protest, American official, were ideological and administrative. But Arah consensus and solid

backing from developing and poor nations combined to get them an important say in the way the organisation distributes its aid money and administers assistance programmes.

Despite this year's many natural disasters and financial deficit, FAO is keeping up its valuable agricultural development programmes in Third

Tomorrow's World Food Day anniversary is being held under the motto "the countryside

16-year-old boy stabbed to death

A 16-YEAR-OLD boy iden-tified as Ahmad Dughaiman was killed last Thursday hy a 17-yearold boy named K baled H., according to reports.

Two two hoys reportedly quarrelled in the Jahra area. The assailant allegedly stabbed the victim in the chest with a knife. investigations Medical revealed that the knife pen-

etrated the boy's beart. The accused was arrested and referred to the authorities for prosecution.

Afforestation

KUWAIT, Oct 15, (KUNA); HH the Crown Prince end Premier Sheikh Saad Al Abdullah tonight inaugurated the first Afforestation Week in a ceremony in Shawaikh.

In the presence of sheikhs, ministers and senior officials, Sheikh Saad planted a pelm tree and unveiled a memorial placard signalling the start of the afforestation end beautification of Kuwait.

Sheikh Saad and the guests then toured an exhibit of models of old Kuwaiti farms and markets organised by the Committee for Celehrating Afforestation Week and an agricultural display featuring modern irrigation systems and agricultural and animal

The chairman of the Public Authority for Agriculture Affairs and Fish Resources and head of the Higher Committee for Afforestation, Sheikh Ibrahim Al Duaij Al Sabah wel-comed the Crown Prince and thanked all those who shared in the afforestation plan and in

organising the ceremony. He said that the afforestation of Kuwait has been dreamt about and the Amiri desire to that end made the dreams come true.

Sheikh Ibrahim said that converting the desert into an oasis and spreading greenery is part of a comprehensive plan.

The afforestation of Kuwait represents the Kuwaiti people's historical will and determination, he added.

Sheikh Ibrahim described the ceremony as an occasion to thank God almighty for the presence of oil that contributed in turning arid lands into green

He appealed to citizens to extend a helping hand to ensure the success of the afforestation

HPC releases annual report As an example, it cited the spread of alcoholism and drug

KUWAIT, Oct 15, (KUNA): The Committee on Demographic Policies and Manpower Development, an offsboot of the Higher Planning Council, has decided to defer action on a memorandum granting permanent residence, according to a report published here today.

The annual report of the Higher Planning Council, approved at a session held Sept 23 under HH the Crown Prince and Premier, indicated that the issue was deferred to allow for additional study, to sound out opinion of those concerned and to get acquainted with experien-

ces of other countries in this field. The Council's Social Committee, the report adds, gave attention to changing behavioural trends of the individual in the Kuwaiti society. The committee noted the negative aspects in personal conduct which are spread-ing in the local community.

IMF director to visit Kuwait

KUWAIT, Oct 15, (KUNA): The managing director of the International Monetary Fund, Michel Camdessus, and the delegation accompanying him will arrive here Sunday on a twoday visit to Kuwait.

Camdessus, who is also chair-nan of the board of executive directors of the IMF will meet with top Kuwaiti officials during his visit bere.

The governor of the Central Bank of Kuwait will accompany Camdessus during his meetings

with Kuwaiti officials. He will leave Kuwait next

development.

ning Council said it bas appointed a subcommittee to recommend weys of remedying the current budget deficit in cooperation with the Kuwait Institute for Scientific Research (KISR). The institute bas

committee, to review studies and research on the subject. It also suggested establishing a special-ised organ to fight the use of narcotics and alcoholism.

addiction and recommended a

thorough study of the causes of

the problem, its extent and

The Social Committee recom-

mended setting up a technical

sures to combat it.

The committee also considered means of strengthening internal national unity and

reasons for the community's lack of cohesion and harmony, the

report noted.
Summing up annual activities of the committee, the report said they included ways to increase the percentage of Kuwaiti nationals compared to the country's total population, optimum use of expatriate labour force hy reducing dependence on it and raising the percentage of nationals in the total workforce.

The report indicated that planning is a continuous process, which involves national development. The report underscored the need to draw up scientific plans end programmes to develop and upgrade manpower to realise socio-economic

Meanwhile, the Higher Planalready presented an interim report on the question.

MANIPAL ALIMONY

Old students of Manipal Institutions wish to get together in Kuwait. A social gathering will be arranged in the month of October '88.

Kindly contact for further details.

— Jeevan Saldanha - Rose Marie D'Sa

- Aruna Nazareth

- Karol Mathias - Reju George John

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Sunday, on the element of history in contemporary American photography on Monday and on expressive photography of works Lifson teaches photography at Yole University and is director/ professor of the graduate programme in photography at Bard College, New York.

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For confidential interviews please call or write to:

ORIENT CONSULTING CENTER P.O. BOX 641 , SAFAT, 13007, KUWAIT. TEL: 2402628, 2402629 .



Crowds turn out for Beat Show



A choreography performance.

PERFECT STRANGERS and Next of Kin stole the limelight at the Beat Show organised by the Kuwait

Goans at the Indian Arts Circle on Thursday. Six local hands eotertained a large crowd of youngsters who cheered and

Flassik has their share of cook-

audience it generates, then,

definitely, the recently con-cluded 7th Annual Palarong

Pilipino (mini Olympics) tag-ged this year as Batakan Ng

Buto '88 is a highly successful

"Of course we realize that all

these social, cultural and sports

projects will be meaningless

unless we continuously provide

assistance to Filipino destitutes



Perfect Strangers in action.

clapped as their favourite numbers were played. The audience also appreciated the choreography performed with the accom-

music. (Pictures by Ahmed Al

"As we enter the last quarter

of the year, though tiresome it

may seem, we feel, we can still

accomplish more. For this

reason, Kapilku and Flassik

have lined up more projects for

"As a remioder to all Fili-

pinos in Kuwait, Kapilku is

coming up with a computerized

census and listing of all those

working or residing in Kuwait.

We are requesting those whose names are not yet in our com-

puters to enlist now and

become involved with the

association's projects and enjoy its many benefits such as

discouots from selected stores

and other establishments. This

master list shall be endorsed by

the Philippine Embassy in

Kapilku and Flassik celebrate their 7th anniversary

THE KAPISANANG Pilipino Sa Kuwait (Kapilku) and the companies in Kuwait as well. Filipino Ladies Association in ing classes which became too Kuwait (Flassik) will celebrate popular among cooking enththeir seventh anniversary in usiasts. This was held in a big local hotel in the suburb. The Kuwait on October 28 at the monthly 'Kumustahan' get-together afforded the less for-Tent Room of the SAS Hotel. The night's festivities will include dinner at 6:30 pm to be tunate Filipinos easy access to followed immediately by a cultheir 'Kahahayan' (compatural presentation featuring triots), and also gave them a local talents. chance to meet new friends. If success can be measured by the number of participants and

According to the executive board of the Kapilku and Flassik, 1988 has been a very productive year for both associations. "This year started with an intensified membership drive for the Kapilku and an official listing of members for Flassik as well as the issue of their respective ID's. This was followed by a successful photography contest, an all new 3-month project which generated tremendous support not only from the members but from the leading photographic

WHAT'S ON

Mousetrap Theatre
OCT 19/20: Mousetrap

Theatre, 8 pm: a piano recital by Thalia Myers. The pianist

will also conduct two master

classes for experienced

musicians and amateurs oo Oct

17 and 18 from 4-6 pm. Tickets

for the concert available from

New Eoglish School, 8 am to 1

pni, 4 - 6 pm. Tel: 5318060;

OCT 27/28: 6.30 pm.

Mousetrap Theatre. The Mou-

chak Group, a Bangladeshi

theatre company, presents

fairy tale. For reservations

phone A. Karim—2627643; Dr Hyder — 5625456; Heron —

Kuwait Singers SATURDAY/MONDAY:

7.30 pm: Rehearsals for the

December concert; at Gulf

English School, Salwa. New

members welcome. For

enquiries call 3940770 ext. 56 or

OCT 19: Kuwait Hilton Hotel: Concert of German

guitarist and composer Wolfgang Condin. "Hymns of Eter-

nity," one of Condin's most significant compositions will be featured in his concert along-

with works by J.S Bach and H. Villa-Lobos. Tickets are available from the Hilton lobby.

There are few places for the

master classes given by pianist

Thalia Myers. Suitable for

experienced pianists or enth-usiastic amateurs. 17th/18tb October, 4-6 pm for 2 hours. Contact 5318060/1 if interes-

Some tickets are still availa-

ble for piano concert by Thalia

Myers 19th/20th October 8 pm.

Also available at box office on

night of performances. Contact

OCT 22: SAS Hotel, The Tent. 6 pm: Kapilku and Flas-

sik will celebrate their seventh

anniversary. For details phone Edna — 6534200; Florenœ —

OCT 27: 8.30 pm, MBH:

Colva Nite with music by the

Top Ranks. For details phone 2434776; 2413884; 4310913; 5629141 (after 5 pm)

OCT 31: Children's Hall-

oween pool party at Messilah

Beach Hotel. Fancy dress com-

petition, pantomime fun and

fun games. For reservations

NOV 10: SAS Hotel, The

Tent. 9.30 pm: The airline

staff's first get-together; lavish

huffet, music by Juke Box

Band, Stepping Stones, Remy D'Mello Tony Pinio, Jazz

Quartet. Contest, prizes and

surprise. For details ring John - 2434313/24, Tony 2415439.

call the hotel ext. 739/751.

2439451; Jojo - 9039593.

5318060/1 if interested.

Flassik/Kapilku

Colva Nite

Halloween Party

Nite Flight 88

Ballav Purer Rupkatba, a

THEATRE

5318061.

4893424.

MUSIC

Guitar Recital

Master Class

Plano Concert

ted.

Berigali Play

in Kuwait. This is the primary

Rock the Night SHORTLY: Auditions for male singers for Sounds Great rock concert due to be held on

Nov 23/24. Tel: Montazer -5740256/7. Bob Marley night STEVEMICHAEL and The

Electric Rendezvous will be seeking to recreate the spirit of Jamaica at the SAS Tent on Nov 4, from 7.30 to 9.30 pm, with a tribute to Bob Marley, the king of reggae. CINEMA

British Council

OCT 16: ...6.30 pm, British Council, Mansouriya This month's fealure film, Dreamchild, the compelling story of Alice Hargreaves who relives her past, moving between a hallucinogenic "Wonderlaod Oxford" in the 1860s and New York of the 1930s. Admissioo seats. Tel: 2515512; 2533204.

SOCIAL

Philippine Bowlars Association

Next week schedules: Men's Division — Thursday, Oct 20 at 6.30 pm, Magnolia Ice Cream vs Satellite; Hatid Ligaya -Abughosh Int'l (Phils Door to Door Service) vs Far East Restaurant Co.; Al-Naqeeb & Khattar Co. (Door to Door Service) vs Kay & Associates Inc. Friday, Oct 21 at 9.00 am, Far East Restaurant Co. vs Satellite. Friday, Oct 21, at 1:00 pm, Al Qabandi Co. vs 300 Club (moved to Oct 28 at 9:00 am); Al Nageeb & Khattar Co. (Door to Door Service) vs Ports Public Authority; Phil Supreme (Phil Food Products) vs Kay & Associates Inc.

Women's Division — Friday, Oct 21 at 9:00 am, Far East Restaurant Co. vs Ged's Kay & Associates Inc.; Magnolia Ice Cream vs Boodai Aviation (Mahuhay Phils Door to Door Service). Kuwait Caledonians

OCT 19; 7.30 pm: The AGM will be held at the Messilah Beach Hotel; husiness meeting only. Saint Andrews night will be on Nov 24 at Messilah Beach Hotel. For further details, telephone 5335082, or 3727691 ext.

Kuwalt Nomads R.F.C. Garden Fate

OCT 28: Messilah Beach Hotel, 12 noon - 4 pm. Admissioo: 500 fils. Lots of stalls, games and prizes to be won. Fun for all the family. Also coincides with 3rd Kuwait Offshore Powerhoat Race and Messilah Beach Henley on Thames Regatta day. Navelim Youth Centre

Celebrating 2nd social gettogether at Kuwait Regency Palace on Nov 17, with Stepping Stones band. For details

tel: 2407360 after 3.30pm.

Goa Cultural Association DEC 8: Goa Cultural Association (S.U.F.A.], will hold their annual social evening at Kuwait Regency Palace.

Bengali Cultural Society On the occasion of Bijoya, the society is organising a geltogether/children performance at Mousetrap Theatre on

objective of Kapilku and Flastalent variety show held in a city sik this year and everybody can share by supporting their

projects. "A quarterly newsletter called Pinoy News not only serves as a voice but informs the Filipino commuoity of the accomplishments and projects of Kapilku and Flassik from time to time. Anyone wbo wants to contribute to this newsletter can send article to the Editor-in-Chief."

"Aside from pursuing traditional as well as new projects for the benefit of the Filipino community, both associations have also supported a oumber of worthwhile. projects in co-ordination with ootable orgaoisatioos. Last May, we supported the Kuwait-Manila Economic Council, in bolding a Filipino food festival at the Meridien Hotel. Another support was extended to a local musical

December during the general meeting and election of the new

organising committee. HOTELS

Saturday 22 Oct, 88 at 8 pm.

For entry passes, contact

At the Meridien

Al Fingan tea lounge io the lobby provides ao authentic Oriental atmosphere in which to enjoy your favourite coffee or tea, juices etc. Musical entertainment in the evenings, plus traditional pipe smoking. At the SAS

AL BUSTAN: Friday brunch for families, 11.30 am to 3 pm. Robsh duo Danuta and Feliks provide music.

Peacock Room new Chioese Iood menu introduced by their Voo Kwee Kiong. It features fried wanton, sauted diced chicken with cashew outs and steak Chinese style.

Al Boom: "New Taste of the Week" prepared by chef Peter D. Zohrist. Appetisers, char-coal grilled steak and seafood, plus daily special.

At the Ramada

LE MIRAGE Night Cluh:
Thursday night BBQ, full buffet; music hy Al Arzz Band.

Al Bendar Coffee Shop: Continental and Arabic buffets for breakfast, lunch and din-ner; 6 am to midnight; a la carte Al Gandoul Grill Garden: 7

pm to midnight, features a selection of grilled specialities. Open Garden: 7 pm to mid-night; a selection of teas, coffees, and juices; arguilla water pipe available; videos shown on large screen every day.

set of officers for 1989. Fish and Chips shop: 4 pm to

11 pm.
Take away counter: 4 pm to 11 pm, Arabic sandwiches and snacks.

At the Continental GARDENIA: 7 am to midnight; huffets featuring Arabic.

Continental and Indian food. Special buffet for Thursday dinner and Friday lunch. Darbar: daily Indiao lunch buffet, except Friday; a la carte

SPORTS

British Airways Cricket Week-

Former lest players Farokh Engineer and Doo Wilson will play in two cricket matches at Ahmadi. Oct 21: BA vs Ahmadi XI - start 9.30 am. Oct 23: BA vs Great Britain Select - start 10.30 am. Admission is free of charge. All are welcome.

CALLING all members of the Danish community to regi-ster for the forthcoming tennis tournament. Competition is open for players with all levels of skill - singles, doubles and mixed doubles will be played. Register between Oct 11 to Oct 18. Tel: Lene — 2544988, 8 am-Boy'a Own Club

OCT 22/23: Boy's Own Club will bold a seven-a-side oneday football festival on the holiday declared to mark the Prophet's hirthday. Interested teams can contact Milagres 3967446 or Joe D'Souza

Ahmadi Souq

paniment of tape recorded

Jleeb Al Shiyookh

Beirut St.

Kuwait

Fahabeel and Ahmadi Ahmadi Pharmacy,

Matafi St.

Al Andalos Mines of Kilimanjaro **Al Salmiya**

Drive-In Ightial Madrasah (Arabic) Starring: Nahila Ohaid, Sabireen, Hisbam Salim. Salah Qahil

Al Hamra

Starring: Samir Ghanim. Dalal Abdul Aziz Al Firdous

Sanam Teri Kasam

Al Jahra

Saazish Sulaibikhat

Al Jleeb

Ahmadi Drive-In Hanna & Her Sisters

PRAYERS

Zuhr ASP Maghreb Lsha

4.31 am 11.34 2.50 pm 5.18 6.34

TELEVISION PROGRAMMES

7.30 Variety Show

Nabt

9.00 The News

9.40 A Song

9.45 Arabic

Part 10

Show

11.30 News in Brief

Satellite

12.05 Closedown

Ouran

dercats

KTV 2

7.45 Diwaniyat Shuara Al

8.30 Masa Al Khair

10.45 Variety: Late Night

11.35 The World Via

4.00 Opening and Holy

4.09 Cartoon serial: Thun-

4.30 Live telecast - open-

Kazmah clubs.

6.32 Fast Forward: a look

7.00 Stee! Riders: Sandra

ing match of this

season's handball

championsbip bet-

ween Salmiya and Al-

at modern educational

methods which recom-

mend that children

should learn to read

before they start

and Mike try to come to grips with life in a

(Good Evening)

Raya Al Baydha,

Serial/Al

KTV₁

9.00 The Opening and Programmes Review 9.10 Sabah Al Khair (Goor Morning)

9.15 Cartoon serial/Dab-

9.45 News & Variety

AlZalaq, Part 12

variely

That's

10.45 News & Variety

11.00 Arabic serial/AlZan-

doub, Part 7

Show 10.00 Local Serial/ Darh

Show

Show

show/

12.00 Foreign

akalouni

11.45 News & Variety

Incredible

4.00 The opening and

programmes review 4.15 World Via Satellite

4.45 Cartoon serial/Raad,

5.15 Tum Tek Wal Atfal

6.00 Daily Historical Serial/La Ilaha III

Allah, Part 12

7.15 Official Advertis- .

ments, Airlines and

(Tum Tek and the

1.00 News in Brief

Part 14

children)

5.45 Varity Show

7.00 News in Brief

Chemists

5.30 Yorieka

1.05 Closedown

Hawalli and Nugra Al Hana Pharmacy

Salmiya and Rumaithiya Al Qadis Pharmacy Amman St.

NIGHT CHEMIST

Al Medina Pharmacy Abdullah Al Mubarak St.

Al Montazar Pharmacy

Hamad Al Jaber St.

Al Rabasi Street Jahra Al Nour Pharmacy

Al Hiba Pharmacy

CINEMA

Hell Camp

Arbab Sawarq (Arabic)

Aaj Ke Angaarey (Hindi)

Fahaeel Open-Air

Al Fahaheel Robocop

Kohinoor Granada

Radioactive Dreams

Shor Trishul

0000 World News

2nd Play of the Week: Murder in the Cathedral)

Parts I and 2 0200 World News

09 aritish Press Review

0300 World News 09 News About Britain

30 Prompt! (ex 23rd Just a min-

0400 Newsdes 30 English Songsmiths 1ex 2nd Sportsworld 45 Reflections Financial New 0500 World News

09 Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary 30 Lyrics and Lyricists 45 Letter from America

0600 Newsdesk 30 Jazz for the Asking 0700 World News 09 Twenty-Four Hours: News

30 From Our Own Correspon-45 Words

50 Waveguide 0800 World News

15 The Pleasure's Yours 0000 World News 09 British Press Review

1920 Songs 1935 Press Report

2020 Songs 2040 Geel Kahani 2100 Closedown

40 (2nd only) Sportsworld

new city but their efforts are hampered

when police launches a hunt for their father. 7.30 Challenge: A report on a mountain expedition

in South America. 8.00 News in English 8.40 The Flying Doctors: A stranger arrives in the town and gives financial help to the medical leam. But when his lurn comes to receive

help, albeit of a dif-

ferent kind, he recoils. 9.30 Hooperman. 10.00 She is the Sheriff: The female sheriff of a town faces a challeng-

ing joh. 10.30 Best-Seller: "Queenie." Based on a book by Michael Korda, it tellsof an Anglo-Indian girl who overcomes prejudice to become a well-known actress in the West. Starring Kirk Douglas and Sarah Miles

11.30 News in Brief 11.40 Magazine D'Ac-tualite/Holy Quran/ Closedown

Please note that programmes and timings are liable to change without

45 Americans in Europe tex 2nd

Sportsworld contdi 1000 News Summary followed by

15 Classical Record Review

15 From Our Own Correspon-

30 Puccini and His World (ex

2nd Play of the Week: Murder

Short Story

30 Religious Service

09 News about aritain

in the Cathedral I

1100 World News

RADIO PROGRAMMES

BBC World Services

09 News about Britain 15 Radio Newsreel 30 Puccini and His World Ico

0100 News Summary (followed by Play of the Week: 2nd Murder in the Cathedral coold; 9th Heart of a Dog; 16th and 23rd A Moon for the Misbegotten.

15 A Choice of Verse 30 The Ken Bruce Show

15 From Our Own Correspon-

00 Reflections

1900 Opening 1910 Behtereen Qaul 1916 Programme Preview

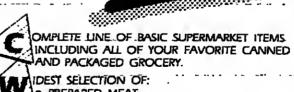
Urdu

1940 Ek Khayal Ek Geet 2000 News

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 GARDEN OUTDOOR BATHROOM SPORTS

7.00AM

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ELECTRICIANS

preferably in ail industries.

MIS on : sisti bati out che Tek

A۱

IF you are patien! In one momen! of anger, you will escape a hundred daya of aorrow — Chinese proverb

OPINION

Arab world requires a **North-South meeting**

MEETINGS have been held hetween the so-called North and South, or rather, between the rich and poor coun-

They were held hetween heavily-indehted countries and their creditors or between countries searching for markets and others searching for money to purchase hasic necessities, like food.

The meetings were held between peoples of different creeds and languages.

Here, in the Arah world, we also have North and South. Here too, we have rich and poor countries. However, the cause of poverty in some Arah countries

is due to their economic mismanagement and lack of initiative and direction in exploiting investment opportunities and other resources, whether in agriculture, tourism, minerals or other resources.

In rich Arab countries, people are living in luxury and searching for investment opportunities in America, Britain, Australia and other countries. They enjoy a good deal of legal stability and provide protection for foreign investments and respect foreigners coming to search for investment opportunities.

Such eountries do not recognise regional feelings and do not approve of phrases like "Kuwaitisation" or "Saudisation" or "Morocconisation" or any other such names --- which are true obstacles to smooth investments in the Arab countries.

Thus, the Arab world requires a North-South meeting. As we have said before, what happened in Algeria is a

Algeria is a country rich in natural resources, but these remain unexploited. Why, may we ask, are these resources not utilised? The same scenario was enacted in Sudan when its people also revolted against starvation. How can we believe that Sudan is facing starvation? Another example is Egypt, which has opportunities - although different from those of Algeria and Sudan - but once again they remain unexploited.

Since 1952, the Arab world has been witnessing years of political fragmentation. All the slogans raised during the past 40 years have been political. We bave linked our emotions to such political slogans.

When Arab leaders differ on issues, they hate each other and ask their people to follow suit. They also ask the people to love when the leaders love. Thus, we have made the Arab people part of our love-hate policy.

The Arab world has damaged its economy through political disputes. Therefore we really need an Arab North-South meeting in the form of an Arab summit in which Arab leaders put their personal differences aside and establish well-defined and stable economic co-opera-

Sueb co-operation should 'e founded on facts rather than on talk with empty political slogans.

It must be remembered the people are aware and clever enough to recognise erapty talk. They will revolt when their basic needs are rot met.

We may be able to temperarily cool down the situation, but if their demands are not met soon enough, it will flare up once again.

An Arab North-South meeting has now become an urgent necessity through a we'l-organised and wise sum-

Ahmed Al Jarallah

primary education. He worked

in the government's cultural sec-

tion until retiring in 1971. When he started the novel was

still struggling to establish itself

in a world where poetry had for

centuries been the main field for

Arah men-of-letters, and his first

novels followed in the steps of his

By 1944, he had published five books — three traditional his-

torical novels drawing on the Pharaonic legacy, a collection of short stories and a book entitled

But fame came with his treat-

ment of Egypt under the British occupation and then the

autocratic rule of President

Gamal Abdel Nasser following

His book "New Cairo" publi-

shed in 1945 switched to a realis-

tic approach and began a trend

that critics say started a new

school of Arah writing. He wrote

in simple prose, sometimes in

With a deep understanding of

Egypt as a kingdom, he com-

hined social criticism and psy-

chological insight to portray liv-

ing characters in popular quar-

Another four realistic works

semi-colloquial Arabic.

ters of Cairo.

"Ancient Egypt".

the 1952 revolution.

Egyptian becomes Nobel laureate

CAIRO, (Reuter); Naguib Mahfouz, the surprise winner of the 1988 Nobel prize for literature, became a literary force when he moved beyond traditional novels to realistic descriptions of Egypt's 20th century experience with colonialism and autocracy.

After a career marked more by political controversy at home than fame in the West, the 76year-old Egyptian novelist was not expecting the announcement on Thursday that he was the first writer in Arabic to win the

"I did not know I was nominated for the prize. Who nominated me?" the newspaper Al Ahram reported him asking when his wife woke him with the

news during his afternoon nap. Although the world's most prestigious literary award will give him 2.2 million Swedish crowns (\$390,000), money has not been the driving force in a prolific career of novels. short stories and film scripts.

"If the urge to write should ever leave me, I want that day to be my last." Mahfouz was quoted as saying in a recent

His fame, which has influenced writers across the Arah world, rests on the controversial views that earned him the anger of military and religious officials in Egypt and other Arab governmeni ahroad.

Born on Dec 11, 1911 in Cairo. the son of a civil servant. Mahfouz was the youngest son in a family of four sisters and two

He ohtsined his philosophy alegree from Cairo University at the age of 23, at a time when many Egyptians had only a followed, hringing him fame and He stopped writing between 1949 and 1956 while he observed

the changes that saw the decline of the monarchy and the rise of the military under Nasser. But he came hack ful! force with a trilogy that coverily attacked the new Army rulers. In the three works. Mahfouz

narrated developments in Egypt

through the eyes of a middle class

family over three generations.

solid and confident dehate performance on Thursday night and seemed certain to have protected his lead over presidential rival Michael Dukakis in the Nov 8 election.

WASHINGTON. (Reuter):

Republican George Bush gave a

Neither man committed any ohvious blunders in a somnolent and gentlemanly encounter in which political experts said Dukakis elearly failed to achieve the knockout he needed.

"I doubt very much if it changed anything," said George Reedy, former press secretary to Democratie President Lyndon Johnson.

"A no-knockout affair and that works to the detriment of Dukakis," said Republican strategist Pete Teely. Democratic strategist Brian Lunde agreed that "the race remains where it was. It's going to be a burden for Dukakis to make up ground."

Bush entered the contest with a narrow, but persistent lead over the Massachusetts governor in opinion polls and a far wider advantge in the state-hy-state electoral college votes that will actually determine the next president.

Opportunity . With less than four weeks and no debates left in the campaign, Thursday's session was widely regarded as the best remaining opportunity for Dukakis to persuade undecided and weakly committed voters that it was time for a change after eight years of Republican rule.

But an instant ABC News poll taken immediately following the debate said a group of 639 voters rated Bush the winner hy a 49-33

NEW YORK, (Reuter): Barry

Goldwater, who still delights in being thought of as the most and-

communist man in America, says

he would like to fly to Russia and

shake Mikhail Gorhachev's

He means that literally - he

wants to pilot the plane, shake hands with Gorhachev, tell him

he's doing a great joh and then go home without so much as a peek at Lenin's tomb or the Bolshoi

hallet.
"I think this man may mark
the beginning of a new Soviet
Union." says the retired Senator

from Arizona, adding that he has

the State Department working to set up such a trip.

Liars

took his strident criticism of

communism "personally" and

told US authorities that the

ultra-conservative Republican

The man who suffered a crush-

ing defeat in the 1964 presidential

contest against Democrat Lyndon Johnson, Goldwater at 79

has lost none of his hite, hile or

He has just published "Gold-

water," an autohiography that calls former presidents Richard

ROME. (Reuter): Prime Mini-

ster Ciriaco de Mita's success in

hundling through a fundamental

reform of parliament is likely to transform Italian politics, stahil-

ise the economy and further undermine the big Communist Party, political analysts said on

De Mita succeeded by a hand-

ful of votes on Thursday in forc-

ing through a reform that will

abolish virtually all secret voting

Majority

Paradoxically, he did this with the support of his greatest rival,

socialist leader Bettino Craxi.

and in the teeth of vehement

opposition from members of his

own Christlan Democratic Party

More than 50 rebel govern-

would not be welcome.

ability to surprise.

By Barry Moody

Friday.

in parliament.

In the old days, the Russians

By Arthur Splegelman

Bush gave a confident performance

Dukakis fell short of debate goals By Michael Gelb

would vote for on Nov 8, the group chose Bush by 54-44 per

And the vice-president made clear he would not risk his lead by engaging in any additional debates.

"The American people are up to here with debates," he declared, gesturing at his neck. Bush's main goal was to avoid stumbles, solidify his own sup-

port with voters, and reiterate his contention that Dukakis is an ultra-liberal out of step with mainstream America on such issues as crime, taxes and national defence. Relaxed The initial indications were

reputation for verbal gaffes and awkwardness, he seemed relaxed and in command throughout. Dukakis surprised many in the political community who expected him to come out with a hard slugging attack on the vice-

that Bush seemed to have achieved all three. Despite a

The Democrat seemed to bend over backwards to avoid the per-sonal attacks that characterised the Sept 25 debate between the two. Polls rated Dukakis the better debater in that contest, hut also said voters were turned off by his demeanor and found Bush the most likeable of the two.

In their previous encounter, Dukakis had suggested Bush was a liar by comparing him to Joe Isuzu, a television advertising character known for outrageous exaggerations.

Going into the debate, Duk-

Nixon and Johnson liars and

dehates whether President

Reagan was a liar or an incom-

Contra scandal.

liticians ever.

petent in handling the Iran-

In an interview with Reuters this week, Goldwater was

emphauc in declaring that he has

changed none of the opinions

that made him one of the most controversial American po-

Incompetent

For example, he sull thinks America should have dropped

leaflets warning the North Viet--namese that if they didn't give upwithin three days, B-52s would
homh them back into the stone

Views like that helped sink

Goldwater's 1964 run for the

presidency even as they drew

millions to his side and created a

new ideological basis for the

Republican Party - one that

saw its triumph in the presidency

of Ronald Reagan, an old Gold-

In "Goldwater," he writes that

he believes Reagan knew of the

diversion of Iranian funds to

Nicaragua's Contra rebels and if

Italy to abolish secret voting

ment deputies, mostly Christian Democrats, took their last

chance to vote against De Mita

from the cloak of a secret ballot.

required absolute majority hy

just seven votes - narrowly

avoiding a crisis which could

have forced his resignation and

probably precipitated a general

player, made the biggest gamble

of his career on the vote, risking

both his six-month-old coalition

government and his leadership of

But his courage and

"After 40 years of republic we

achievement were hailed hy

Italian newspapers on Friday.

are at the beginning of a new ear...the uphill road is behind

us." said the influential Corriere

Della Sera in a front page

Ever since World War II, large

De Mita, an obsessive card

In the event he secured the

water supporter.

Goldwater wants to

shake Gorbachev's hand

convince voters he was the sort of person they'd "like to invite over for a beer." It appeared that softening his image was uppermost in Dukakis's mind.

Dukakis had been expected to press Bush on his choice of Indiana Senator Dan Quayle for the second spot on the Republican ticket, a choice that now appears to have been a tactical mistake.

Polls say large numbers of Americans think the youthful Quayle is unqualified for high office and his presence on the ticket is costing the Republicans support.

But the issue, rated one of the Democrats' strongest, was tou-ched on only briefly and Dukakis's criticism was far more restrained than in recent campaign

Disarmament

Bush used every opportunity to drive home his fundamental campaign message that Dukak-is's views are too far to the left of the political spectrum and said his rival's opposition to a num-ber of arms systems amounted to unilateral disarmament.

Dukakis, who has said the election is about competence, not ideology, seemed almost to plead for Bush to stop applying an ideological tag to him by asserting that the two men shared common American values.

"Let's get rid of labels," he urged at one point.

But polls show Bush's lead is in large part due to his ability to persuade Americans his rival is

he did not, he was incompetent in

"I am a man with prejudices,"

Despite his comments on

Reagan, he is obviously prejudiced towards Republicans

and refuses to join the hue and cry over George Bush's choice of

Indiana Senator Dan Quayle as his vice-presidential running

"I am prejudiced. I am a close friend of Danny's mother and I was a good friend of his grand-

"He would not have been my

pick if you asked me about Harry

said he would have been a disa-

ster. Now I think Truman is the

best president we have had in a

hundred years," Goldwater says.

Because Truman would tell you

something at 5 pm and then say

the same thing in the morning.
"And if you asked, I'd have

thought Lyndon Johnson would

have made a great president. But

he was one of the worst. Lyndon

came to Washington without a

penny in his pocket and left with \$40 million.

groups of rebel deputies known as "suipers" have condinually

amhushed governments from the

Their motivation has rarely

been very principled. Frequently

their undisciplined voting has

been aimed at sabotaging party rivals, earnings spinoffs from commercial lohhyists, or simply

creating new jobs hy forcing a

Undisciplined

chaos and has played havoc with

Italy's public finances. There

have been 48 governments in

in the four-year legislature up to general elections in mid-1987,

three governments fost 153

De Mita's predecessor, fellow

Christan Democrat Giovanni

Goria, suffered 17 humiliating

The result has often been

change of government.

shelter of the secret vote.

Truman as president I'd have

handling his duties.

Golwater says.

father .

more liberal than they are.

Flood waters recede

By Shella Tefft

DHAKA, Bangladesh: As flood waters recede in Dhaka, slogans have been going up on walls and signboards: "Smash the Farakka

Barrage."
The Farakka Barrage is a dam huilt hy India in the 1970s across the Ganges River that many Bangladeshis hlame for their woes duing summer floods and

winter water shortages.
Ninety per cent of Ban-gladesh's water flow originates in India. This year, Bangladesh faced its worst flood in recent memory, as heavy rain and overflowing rivers submerged three-fourths of the nation.

And, like the waters, political

tensions have run high. "The role of India is the main cause of this," says Muhammad Kamaruzzaman, an official with the fundamentalist Jamat-e-Islami party in Dhaka. "By all-owing India to build Farakka, our government and others in the region have failed."

Meanwhile, press reports in India say officials are baffled at Bangladesh's decision recently to return four Indian Air Force helicopters that have been help-ing with relief operations. India sees this as part of growing anti-Indian feeling that has brought new tensions to an old controversy: how to control water during rainy seasons and share it during the dry. The Farakka dam is now a political bogy here. symbolizing India's control over the rivers and thus this nation's

Bangladesh wants India, China, Nepal, and Bhutan — all of which are spanned by the two rivers - to join in coming up with a co-operative approach to water management.

Pressure India says the issue is only bet-ween itself and Bangladesh. But pressure from the United States, other Western nations, and the World Bank - which funds many such development projects - is mounting for a regional solution.

Asian and Western experts say that the problems defy easy solutions.

In the summer, when the region receives 80 per cent of its annual rainfall, the overflow spreads destruction. But with the

Bangladeshis blame Farakka Barrage

dry season comes drought. The problem has been compounded by the silting up of rivers, caused partly by deforestation in the Himalaya mountains. The heavy rain sweeps large amounts of topsoil downhill. The silving reduces the rivers'

capacity to handle heavy rainfall.
There is a limit to what can be done," says Hamidur Rahman Khan, a water resources expert here. "Even if we had the (money) to huild a labyrinth of protection systems, it would still-not be enough."

water experts say Farakka has little impact on flooding, though it does worsen Bangladesh's problems in the dry season. More iesni offciali say, is India's refusal to consider a regional approach to huilding dams in Nepal to help control floods and store water.

India has long shunned regional talks, Western analysts say, because it wants to keep control over its own waterways and fears the influence of United States-dominated multilateral

organisations which would be likely to fund the projects. Bangladeshhas already rejec-

ted an Indian proposal to build three dams in India's northeast Assam State and a 200-mile canal to direct water from the Brahmaputra to the Ganges. Indian officials say. They blame Ban-gladesh for failing to carry out flood controls of its own.

"A lot of myths have been built up. ..." says B.G. Verghese, an Indian water analyst who is writing a book on the dispute. Ban-gladesh feels it is being affected by Farakka. And India fears other countries will gang up on it

if it deals with the issue on a regional basis.' Western analysts say Bangladesh could do more. River dredging is inadequate and maintenance underfunded. With widespread, observers say, officials would rather take on new projects, for

which payoffs are common, than keep up existing structures. The Christian Science Monitor.

TODAY IN HISTORY

1756 - British forces under Robert Clive march against Nawab of Bengal, India. 1793 - Marie Antoinette of France is beheaded.

1806 - War starts between Turkey and Russia. 1815 - France's Napoleon Bonaparte lands as exile on island 1834 - Britain's House of Parliament is almost destroyed hy

1900 - Britain and Germany sign Yangtze agreement to check aggression in China. 1916 - Allies occupy Athens, Greece, in World War I.

1940 - United States bans all shipments of steel and scrap iron to Japan.

1942 - Hurricane takes I 1,000 lives in Bengal, India. 1949 - Civil war ends in Greece.

1951 - Pakistan's Premier Liaquat Ali Khan is assassinated. 1964 - China says it has tested its first nuclear bomh.

1970 - Anwar Sadat becomes president of Egypt, succeeding the late Gamal Abdel Nasser. 1978 — Cardinal Karol Wojtyla is elected Pope in conclave in Vatican. taking name John Paul II.

1987 - Captain Blaise Compaore tightens control over impoverished West African nation of Burkina Faso after coup

that kills President Thomas Sankara.

Election in Soweto To vote or not to vote, is the question

four decades.

parliamentary votes.

defeats in eight months.

By Greg Myre

SOWETO, South Africa, (AP): In Soweto, two of the most visible figures in this month's municipal election campaign are cartoon-character squirrels employed by the government to promote a high voter turnout.

The squirrels discuss the virtues of voting in daily print and television advertisements, part of the government's extensive "pro-democracy" campaign leading up to the segregated nationwide municipal elections on Oct 26.

Aside from government ads. there is little evidence of a pending election in Soweto, the country's largest municipality with an estimated 2.5 million residents.

The main issue here is not which candidate to vote for, hut whether to vote at all.

Only about 20 per cent of eligihle black voters went to the polls in the 1983 municipal elections. The government wants a higher

They say hlack participation in segregated political bodies only turnout to bolster its argument that its gradual reform programme is winning the hearts entrenches the government's and minds of the nation's 26 apartheid policies of racial million hlack majority. separation, which deny hlacks a Nationwide, more than 2,000 vote on the national level.

hlack council positions are at stake in 253 municipalities. "You can make it happen, vote Oct 26," say the huge government hillboards plastered throughout the sprawling town-

ship outside Johanneshurg. "Boycott racist elections." says spray-painted graffiti on an abandoned huilding.

Crime The government has made it a crime to call for an election boycott, punishable by either fine or imprisonment. However, Anglican Archhishop Desmond Tutu and other

church leaders have openly

defied the white-led government.

The government says it will not prosecute Tutu, hut last month police detained Tom Mbabane, a relatively unknown Methodist minister in Soweto who allegedly advocated a

boycott. Others also have voiced their concern, like Jon Qwelane of Soweto, a hlack columnist with the Sunday Star newspaper of

Johanneshurg.
"I shall never vote for any institution whose success depends on the harassment, hanning and imprisonment of hundreds of people whose only 'crime' is to disagree with the instruments of authority," he wrote.

"If I went to the polls I would ... betray my people's true leaders, imprisoned and exiled.' The candidates keep low

profiles. There are few campaign speeches or election posters, as in white neighbourhoods, and none of the candidates have appeared on government-run television. The one political organisation to field candidates in Soweto, the

occasional weekend rallies attended largely hy the elderly, its core constituency.

Party leaders denounce the entire city council as corrupt and irresponsible although more than two-thirds of the council

members were elected on the

Sofasonke Party, has held

Sofasonke Party ticket. "Those corrupt councillors beve been thrown out of the party," said party leader Payne Tshahalaha, son of former

Mayor Ephraim Tshabalaba. "This year we've made our candidates sign a contract that says they will not accept hribes."

The Sofasonke Party and independent candidates make up the 53 people competing for the 35 city council seats. In 15 of the wards, only one candidate is run-

Anti-apartheid

The Sofasonke Party's platform is geared almost totally toward local issues and although it professes to be anti-apartheid, it is not addressing itself to that topic or other national issues in the campaign.

The polls officially opened on Oct 10 as part of the government's "prior voting" policy, which allows citizens to cast early ballois to avoid possible harass-

Despite these efforts, turnout still is expected to be low in townships. Soweto Mayor Nelson Botile predicts up to 100,000 residents may cast ballots. That figure, considered optimisuc hy many, amounts to only an estimated eight per cent of the voting age population.

In order to change the situation in South Africa we (hlacks) must participate in the system so our voices can be heard." Botile said in an interview. "We must fight from the inside."

Homes Botile said his job is to address only local matters such as housing and services. He says his accomplishments include the addition of thousands of new homes and the upgrading of

The township governments have many of the same powers that white municipal governments have. However, the national police force and the military keep a tight rein on the townships' security.



By Patricia Morison

FOURTEEN leaves removed from one of the most magnificent books ever made, the Houghton Shahnameh or "King's Book of Kings", came up for sale at Chriatie's recen-

These 16th-ceotury leaves, brilliantly illustrated with Persian horsemen and sagea, dragons and heroes, carry an estimated value of around £600,000.

But the jubilant sound of champagne-corks that popped in St James' do not hide one sad fact. The breaking up and selliog of the Houghton Shahnameh is one of the worst acts of artistic vandalism perpetrated since the war.

The Houghton Shabnameh was commissioned in the 1520s hy Shab Isma'il, the founder of the Safavid dynasty which established the Shute branch of Islam as the state religion of

Isma'il was a brillianı general, a poet and an ecstatic, whose warriors laid aside their armour to follow him into battle. Yet like hia rivals to the west, the Ottoman sultans, Isma'il was a deeply cultivated

The Shah wanted to give a present to his son, Prince Tahmasp, whom he had sent away to Herat at the tender age of two to learn such useful royal arts as luteplaying and execut-

ing prisoners.

There could be no more fitting present than a copy of the Shahnameh, a hloodthirsty epic poem hy Firdausi. Its great hero, Rustam, with his beloved horse Rakhsh, found favour with our grandparents thanks to Matthew Arnold's poems.

The manuscript employed the empire's best paper-makers, gilders, painters, and scribes -- calligraphy was rated as highly as painting.

Most of the artists can be identified only as Painter A, Painter B, and so on. However, three of the greatest artists are known: Sultan Muhammed, "Zenith of the Age", Mirza Ali, and Dust Muhammed, whose account of the painters of the day makes him the Persian equivalent of Vasari.

Leave painted by all three artists were included in the Christie's sale. One, hy Dust Mohammed, shows the ruler Kay Kusrow talking to Rustam, clad in his leopard-skin

Artistic vandalism

cap. It is a wonderful image of oriental refinement: on vivid flower-strewn grass, the musicians serenade their master. The tree is a special order from some Iraniao equivalent of Aprey's - made of gold, its emerald and ruby fruits perfumed the air with musks.

Duriog his troubled reign (1524-1576), the art-loving Shah Tahmasp probably found comfort in his great book. On completion, it held 759 pages, with 258 miniatures. However, the needs of diplomacy prompted the Shah to present it to the Ottoman Sultan Selim II. Still in superb condition, the Shahnameh was bought by Baron Edmond de Rothschild in 1903.

In 1959, it was sold to the man

whose name the Shabnameb oow bears and who, ironically, destroyed it.

Arthur A. Houghton Jr was heir to the Corning glass for-tune, a rich man who was perhaps still is - a book-lover. Scholars certainly bave reason to thank him for endow-

ing the Houghton Library of manuscripts at Harvard. Yet ooe can only marvel that this rich collector ordered the breaking up of the Shahnameh, aod continues to place hunks

on the market. Early this century, collectors of manuscripts, Western and Islamic, quite commonly dismembered them. It is still common practice for run-of-themill manuscripts. But to split a

work like the Shahnameh passed comprehension. Nevertheless, in 1976, Christie's sold seven leaves. The market in Islamic art was at its peak; the sale raised £785,000 without

The defence for Houghton's actioo is that by splitting a manuscript, the public can enjoy it. In a sense, it is true: Houghtoo did present 78 leaves to the Metropolitan Museum in New York. However, only two other leaves are io museums and therefore accessible.

Another 40 of those sold bave gone to private collections. Houghton retains 133 leaves. If those were to be reunited with their fellows in the Met, it would be meagre reparation. But Shah Isma'il's noble conception has gone for



An illustration from the Houghton Shahnameh, one of the most magnificent books ever made.

Hidden sketch by Michelangelo revealed

By Michael Binyon

AN unknown drawing by Michelangelo has turned up on the back of a drawing being prepared for an exhibition of his works in the National Gallery of Art in Washingtoo.

The drawing — of an angui-shed, open-mouthed woman was discovered by conservators at the Uffizi Museum in Florence on the reverse of Michelangelo's drawing, "Cleopatra". It was behind a thick paper backing glued to it

in the 19th century.
Discovered in late August. the drawing was authenticated by scholars to September.

Experts have known since at least the 1950s of the existence of a drawing on the verso of "Cleopatra"; an image was dimly visible when the work was help up to light. But it was not until conservators began cleaning the sheet in preparation for the Washington exhibition that the hacking was removed.

Michelangelo drawings are extremely rare. The artist hurned bundreds before his death in an attempt to obscure his



The newly-revealed draft sketch of an apparently terrified woman (left) compared with the finished version

working procedures. The new-found drawing, presumably a preliminary study for "Cleopatra", offers insights into the evolution of his ideas. It presents a figure markedly different in mood

one on the recto, or front. Both show an elaborately coiffed figure with locks of hair draped across her shoulders,



the head turned slightly down and to the side. But, while the

finished "Cleopatra" is a smoothly drawn figure, the sketch is more dramatic and shows a woman with arched eyebrows, screaming as if in terror. Both drawings date from the 1530s.

Art historians say the dis-covery of works on both sides of a sheet happens quite

frequently. Several new works of Rapbael's were found in 2 similar way five years ago when exhibitions were held to mark

the 500th anniversary of his The history of "Cleopatra" is well documented. Michelangelo gave it as a present to his friend, Tommaso Cavaliere,

the recipient of many other

drawings by the artist. He in turn presented it on a January 20 to Duke Cosimo I de Medici. "I send this drawing," he wrote, "so dearly beloved by men that I feel as though I am losing one of my

Fifty years later, the drawing was given to Michelangelo's relative, Michelangelo Buonarroti the Younger, for display in the Florentine palace bought by the artist in his old age. It has remained there since, apart from a 25-year loan to the

The Washington exhibition opening at the weekend will be an important showing of many of the artist's works. The Roya Library at Windsor has loaned 10 drawings for the exhibition from the Queen's collection.

By Carolyn Oxlee

MADRID: Spain's Prado, one of the world's largest art museums, is severely cramped for space — and a fahulous collection of paintings destined for Madrid has aggravated its

Spaniards were delighted when Baron Hans Heinrich Thyssen-Bornemisza chose to hring half of his extremely valuable private art collection to Madrid on a 10-year loan.

But the collection is to be housed in the Villahermosa Palace, which Prado officials had set their hearts on to solve their space dilemma. The palace is just over the road from the Prado, and there are no other suitable huildings

The Prado, which boasts a renowned collection of Flemish and Spanish masters including Rubens, Hieronymus Bosch, Velazquez, Goya and El Greco, has about 1,500 paintings in storage because it has no room to display them. "I fear the paintings in the

Thyssen art collection puts a strain on Spain's museums

storeroom will be there for a long time," Prado spokesman Damaso Santos said.

The museum's directors had spent the best part of this century trying to acquire the Villa-hermosa Palace following the death of its owner, the Duke of

Villahermosa, Santos said. A spacious 18th-century huilding, it was hought by the state in the 1950s and would have been the ideal extension for the Prado.

We could have put all the paintings we wanted to there," Santos said.

But Baron Thyssen, a 67-year-old Swiss industrialist, put an end to their "dream" when he signed an agreement with the Spanish government in May to bring half of his private art collection — which includes 19th and 20th century works by Van Gogh, Cezanne, Picasso and Toulouse-Lautrec and paintings by old masters including Rubens and Tintoretto — to Spain for 10 years.
The collection, due to come

to Spain sometime next summer when work on the Villahermosa is finished, will turn Madrid into one of the foremost art centres in the

Thyssen decided the Villahermosa was the ideal home for his paintings. He said when he signed the deal that the "magnificent palace" was a major factor in his decision to bring the collection to Spain.

Ironically, part of its appeal was its proximity to the Prado and its two million visitors a

Newspapers and politicians rejoiced at the deal, which ended more than a year of speculation as to where the .Baron would move it from its current home in his lakeland residence in Switzerland.

But Prado director Alfonso Perez Sanchez criticised the move, saying the loss of the palace was "alarming" for the museum and that Thyssen's collection could have been housed in a different huilding, such as the Functional Royal

Although Thyssen is hring-ing only 500 to 600 paintings to Madrid, the contract grants him exclusive use of the palace, so the Prado could not even

And finding another possible home for the excess paintings is a tough problem for the culture ministry. Ideally, Santos wants a huil-

ding near the Prado itself to make it easier for visitors to see everything at once.

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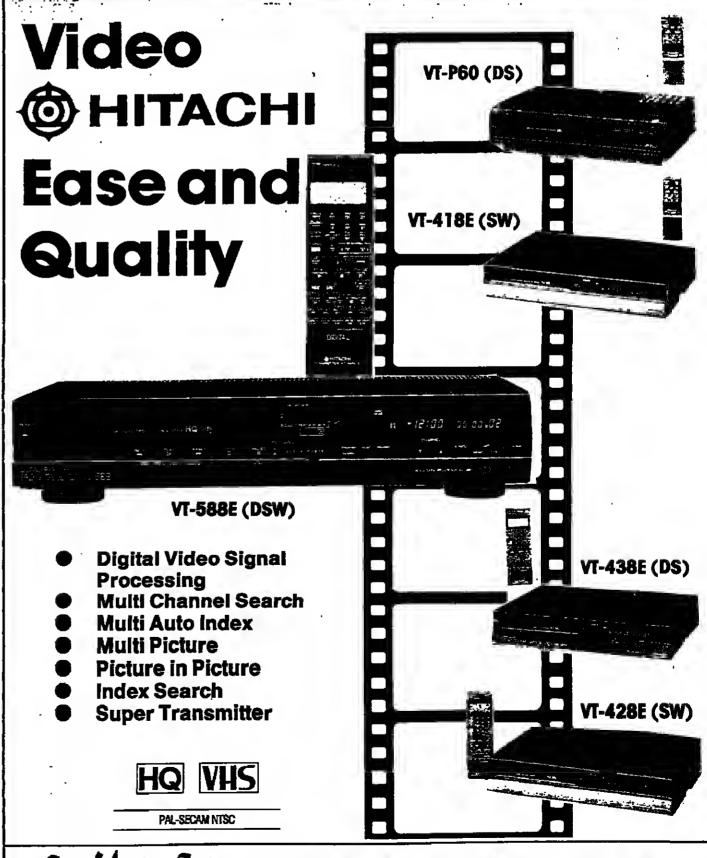
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By John King

BROOKLINE. chusetts, (AP): Never one to mince words, Kitty Dukakis has been particularly oulspoken at times when questioned about her Jewish faith or world events affecting the illegal Jewish state of Israel.

The wife of Democratic presidential nominee Michael Dukakis was quick to express her outrage when Pope John Paul II embraced Austrian President Kurt Waldheim, who was accused of complicity in Nazi war crimes.

On the other hand, she hasn't been afraid to criticize Israeli efforts to force Soviet Jews 10 emigrate to Israel instead of the United States.

Forcefully

Most recently, she spoke forcefully when asked about the resignations of a handful of volunteers and a ranking George Bush adviser who were mentioned in allegations of anti-Jewish activities. One volunteer who resigoed had praised a researcher who has denied the existence of the holocaust during World War

"For anyone to suggest the holocaust was a hoax is very painful," Mrs Dukakis said. "Six million Jews and millions of others lost their lives. ...one has to wonder why these people were attracted and recruited to the campaign of my husband's opponent.

The prospect of being the nation's first Jewish first lady is not lost on Katharine Dickson Dukakis.

She returned to Brookline recently from a trip to Rhode Island so she could spend the holiest of Jewish holidays, Yom Kippur, at home. She attended Temple Israel in Brookline before returning home for the traditional fast.

She hes been an active and aggressive campaigner for ber husband and referred to her faith frequently during appearances before the primary in New York, where Jews are an important voting bloc. She traces her vigorous lobbying on behalf of refugees from around the world to the lessons of the holocaust.

"I feel a great deal of pride in my ethnic and religious back-ground," Mrs Dukakis, leaning back in her chair and break-ing into a broad smile, said in a

Kitty Dukakis: 'I'm fiercely proud of my Jewish faith'



Kitty and Michael Dukakis wave to their supporters during a campaign rally.

recent interview at ber bome. She said at the outset of the campaign she feared she would encounter anti-semitism but has said since that that hasn't happened. But both she and her Greek orthodox husband have been criticized by conservatives for their ioterfaith marriage.

The Dukakis bave said little about the criticism. Their cbildren, John, born during Mrs Dukakis' first marriage, and daughters Andrea and Kara, observe the holidays of both the Jewish and Greck orthodox faiths with their parents.

But in other public statements, Mrs Dukakis has said she is "fiercely proud" of her faith and also has promised to host a passover seder in the White House if ber busband is elected president.

Mrs Dukakis is the daughter of Harry Ellis Dickson, associate conductor of the Boston pops orchestra, and the late

The prospect of being the United States' first Jewish First Lady is not lost on Katharine Dukakis. She has promised to hold a 'passover seder' in the White House if her husband is elected.

Jane Goldberg Dickson, who met her future husband when both were studying music and the arts in Berlin prior to World that people talk more about where he hasn't visited, rather than where he's already stop-

Since he set out for the Dominican Republic and Mexico three months after assuming the papacy 10 years ago. John Paul has made 39 foreign

pilgrimages, reaching 72 coun-Easily the most travelled pope in history, he has flown some 597,000 kilometres. That's like travelling from the earth to the mooo, and more

than halfway back. But if be bas visited every continent except Antarctica, he has yet to visit a number of key spots. They include the Soviet Union, China, Cuba and the

Holy Land.
South Africa has also not been on the Pope's official itinerary, though he stopped there briefly on his African tour in September when bad weather closed in the airport in Lesotho. The Pope said the time wasn't ripe to visit South Africa, but that he wanted to make a

regular visit there someday. Early in his pontificate, John Paul described himself as a messenger who would travel the world to see bis flock. He has kept his word, far surpassing Pope Paul VI, the first jetage pontiff, who became known as the "apostle on the

Paul made nine overseas trips between 1964 and 1970 when weary and 72, he halted

By Victor L. Simpson

VATICAN CITY, (AP): Pope

John Paul 11 is so well travelled

John Paul II, most-travelled Pope Around the world in ten years

all foreign travel.

John Paul has made nine trips to Latin America alone, reflecting the importance the Vatican attaches to a region expected to contain half the world's Roman Catholics by the turn of the century.

He has also paid four visits to Africa, where the church has been gaining converts, as well as three pilgrimages to his native Poland and two to the United States.

Central

The trips are central to John Paul's papacy. He has bristled at suggestions he should spend more time at the Vaticao (Vatican statistics say he has been away for less than 8 per cent of his pontificate) or that the trips cost too much.

He chose a bishops' conference in Mexico, on his first trip, to turn his back on Marxist-inspired liberation theology. He influenced the mood of his fellow Poles during his 1979 pilgrimage to Poland, which helped lead to the birth of the Solidarity free trade union. He expounded church teachings in the United States in 1987, saying dissent was incompatible with being a good Catholic.

The Pope is travelling this week to Strasbourg, France, and will visit Scandinavia next John Paul's hopes of visiting

stronghold of Roman Catholi-

The Holy Land is another



Pope John Paul II: celebrating 10 years of his accession to the

the Soviet Union have not yet been realized. He has disclosed that he's been prevented from visiting Lithuania, a Soviet delicate case. Paul VI made a whirlwind visit to Israel and Jordan in 1964, but that was three years before Israel forcibly occupied predominantly Arab east Jerusalem and the West Bank in the 1967 war.

By Rod Chaytor

50-year-old rock 'n' roller Jim Tenant's wife gave him an ultimatum: "Choose me or Elvis Presiey.

Jim chose Elvis — so Joan divorced him.

Joan, 46, had put up with Jim's obsession for 19 years. The final straw came when jobless Jim 50, announced he was changing his name by deed poll — to Elvis Presley. "Life became unbearable lis-

tening to Elvis records every minute of the day," said Joan. "He covered every spare inch of space with Elvis posters and pictures. He filled our flat with Elvis books, Elvis cushions and

Elvis statues.

Wife's ultimatum to obsessed husband

Choose me or Elvis

"There was even an Elvis picture staring at me in the bath-room. You couldn't move without bumping into Elvis. In the end I had to say enough was enough. It got too much for me and I moved out,"

Now Joan and their three children live just round the corner in Wolverhampton from Jim's Elvis shrine — the council flat he named Graceland after Elvis's home in Memphis.

Jim said: "I've been an Elvis fan for 30 years. He's my idol.

"Even though he's cost me my marriage, there's no way I could give him up. Elvis is my life, He's the greatest." "I can understand why Joan

divorced me. After all those years of me playing Elvis records day and night she'd had enough. I used to talk about Elvis all the time and it got Joan on

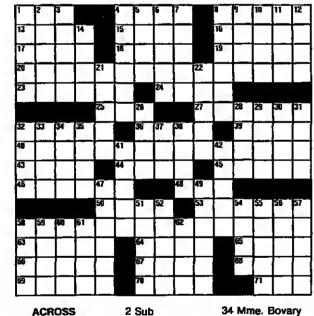
Now Jim, who changed his name six weeks ago, has a new goal — to visit the real Graceland.



50-year-old Elvis fan: gave his wife up for Elvis

By Brant Parker and Johnny Hart

TODAY'S CROSSWORD



2 Sub

6 Task

11 CEO's

12 Incline 14 Rurel structure

Gobilike

Celebes ox

8 Fleshy herbs

7 Diacritical mark

9 Mister, in Mainz 10 QED word

transportation

21 --- Culp Hobby

26 June honoreea

22 Peach fuzz

28 W. German

3 Kind of butterfly

35 Eden dwelle

37 Entry fixture

42 Fertilizer

47 Most fit

38 Wallet stuffers 41 Kingly

49 Kind of stamp

or check 51 Harbor sights

52 An Oakley

55 Poi roots

56 Rye disease 57 Mode

58 Shekespeare,

59 Away from

the wind

60 103, to Cato

61 Namesakes of

from Texas

62 Sandpile

Mrs. Richards

ACROSS 4 Rope fiber

covaring 13 Down with! to Pierre

17 Roast, in Reims 18 Chum up 19 Stage

presentation 20 Famous co-stars 24 Abound

23 Tried very hard 25 Finish 27 Ledger's plus items

32 Take -36 Love god 39 Soap ingredient 40 Famous

43 Voluminous volume 44 Italian noble

house 45 Russian ranga 46 "__ 17" 48 Mrs., in Madrid

58 Famous co-stars 63 Skirt style 64 ignora

65 Wild merrymaking 66 Controls 67 Fork part 68 Utensil 69 Believer in a

natural religion 70 Prognosticator 71 Fr. holy woman

WEEKLY BRIDGE QUIZ

Q.1—Neither vulnerable, as South you hold: **♠ A954** ♥ 763 ♦ Q74 **♠ KJ**5 Partner opens the bidding with one heart. What do you respond?

you hold: The hidding has proceeded: North East South West Pass 1 🛊 Pass Pass What action do you take?

Q.3—As South, vulnerable, you hold: ♥K8 ♦AQJ65 **±**K93 **\$874** The bidding has proceeded: West North East 1 💠 Pass 1 🛊 Pass What do you bid now?

Q.4—Both vulnerable, as South you ♥K8 ♦AQJ65 ♠K93 The bidding has proceeded: South West North East

They left Germany as Hitler

was coming to power. While she was raised in a Jewish home

in a predominantly Jewish community, Mrs Dukakis has

said she did not come to fully

appreciate her heritage until a

1976 visit to Israel and the

holocaust memorial Yad

"That visit changed every-thing for me," she recently told

Haolam Hazeh, a Jewish weekly newspaper. "I was

brought up on this memory but

don't think I understood the

full significance until 1 visited

Mrs Dukakis was a member

of a presidential commission on

the holocaust until 1986, when

President Ronald Reagan

declined to appoint ber to a new

Vashem in Jerusalem.

Yad Vashem,

What do you bid now?

Q.5-East-West vulnerable, as South you hold: **≜J3** ♥Void ♦QJ109754 **♣J842**

hold: The bidding has proceeded: East South Pass 1 💠 Pass What action do you take?

THE WIZARD OF ID

ISEEA SOCIETY WHERE THERE **ARENO**



B.C

OH, MY WORD, IT'S HEADING FOR THAT PERSON'S NOGGIN!





YOUR STARS



Aries (March 20 - April 18)

You will feel more sure of your self.. You ought to take just a little more regular exercise. Do not allow yourself to fall into lazy habits. Be



You will be able to do something to improve your private life. Some good advice should be taken. Make sure you do not eat or drink more than you know you should. Be con-



Gemini (May 20 - June 20)

A problem you thought bad been solved will tend to re-emerge. It will do you good to talk frankly with a friend. Avoid watching too much televisioo. Be sincere.



Cancer (June 21 - July 21)

You will continue to be a subject to mixed influences. You should spend a little more time tidying up. Make sure you do oot drive too long or fast. Be magnanimous.



Leo (July 22 - Aug 21)

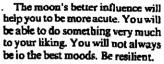
This is quite a good period for you but you must oot take too great risks. You should try to adapt yourself to circumstances. Do not give up at the slightest encounter of a difficulty. Be moderate.



Virgo (Aug 22 - Sept 21) You will be able to make good but not too rapid progress. You should use a little more common sense and show a bit more goodwill. Venus' influence will help you to deal with a personal problem. Be less solemn.



Libra (Sept 22 - Oct. 22)





Scorpio (Oct 23 - Nov. 21)

You will be able to take advantage of a good opportunity. You should not expect others to love you more than you love in your turn. Try to do something a little different. Be cordial.



Sagittarius (Nov 22 - Dec 21

The moon's influence will help you to do the right thing. You will be able to deal with a problem that has been bothering you. Others will be more to your liking. Be more



The influences are mixed and

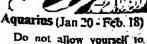
you should not do anything silly

Try to discuss things before making

up your mind. And do take note of

other people's opinions. Be





Do not allow yourself to be motivated by prejudice or resentment. You should try to take your mind off work for the day. Try also to keep things simple. Be con-



Pisces (Feb 19 - March 19)

The moon's less favourable influence will tend to create complications for you. You will however feel more sure of yourself. You should take a little better care of your health. Be tactful.

1 Greek letters

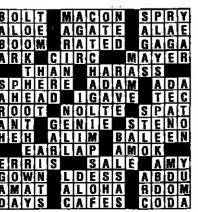
15 Against

baein 29 Italian isla 30 Road charge 32 Haights: Abbr. 33 Sweep's

co-stars

50 The Crimson 53 Joins

intentionally



ANSWER TO

PREVIOUS PUZZLE

GOREN BRIDGE

BY CHARLES GOREN AND OMAR SHARIF

Q.2—Neither vulnerable, as South **♠ A954** ♥ 763 ♦ Q74 **♠ KJ**5

★874

Pass Pass 1 • 2 7 1 NT Pass Pass

As dealer, what action do you take? O.6-Both vulnerable, as South you ♠K10632 ♥76 ♦KJ92 ♣62





where it is—it's in the building somewhere."





World Business Summary

Arab investors to discuss

ways to expand markets

KUWAIT, Oct 15, (Reuter): More than 600 Arab businessm

markets at a conference in Tunis next month, an official said.

and investors will discuss ways to expand fledgling Arab financial

Maamoun I brahim Hassan, director-general of the Inter-Arab

Investment Guarantee Corporation (HGC), told Reuters today

the fourth Arah businessmen's and iovestors' conference from

November 5-8 would also discuss co-operation between

traditional and Islamic banks in financing development projects.

The conference is jointly sponsored by IIGC, the Arab League

and the Federation of Arab Chambers of Commerce. "There are

now limited financial markets in the Arah world operating on

their own. The idea is to open them up for inter-Arab investment," Hassan said. This would include allowing cross-border invest-

ment in Arab stock markets, he added. Hassan said the climate

for inter-Arab investment had improved vastly since Arab businessmen last met in Kowait in 1986 because of a ceasefire in the

eight-year-old iran-iraq war and general international political detente. "The cost of the war has been great, and its end might

release o lot of resources for investment." Hassao said. "Iraq itself bas great absorptive capacity for investment." Soudi Arabian Finance Minister Mohammed Ali Abal-Khail is to be a

guest speaker. Participants are also to discuss legal, financial and

political obstacles to inter-Arab investment. Post such conferen-

BUSINESS & FINANCE

Kuwait and Egypt to expand economic ties

KUWAIT, Oct 15, (KUNA): Kuwart's Commerce and Industry Minister Faisal Abdul Razzaq Al Khalid today said Kuwait and Egypt had agreed to reconsider an agreement on the movement of capital and investments, signed between the two countries in 1966 to cope with the economic developments.

Al Khalid who returned here last night from Cairo told KUNA that the new agreement was meant to expand and encourage the volume of investment between the two countries particularly for the private sec-

In this connection he said the Kuwaiti side had presented a draft agreement in order to encourage capital and investment prior to the agreement.

He said the two sides reviewed the trade protocol in 1964 and decided to extend it or sign a new agreement if the need arises.

The minister said the two sides stressed the need to establish a permanent Egyptian tradecentre in Kuwait. He said Kuwait had promised to provide the required

Al Khalid said during his six-day visit to Cairo, he held talks with President Hosni Mubarak and other senior officials on economic affairs of mutual con-

Al Khalid was there for the third Islamic trade conference which was inaugurated by President Mubarak on Oct 10.

President Mubarak who visited the Kuwaiti pavilion expressed his appreciation over Kuwait's industrial develop-

Maitese hotei charges to rise by 50pc

VALLETTA, Oct 15, (Reuter): Hotel charges on the tourist island of Malta will increase by about 50 per cent next year, sources close to the Tourism Ministry said on Thursday.

Officials said nearly 750,000 ourists... including 450,000 Britons, visited Malta-last year, carning it about 113 million in (\$340 million).

The sources said a single room with bed-and-breakfasting fourstar hotel will cost 13 liri (\$39) from January 1, 1989, up from 8.90 liri (\$27) now. Bed-and-breakfast at a one-

star hotel will rise to six liri (\$18) from 3.90 liri (\$12).

The last price rise for the 130 hotels on Malta and nearby

Gozo was in 1981. The Tourism Ministry is also changing hotel classification to the international five-tier system from its own seven-tier structure.

Cunard Ellerman tries to strengthen operations in the Gulf

Shipping industry gathers momentum

By M.C. Bose

THE shipping industry has been gathering momentum following the ceasefire in the eight-year-old Iran-Iraq war. Shipping experts foresee a remarkable upturn and bright prospects for shipping, particularly in the Gulf region.

An internationally known shipping executive said last week that shipping is taking a turn for the better and the next decade will be an exceptionally remarkable one for the global shipping industry. He said the trend appears to be breaking new

Commitment Anthony R.C.B. Cooke, chairman of the leading British shipping line Cunard Ellerman, has said: "We have an ongoing commitment to serve the Arabian Gulf. Cunard Ellerman's association with the Gulf dates back to the beginning of this century, when its vessels first began to operate the region's

Cooke was in Kuwait on a two-day visit last week. He met a number of shipping experts including top Kuwaiti businessmen and investors.

He also hosted a reception in association with Ellerman's local CU ARD ELLERMAN

Anthony Cooke addresses the meeting.

agent, Kuwait Maritime and Mercantile Company. The Kuwait company's general manager P.A. Whymant-Morris, shipping manager Alastair J.A. Roff and other senior officials also attended the reception.

Cooke told the Arab Times Ellerman is one of the first shipping lines to introduce containerisation, an innovation which gave new fillip to development of cargo transportation throughout the Gulf. "Our container services cover all continents of the world and have carned a reputation for efficiency through

the careful use of high tech-

nology coupled with responsive

customer service and advanced

documentation systems," Cooke added.

Cunard Ellerman was formed last year following the purchase of Ellerman Lines by the Trafalgar House Group and its merger with Cunard Cargo. He said the merger has brought together two firms which have a long associa-tion with the Middle East. This tradition has been strengthened by the new and greater resources of the combined organisation.

Since the turn of the century, the 'city' sbips have been a familiar sight in ports throughout the Arabian Gulf. "During that time we bave operated regular cargo services to and from this influential market, making an important contribution to the rapid development of the region's economy and to the expansion of international trade," Cooke said.

Fleet Trafalgar House is a major British conglomerate with 150 subsidiaries worldwide and a wide range of interests, including commercial and residential property, construction and engineering, shipping and leisure, oil and gas.

Its leisure division includes Cunard Line which operates the

Local investors sold dollars,

gold and shares. The Istanbul

stock exchange index plunged

below 400 for the first time this

year, closing at 390.34, 12.26 per

Some bankers worry that the

new interest rates will bring not

only difficulties for industrial

borrowers but for banks them-

selves, some of which bave dan-

gerously high levels of non-per-

and look for a trustwortby

bank," Ozal said. "We are not

going to save anyone who sinks."

"Let everyone use his brain

cent down on the week.

forming loans.

world's most highly rated cruise fleet, headed by the QE-2. It also operates luxury hotels including the Ritz in London.

Several Trafalgar House companies, including Cementation International, which built the Sultan Qaboos University Hospital in Oman are also equally involved in other major Middle East projects.

Cunard Ellerman's operations cover the world's major trading routes including Europe, North America, the Far East and Aus-

Recently the company placed an \$8.4 million worth order for more than 3,000 new containers and it is one of the pioneers of electronic data interchange. Links

Cooke said international shipping lines which have been maintaining links with this region must have lost about 50 per cent of their business in the entire area

during the Gulf war.
"We have been making significant efforts to strengthen our operations in both countries since the peace was restored," he said. He did not elaborate on the nature of operations in Iran and Iraq. He said war risk insurgence premium on Gulf shipping has not been reduced much since the ceasefire was declared.

ces agreed to set up the Bahrain-based Arab Agricultural Investment Company and the Morocco-based Arab Fisheries Invest-Japan's trade surplus rises 4.3pc

TOKYO, Oct 15, (AP): Falling oil prices helped boost Japan's trade surplus to \$7.7 hillion in September, an increase of 4.3 per cent from the previous year and a whopping 56.9 per cent from the previous month, the Finance Ministry onnounced yesterday. But Japan's trade surplus with the United States declined falling to \$4.6 hillion from \$4.0 hillion a year earlier it said Jopan's \$4.6 billioo from \$4.9 billion a year earlier, it said. Jopan's exports during September rose 13.6 per cent from a year earlier to \$23.1 billion, while imports increased 18.9 per cent to \$15.3 billion, the ministry said. In August, Jopan's trade surplus registered \$4.9 billion, while in September 1987 it was \$7.4 billion. After declining for 15 mooths from year-earlier levels, the coootry's trade surplus reversed direction in July, causing concern among officials that a resurge in the imbalance could result in increased trade friction. But ministry officials said it was too early to determine whether the increases would continue. "We think it's going to go up and down for a while," said a ministry official, who spoke on condition of anonymity. The officials said the value of imports had been held down by declining world oil prices. Crude imports fell 29.9 per cent in value in September from n year earlier to \$1.2 billion, the ministry said. Io the past several months, the US dollar has been stable against the yen, reportedly helping to drive up Japanese exports. But this week, the yen begoo rising rapidly, potentially making Japanese products more expensive and therefore less competitive overseas. If oil prices remaio low, the officials said, imports likely will stay down, resulting in larger trade surpluses. "But if the yen goes up against the dollar, that would curb exports and increase imports," one official said. "So a lot depends on how those things will change in the future." Manufactured goods accounted for 51.5 per cent of all imports during the month, surpassing 50 per cent for the first time and reflecting the decrease in oil imports, the ministry said.

Turkish bank counter-attacks to save lira per cent set in August.

ISTANBUL, Oct 15, (Reuter): Turkey's Central Bank launched a two-pronged attack to save the lira today and forced an 8.96 per cent revaluation of the currency against the dollar.

Bankers set an official dollar rate of 1,728 lira at a Central Bank fixing late today after a week-long plunge in the lira's value that bad tested lows of

below 2,000. The government kept up a stream of measures aimed at curing the cause of the lira's woes, a burgeoning budget deficit and inflation that hit an annual 81.8 per cent at the end of September.

"We have very serious measures to take. Maybe it will ... be ugly. Maybe there will be cries. Prime Minister Turgut Ozal told reporters in some of his toughest comments to date. Steps

We are taking lots of steps to curb inflation ... in this issue, I am extraordinarily determined," Ozal said.

The Central Bank intervened heavily on the interbank market today, selling \$150 million at prices as low as 1,720 lira,

The effects spread quickly to an officially-tolerated black market in the Istanbul bazaar.

government planned to reduce M-2 money supply by about five per cent as part of the lira support where the lira/dollar rate slumped to 1,885 from Thursday's close of 1.940.

"Nobody's buying foreign exchange, prices are tumbling." The 1,000 billion lira (\$550 said one bazaar dealer. Rates The Central Bank simultancously hit Turkey's monetary Tormer said.

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Overseas Financial Services is the largest UK-based

brakes hard, sending overnight lira lending rates to 320 per cent at one point compared to 68 per cent on Thursday. "This is not economics, this is Beirut," said one banking source

following measures implemen-

cent in a week. Senior Central Bank official Yaman Toruner told Reuters the

operation.

million) drawdown by November 4 will come from sharp hikes in mandatory import deposits and reserve ratio requirements,

Meesure

Ozal's major measure to support the lira — with which the government buys much of the currency to service Turkey's foreign debt — was Tuesday's freeing of deposit interest rates. Banks announced new rates

ted since Tuesday, by when the lira had dropped by about 10 per today ranging from 70 to 85 per cent for the key one-year deposits, up from a ceiling of 64

Plan to construct power plant

RIYADH, Oct 15, (Reuter): A Saudi company has been given the go-ahead to construct a \$1 billion power station in Karachi, a Pakistan embassy official said.

He said the deal had been approved by the Pakistani government and the Saudi-owned Xenel Company had received a letter of intent to build the 1200megawatt oil-powered plant.

When completed, power from the plant will he sold to the Karachi Water and Power Development Authority.

No date has been set for start of construction.





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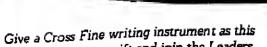
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13

CAI

DAR

25000

100000

300000

370000

50000

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\$000

20000

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80000

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VOL

20000

80000

189460

20000

1.100

0.425

0.315

0.375

0.560

...-

0.350

1.090

0.260

0.160

0.017

0.350

0.050

LOW

Otaiba stresses need for non-OPEC co-operation

Sheikh Ali, Nazer discuss weak oil prices

RIYADH, Oct 15, (Agencies): Saudi Arahiao Oil Minister Hisham Nazer discussed weak world oil prices with his Kuwaiti couoterpart Sheikh Ali Al Khalifa ahead of a meeting of Gulf Arab oil ministers.

The official Saudi Press Agency said the two ministers met on Friday night after Sheikh Ali arrived in Riyadh for a hrief visit on his way from Tunis.

Oil ministers of the six-member Gulf Co-operation Council (GCC) are due to meet in the Saudi capital tomorrow to coordinate policies before a joint meeting of OPEC's price and strategy committees in Madrid

The GCC groups OPEC members Kuwait, Saudi Arahia, Qatar and the United Arah Emirates with non-Opec Gulf producers, Bahrain and Oman. Jumped

Crude prices jumped 45 to 55 cents on Friday after Iran's military leader Ali Akhar Hashemi Rafsaniani said he favoured co-operation within OPEC with Gulf Arah states. If we quarrel, the situation

daily average of 4.24 million shares.

last week's daily average of KD 3.778 million.

week's daily average of KD 0.307 million.

possibility of its continuity.

cial Bank at 13.5 per cent.

Investment Company at 8 per cent.

will remain as it is now. Why should oil sell at \$10 or 11?" he said in Tehran.

OPEC's official benchmark price is \$18 a barrel but prices have fallen sharply during the past few weeks on reports of overproduction by several members of the organisation.

However, prices this week gained more than \$1.50 a barrel amid signs OPEC might begin to mop up the present glut.

Unconfirmed rumours in American futures markets that OPEC secretary-general Subroto would sooo call for production cuts have also helped reverse the bearish trend.

Meanwhile, the oil minister of the United Arah Emirates issued a hrief statement today stressing that oil producers outside OPEC should co-operate with the organisation.

Importance Minister Mana Saeed Otaiba. in a statement carried by the official government news agency, WAM, said he "affirmed the importance of co-operation between OPEC and non-OPEC

Alshall stock price indices

Market loses lustre as volume dips

Sector Index

IFA

Investment Sector

Inv. Pearl Kuwait

Insurance Sector

Sector Index

Sector Index

United Realty

Sector Index

Gulf Cahles

Sector Index

Food Sector

United Fisherie

Sector Index

Overall Index

Kuwait Food Co.

Services Sector

Industrial Sector

Kuwait Cement Co.

Refrigeration Indust.

Kuwait Pharmaceutical

Kuwait Computer Co. Kuwait Cinema Co.

Public Warehousing Co.

Mobile Telephone Syst.

Livestock Trad. & Transp.

Kuwait United Poultry

Financial Companies

Bahrain Internat. Bank

Bahrain M. East Bank

Gulf Investments Co.

Coast Inv. & Dev. Co.

Bahrain Kuwait Inv. Gro.

Gulf Cement (fully paid)

Gulf Medical Projects

Base Period 31/12/1983.

Ras Al Khaima W. Cement

Arahian Gen. Inv. (SHUAA)

First Gulf Bank

Sector Index

Other Companies

Sharjah Cement

Fujaira Cement

Sector Index

Overall Index

60-

United Gulf Bank

Kuwait Comm. Markets Co.

Kuwait Investment Co.

Kuwait Int. Invest. Co.

Commercial Facilities

Kuwait Insurance Co.

Al Ahleia Insurance Co.

Warba Insurance Co.

Gulf Insurance Co.

Real Estate Sector

Kuwait Real Estate

National Real Estate

at this stage in particular."

THE Alshall index for Kuwaitl shareholding companies recorded

on Wednesday an average of 42.75 points with an increase of 0.09

point — 0.2 per cent — from last week's average. The Alshall index for Gulf shareholding companies reached 49.34 points with an

The trading volume for Kuwaitl shares reached 30.63 million at a daily average of 6.13 million shares with a decrease of 30 per cent

from the previous week's daily average of 8.77 million shares.

Gulf traded shares reached 24.48 million at a daily average of

4.90 million shares with an increase of 15.5 per cent over last week's

daily average of KD 2,995 million, a decrease of 20.7 per cent from

The value of Gulf traded shares was KD1,219 million at a daily

The market performance was mixed leaning to the weak side in

general, reflecting an appraisal of last week's activity and the

In the Kuwaiu shares market, the banking sector came first at 59

per cent of total trading with a considerable negative change from last week's 70 per cent which is usual in such cases of low activity.

Kuwait Finance House led in the sector at 37 per cent, followed by The National Bank of Kuwait at 29 per cent and The Commer-

Second came the services sector at 18 per cent of total trading of which Mobile Telephone Systems had the lead at 75 per cent, after the fall in its share prices following the dehate against the increase

of its service fees, followed by Kuwait Commercial Markets at 23

percent, and Public Warehousing Company at 2 per cent.
The investment sector came third at 12 per cent of total trading

in which International Financial Advisers led at 73 per cent

followed by Investment Pearl Kuwait at 10 per cent and Kuwait

of total trading volume. Bahrain Middle East Bank led in that

sector at 41 per cent, followed by Ras Al Khaima White Cement at

The market is witnessing a wave of rumours that are resulting in

The rumours are such as the claim that a company is planning to

purchase its own shares and that another has acquired a considera-hle amount of profit.

These rumours, if true, should be classified as insider information

and trading based on this 'unpublished information' could be

detrimental to both the company and the market itself if such

Therefore, supervision and strict measures should be followed

Kuwait shareholding companies index

12/10/88

27.87

36.52 34.64

30.95

30.72

KUWATI SHAREHOLDING COMPANIES WEEKLY TRADING VOLUME FROM JAN.1 — OCT. 12, 1988

Wednesday Wednesday Change

05/10/88 points

35.63

27.44 36.**5**2

34.64

31.35

-0.40

26 per cent and Bahrain International Bank at 17 per cent.

the increase in volume of trading of certain companies.

information eventually proves to be wrong.

in order to prevent any information leakages.

Banking Sector

The Gulf Bank

Al Ahli Bank

Burgan Bank

X10

150

Kuwait National Bank

The Commercial Bank

Kuwait R. Estate Bank

Kuwait Finance House

Bank of Kuwait & M. East

In the Gulf shares market, the financial sector led at 71 per cent

average of KD 0.244 million a decrease of 20.5 per cent from last

The value of Kuwaiti traded shares was KD 14,976 million at a

increase of 1.12 points — 2.3 per cent — for the same period.

Headded that "such co-operation will have positive effects in bolstering the price of oil and achieving stability of the world oil market.'

WAM's report said Otaiba's statement followed a meeting with Norway's ambassador about current oil-market conditions and the issues of co-operation. Norway in the past has taken limited steps to co-operate with the Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries in bolstering world oil prices.

Efforts The news agency's report did not say whether any specific cooperation efforts were discussed. Oil prices have recovered slightly after dropping to around \$10 a barrel earlier this month.

Otaiba's statement came on the eve of the meeting with his counterparts in the Saudi Arahia, Kuwait, Oatar, Bahrain and Oman to line up a common strategy on the oil situation ahead of OPEC meetings.

Oil futures prices soared again on Friday in reaction to specula-Omani Oil Minister Saeed Al oon that OPEC oil producers Shanfari, in statements publiwould reach an agreement on shed in Muscat today, affirmed production cuts at meetings this that his country "has played and

is still playing a role" in co-

operating with OPEC in defence

of the \$18 per barrel oil price that

Oman that the oil price issue was

"the issue of the hour for oil

producers whether they be inside

or outside OPEC." Like Otaiba,

he stressed the need for co-opera-

Shanfari also referred to "dis-

appearaoce of a number of

political problems and hurdles

that always used to threaten

OPEC, saying that this

represents an important factor in

regaining stability on the world

sponsored ceasefire and peace

talks in the 8-year Iraq-Iran war.

Both Iraq and Iran are members

of the organisation and both ignored OPEC's production

quotas and pricing policy in

using their oil to finance their war

49.23

28.28

25.77

82.54

73,53

122.50

39.27

28,46

51.28

77.32

40.65

29.82 11.39

40.61

21.05

17.38

91.14

113.13

192.24

81.82

35.95

347.62

64.80

46.38

10.91

82.87

71.26

42.41

42.66

163.16 34.48 93.79

88.27

61.03

100.95

53.03

10.50

10.53

26.67 32.56

16.67

05/10/88 points

Wednesday Wednesday Change

0.40

-0.34

-2.50

0.86

0.05

-0.25

-0.22

-0.20

-1.03

0.89

-9.52

•3.67

1.15

-0.21

0.09

1.38 6.64

-1.90

5.41

0.76 **1.38**

0.58

He was referring to the UN-

tion between the two sides.

Shanfari told the newspaper

OPEC seeks.

oil market.

49.62

27.55

25.43 82.54

73.53

120.00

28.46

51.28

77.18

29,57

11.17

40.61

20.85

17.38

91.14

112.10

36.33

192.24

9.04

35.95

46.38

79.2l

71.41

42.20

42.75

12/10/88

34.48 95.17

94.92

61.03

99.05

60.30

53.79

10.50

10.53

28.89

32.56

17.24

49.34

ALSHALL PRICE INDEX FOR KUMATTI SHAREHOLDING COMPANIES FROM

JAN.1 - OCT. 12, 1988

Gulf shareholding companies Index

The November contract for West Texas Intermediate, the benchmark grade of US crude, rose 71 cents no Friday to settle at \$14.92 a barrel on the New York Mercantile Exchange.

Since Tuesday, the November contract has leaped \$1.37 a barrel, reflecting a sharp turnaround in the mood of the market.

A proposal on the table would cut production by members of the Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries to between 18.5 million and 19.5 million barrels a day, said Peter Beutel, assistant director of the energy gronp at Elders Futures Inc.

Oil traders pushed prices so high in anticipation of an OPEC accord that if one fails to materialise, prices could fall hack quite rapidly, analysts said.

The heaviest buying on Friday was hy traders who had speculated on a decline in prices and were forced to bail out when the market turned against them, said Jayne Ball, a trader and analyst at Dean Witter Reynolds

Saudi American **Bank opens** investment firm in Geneva

RIYADH, Oct 15, (Reuter): Saudi American Bank, the kingdom's largest joint venture, has set up a wholly-owned investment company in Geneva, bank officials said today.

They said the new firm, Samba Finance S.A. had a paid-up capital of 4.87 million rivals (\$1.3 million) and would focus on private banking, trade finance and portfolio management.

"With our new Geneva company, we will be able to offer our customers in the kingdom a full line of services around the world," a Samba official said. "We will also use the network to promote trade and investment to and from the kingdom."

The new company began operating on October 1 with a staff of 10. Banking sources said Samba had to settle on an investment company rather than a full branch due to Swiss banking

reciprocity laws. Samba is expected to open a representative office to New York soon, adding to existing branches in London and Istan-

The bank - which is 40 per cent owned by Citibank and 60 percent by Saudi shareholderssaid on Thursday its net profit for the first nine months of 1988 had nearly tripled to 174 million riyals (\$46.4 million).

35 Malaysian firms to take part in Malaysia Week trade fair

KUALA LUMPUR, Oct 15, (KUNA): Thirty-five Malaysian companies will take part in a "Malaysia Week" exhibition in Dubai, Kuwait and Jeddah, beginning on Monday to promote the export of Malaysian manufactured goods in West

Asian market.

Among the items to he promoted are garments, furniture, canned food, cooking oil, cordial roofing tiles, detergent, paper products, electronic items, rubber-moulded and tune products. safety and industrial footwear, palm oil, fruits and pepper, timber products, leather

and run ber products.
The Malaysian Trade and
Industry Minister Rafidah Aziz told KUNA here today she is hoping the exhibitions will receive encouraging response from the public and private sectors in Kuwait, the United Arah Emirates and Saudi Arabia.

as dollar plunges

KUWAFT

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KD deposit rates ease

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BANK SECTOR

-GULF BANK

-ANLI BANK

-8.K.N.E

-K.R.E.8.

-Burgan bank

-KWT INV. CO.

-AHLIAH INV.

-I.F.A.

INVESTMENT SECTOR

-COR.FACILITIES

-INV. PEARL KWT

INSURANCE SECTOR

-KWT INSURANCE

-GULF INSURANCE

-AHLIA INS. CO.

-WARBA INS. CO.

REAL EST SECTOR

-KWT R.EST. CO.

-UNI R.EST. CO.

-NAT R.EST. CO.

-SALHIAH R.E.

-KWT PROJECTS

-NAT IND. CO.

-KUT M.P. IND.

-KWT CEMENT CO.

-REF_ IND_ CO.

-K.PH.IND. CO.

CONT NARTHE

-K_SH_REP_CO

-K.N.C. CO.

SERVICES SECTOR

-OVERLAND TRANS

-KNT HOTELS CO.

-P. WAREHOUSING

-CON_NKT_CHPX.

-MOBILE TELE.

-KWT COMPUTER

-LIVESTOCK T.T.

-UNTO POULTRY

-AGR1.FOOD PRD.

NON-KUT SECTOR

-BHN_INTER_BK

BHN.M.EAST.BK

-UNTD GULF BK

-COAST INVEST.

-A.G. tNV.CORP

-B-K.t.G.

-FIRST_GULF BK

-PEARL INV.CO.

-GULF INV.CO.

-GULF INTL 1NS

-GUILF UNION INS

B-GULF MEDICAL

D-AJKAN CEHENT

G-BULF CEMENT

N-LIMIN CATUALN

E-EUJAIRAH .CEMT

F-SHARJAH- CEMENT

C-R.K.WHITE CHNT

INDUSTRIAL SECTOR

-ARAB | NT CO.

-SHARJAN INS

FINANCIAL SECTOR P.CLS

-KWT FOODS

-UNTD FISHERIES 0.154

FOOD SECTOR

-N.A.M.T.CO.

-GULF CABLE

-KWT R.E.I.CON

INDUSTRY SECTOR

-K.F.HOUSE

NATIONAL BANK

-COMMERCIAL BK

KUWAIT, Oct 15, (Reuter): Kuwaiti dinar deposit rates eased today, maintaining a weeklong trend caused by the sharp fall of the dollar on international

exchange markets.

The Central Bank's exchange rate for the dollar plunged to 0.28142/52 dinars from Thursday's 0.28438/48, while commer-

cial banks quoted spot rates of around 0.28147/51. The dollar's fall has encouraged banks to sell the US currency, hoosting dinar liquidity. Dealers expect even lower rates later in the week as month-end government salaries entered the system.

Trading was quiet with over-night and tomorrow-next deals

at one per cent. The fixed periods eased around 1/4 point to 5-7/8, 1/2 per cent for the one-month, 6-1/8, 5-7/8 per cent for the two-month. 6-1/4, six per cent for the threemonth and 6-1/2, six per cent for the six-month. Three-month husiness was reported at 6-1/4

per cent. Quiet Meanwhile, Saudi riyal deposits were steady today in a very quiet and liquid market, typical during the European weekend when many major offshore players are absent.

Dealers reported virtually no activity but predicted rates might ease slightly later in response to a softer tone to dollar interest rates, often closely tracked by riyal deposits.

Spot-next and one-week funds were marked one point down from Thursday's levels, at 8-1/2. eight per cent. Gulf banks are shut during the Muslim Friday weekend.

Fixed period rates were indicated unchanged with onemonth put at 8-I1/16, I/2 per cent, three-month at 8-7/8, 3/4 per cent and six-month at 8-15/ 16, 13/16 per cent. One-year was also steady at 9-1/8, nine per

Interest Rates

KUWAIT, Oct 15, (KUNA): Following are the average KD interest rates of local interbank transactions as reported by participants to Central Bank of Kuwait today:

5-3/4 6-1/8 6-1/4 l month 6-1/16 3 months 6-7/16 6-9/16 6-5/8 6 months 6-1/4 1 vear

Jordan devalues currency

AMMAN, Oct 15, (Reuter): Jordan's Central Bank aligned its exchange rates for the dinar broadly with the free market today, chopping 10 per cent off the dinar's value against the dollar.

The Central Bank said in a statement its action was designed to unify foreign exchange rates and promised to intervene whenever necessary to stabilise prices.

It posted a new rate of 420 fils to the dollar, compared with 378 fils on Thursday. There are 1,000 fils to the dinar. Markets are closed on Friday, the Muslim holiday.

Moneychangers quoted rates valuing the dinar about five per cent lower than the official rate, which they need not follow. On Thursday, there was a gap of

about 11 per cent. Banking sources said the Cen-

tral Bank, in consultation with leading commercial hanks, would set daily rates binding on the hanks hased on an assessment of the market. "This is a managed flotation." ecocomist Fahd Al Fanek told

"It also implies that banks must oow depend oo their own sources for foreign exchange needed by the private sector."

Reuters.

The Central Bank said Jordanian exporters would be able to retain half their foreign exchange earnings for up to six months to finance imports of raw materials and capital goods.

Goods imported ioto free zones may now be paid for in foreign currency bank notes, the bank said.

Deposits

People could also deposit foreign banknotes in foreign currency accounts if these were six-month time deposits. Funds withdrawn before the term would have to be changed into

dinars. Fanek doubted the measures would bring short-term relief to the dinar, which has lost 22 per cent of its value against the dollar

this year. They came too late. They should have been taken two years ago, when they would have had a real effect."

He said in the longer term the changes would encourage a structural adjustment in Jordan's external trade, boosting exports and reducing imports.

Priorities "Incentives and priorities will change in the right direction. Exporters will get priority for foreign exchange."

Jordan's foreign reserves. which plunged to a record low of \$18.7 million in June, recovered to \$67.7 millioo in August, according to International Monetary Fund (IMF) figures. They stood at \$312.2 million in August 1987.

The IMF figures exclude Jordan's one million ounces of gold, its reserves position and money owed by trade partners, all of which are included in Central Bank figures.

AMMAN

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File : jordan Date:	: 10-1	6-19
ALA-ADDIN COMPANY	1.15	1.
ARAB ALUMINUM IND.		
	10.2	
ARAB CHEMICAL DIER	3.71	3.7
ARAB FINANCE CORP.		
ARAB INSURANCE	0.90	
ARAB INT. INV/TRAD.	0.98	0.9
ARAB ENT. UNION INS		0.1
ARAB INTER.HOTELS	0.58	
ARAB JOR/INVST/BK	2.10	
ARAB PAPER CON/TRD	0.30	
ARAB PHARMA.MANF.	1.89	
ARAB PHARMA/CHEM	0.76	
ARAB POTASH CO.		•
ARABIAN SEAS INS.	1.65	1.4
	4.95	14.9
BELGIUM INSURANCE 1	.00 28.00	0.99
CVIIIO MESON STREET		1.
CONFECT/CHOCGLATE DAR AL SHAAR PRESS	0.47	
DAR AL SHAAA PRESS	1.81	1.8
DARCO/INVEST/HOUS.	0.48	0.4
FINANCE/CREDIT/COR	0.56	ŏ.
GARAGE OLINERS OFF	3.55	3.9
GENERAL INSURANCE	2.39	2.6
GENERAL INVESTMENT	1.30	1.3
GENERAL MINNING.	1.35	1.3
NIMMER WINERALS	0.75	0.7
HOLY LAND INS.	1.27	1.2
IND_/MATCH JEMCO	0.67	0.6
INDSTRL DEVLPT 2NK INDSTRL/COMM/AGR.	1.15	1.4
INDUSTRIAL INVEST.		0.7
INTERN.CON/INV	0.12	0.1
IRAID ELECTRICITY	0.86	0.8
ISLAMIC INV. NOUSE	0.64	0.6
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DAR DAR FIN GAR GEN N1M HOL IND IND IRA ISL I TERMED/PETRI/CN J. TOUR-SP COMPLEX 0.79 1.26 JO TOBACCO/CIGARET 14.00 JOR CERAHIC FACTOR 1.19 JOR EAGLE 1NS_ 25.01 25.05 JOR ELECTRIC POWER 1.63 JOR FINANCE HOUSE 1.04 JOR GLASS INDUSTRY 0.92 JOR HOTEL TOURISM 2.50 JOR INDUSTRY CHEM. 1_63 1.63 JOR INS AND FIN. 1.20 JOR LEASING CORP. 0.58 JOR LIM BRICK 4.00 0.72 2.60 1,15 WORSTED MILL 4.60

JOR MANAG/CONSULT JOR NATIONAL BANK JOR PAPER CARDERDG JOR PHOSPHATE HINS 2.52 JOR PIPES MANUFACT 1.24 JOR PRESS/PUBLISH. 2.00 JOR PRINTING/PACK. JOR ROCK WOOL IND. JOR SECURIT CORP JOR SELPHO CHEM. JOR WOOD INDUSTRY JOR. KUWAIT ACR JOR. PETROLIUM REF JOR. FRENCH INS. JOR. INV. FIN. CORP JORADAN GULF REAL 0.29 0.29 JORDAN DAIRY 1.01 JORDAN GULF BANK 1.20 1.18 JORDAN GULF INS. JORDAN INSURANCE 13.85 JORDAN ISLAHIC BNK 1.63 JORDAN KUWAIT BANK 1.32 JORDAN TANNING LIVESTOCK/POULTRY MACH/EQU/RENT/MAIN 0.75 MAS INDUSTRIES HIDDEL EAST HOTEL 0.60 0.40
HIDDEL EAST INS 60.00 60.00

MINERALS RESEARCH 0.67 0.74 .NAT. FIN. INVEST CO NAT/CABEL/W1RE/MF 1.00 MATIONAL AHLIA INS 1.24 NATIONAL INDUSTRY NATIONAL PORTFOLIO 0-67 NATIONAL STEEL 0.28 2.00 1.90 0.35 0.35 0.92 0,75

ORIENT DRY BATTARY 0.25 PETRA BANK PETRA JOR. INS. PHILADELPHIA 1NS. RAFIA INDUSTRIAL 0.75 REAL ESTATE INV. SHIPPING LINES 0.85 SPINING WEVING . THE HOUSING BANK UNITED INSURANCE 0.98

1.80 UNIVERSAL CHEM. IND 1.69 INIVERSAL INS. 0.65 0.64 WOOLEN INDUSTRIES
YARMOUK INSURANCE 0.68

South Yemen starts work on oil pipeline

ADEN, Oct 15. (Reuter): South Yemen inaugurated construction work on Thursday on 220km (140-mile) pipelines running from its oil region of Shabwa to the Gulf of Aden, the Aden News

Agency reported.
It said the pipelines would cost
45 million Yemeni dinars (\$135
million), hut did not say who was huilding them or how Aden was financing the project.

Three pumping plants, capa-hle of sending 30,000 barrels of oil per day (BPD) to the coast. will be huilt.

The agency quoted Ali Salim Al Baidh, secretary-general of the ruling Socialist Party (PSP). as saying capacity would be increased to 120,000 BPD when four more oil wells started production in 1991-92.

South Yemen, one of the poorest Arab countries, joined the ranks of oil-produciog states after oil was discovered in commercial quantitles last year.

Currency rates

KUWAIT. Oct 15. (KUNA): Following are international currency rates as quoted by local banks and annouoced by the Central Bank of Kuwait today. US dollar 0.28070 0.28225

	~.~~~	V.2022
erling	0.49385	0.49690
. mark	0.15540	0.15665
tranc	0.18410	0.18505
	0.04550	0.04580
p. yen	0.0020852	0.0022325
ah. dinar	0.74455	0.74890
AE Dh.	0.07640	0.07690
riyal riyal	0.07480	0.07525
nyal	0.07705	0.07755
. rival	0.77905	0.73330

O

NYSE composite index drops

Market bulls emphasise contrasts with '87

NEW YORK, Oct 15, (AP): To ward off fearsome memories on the anniversary of Black Monday, the watchword among Wall Street's optimists is "things are different now.

Many followers of the stock market have been heartened in the past few months to see the chart of the Dow Jones industrial average diverge from the path it followed in 1929-30.

For many months, there was an eerie parallel in market fluctuations during the two periods. But recently the 1988 line has turned up where the 1930 one

headed down.
"The main reason is that the most recent crash was not rooted io the kind of economic problems that existed in 1928 and 1929," maintains Greg Smith at Prudential-Bache Securities.

Argue The optimists also argue that much his changed in the past year ... allay fears of a repeat of

the crash of 1987. "The fundamental underpinnings of the market are vastly changed, and for the better, says Norman Fosback in the investment advisory letter Market Logic.

"A year ago, a fundamentally overvalued market was confronted with a sudden and rather severe tightening of monetary policy," he observed. "The result was disaster.

"This October, the market has already discounted a tight money

Fosback also stresses that stock prices, by several longstanding measures, areo't at the dangerously high levels they reached in 1987.

Dividend yields on the stocks that make up the major market

averages got as low as 2.5 per cent at the peak of the hull market last

"Never before in the history of the US stock market had hluechip stocks offered such low dividend returns," he says. Yields now stand in the neighbourhood of 3.7 per cent.

same stocks, which surpassed 20 to I last summer, now hover around 12 to 1. In the past week, the market

Price-earnings ratios of those

reached its highest levels since the crash, but then settled back.

SHIPPETS

Manila campus declared 'nuke free' zone

THE University of the Philippines Manila, the premier learning institution for the health sciences, has recently joined other provinces and areas which are included in the Declaration of Nuclear Weapons-Free Zone.

the law.

police can only be expected to

solve one out of every three mur-

The figures substantiating

such a reality in the metropolis'

peace and order situation come

from the National Police Com-

Average

Low batting average of the police in the four cities and 13

municipalities which make up

the Metropolitan Manila area in

solution of murder cases under-

scores a perennial complaint of

lack of competent manpower

Action to redress such a police

complaint is now possible since

the jurisdiction over supervision

of city and municipal police for-

ces has been returned to the

Authority of the mayors over the local police was taken away

during the dictatorship years

when the police forces were integrated into the Philippine

Constabulary and became one more arm in repressing the peo-

Criminal offenses committed

in Metro Manila in 1986 (those

of 1987 are still being compiled)

totalled 21,914 and that 14,283 of

such cases were index crimes, according to Napolcom.

those offenses which are commit-

ted with sufficient frequency and

regularity. Such crimes are mur-

der, homicide, rape, physical injury, robbery and theft.

Index crimes are defined as

The university is composed of 3,251 students, 467 medical, and 151 paramedical, 82 arts and sciences faculties and 3,364 paramedical professionals and dministrative personnel.

The declaration was made during the third meeting of the Pamantasang Asemblea, UPM's policy making body, along with the adoption of a resolution supporting the "Nn to Nukes. Yes to Life" signature Life" signature campaign, initiated by the National Movement for Civil Liberties.

The body also agreed to launch a public information campaign on the dangers of nuclear weapons. stressing that despite its being an urgent issue, majority of our peoole are still unaware of its harmful

They are also pressing for the implementation of Article 2 Section 8 nf the 1987 Constitution banning the presence of nuclear weapons in the country and the approval of the antinukes hill which is now pending with the House of Representatives.

PAL jet survives near crash in Hong Kong

HONG KONG: A Philippine jumbo jet with 303 passengers ahoard veered off the runway after landing at Hong Kong's international airport recently because of mechanical trouble. hut there were no injuries, the

government reported.
The Boeing 747 belonging to Philippine Airlines veered off the runaway into an adjacent grass area near the Royal Hong Kong Air Force headquarters.

a government statement said.
The jetliner, flight 300, which arrived from Manila was immohilised in the mishap and fater towed away by airport

workers, the statement said. port was temporarily closed after the incident but that no delay was caused to normal air

Baguio City has its own 'killing fields'

BAGUIO CITY: The summer capital does not only account for 50 per cent of the total crimes committed in Region I: it also has "killing fields" of its own.

There are two identified fields.
the Marcos Highway and Naguilian Road. Both are connected with La Union province to the south and are isolated with practically no traffic in the even-

At least 14 victims have been recovered since January this year by policemen of municipalities traversed by the two highways.

The 15th victim was identified as Nancy Gernale whose mangled hody was found last Sept 15 in a 300-feet ravine below the lourism view deck along the Marcos Road.

Gernale was a former secretary of The Gold Ore, a local weekly. Her death was dubbed by police probers as suicide. The local weekly, however, doubts the police heory and is pressing for further investigation by the Commission on Human Rights (CHR) regional office here.

Most of the other recovered bodies have tattoos, prompting investigators to conclude they were salvage victims. Only a few have been identified.

The CHR office is facing a hlank wall as to the perpetuators because no witnesses have come forward to volunteer any tes-

'Thrilla from Manila²

made it in the centerfold of the November Playboy magazine! "Thrilla from Manila" is the

title of a 12-page spread featuring Pia Reyes, born in Manila nn July 3,1964 of Filipinos/Spanish/Portugese/Chinese parents. The gorgeous centerfuld is all

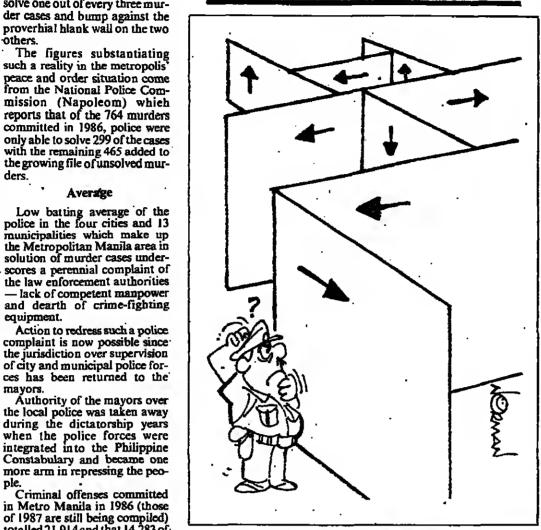
She grew up in Haverton, Pennsylvania. She said her mom was always cooking this smelly fish, "but I grew up like a white suhurban kid."

Pia Reyes looks thoroughly Filipino, or Oriental, from head to toe, if you can notice the head and even one toe.

One in three murders solved by police in Manila

Crooks getting away with murder

MANILA: Murder will always out, so goes the saying but in Statistics reveal low batting Metro Manila the perpetrator stands good chances of evading average for cops against crooks Statistics and solution in the in the Metropolitan Manila area. metropolitan area show the city



The index crime rate for Metro Manila in 1986 was 199 per every 1,000 population while hased on volume (all crimes) such a rate

was 301, Napolcom points out. The 1986 index crime volume of 14,283 hreaks down into 5,110 robbery cases, 4,927 theft cases, 1,808 homicide, 1,502 physical injury cases, 764 murders, and 172 cases of rape.

Crime rates for rohbery and thest cases are highest at 71 and 69, respectively, per 1,000 population with Napolcom pointing out that such rates pertain only to those duly reported to the police. The explanation is due to the fact that a good number of robbery and theft victims do not bother to complain to the police on the belief that it is an exercise in futility.

Turning to police performan-ces in solving index crimes, Napolcom notes that of the total 14,282 cases, the police cleared or solved 9,158 of them for an overall 64.1 per cent score in

Sectoralised into four districts (Western, Eastern, Southern), the Metro Manila police scored highest in the solution of reported rape cases arresting 91.3 per cent of the culprits in 157 of the 172 incidents, according to

Solution of he physical injury cases was a satisfactory 79.3 per cent or 1,191 out of a total 1,502 while on theft cases, the solution percentage was 69 per cent or 3,401 out of the 4,927 committed.

It is in the murder cases where police performance was poor, solving only 34.1 per cent or just a third of the 764 total cases while on homicide cases it is 60.6 per cent. Napolcom observes.

Of the total 21,914 index and non-index crimes logged in the Metro Manila police hlotter in 1986, Napolcom reports that 65.32 per cent were cleared or

Quezon City emerges on the Napolcom list as the most crime-ridden area of the metropolis with 6,840 recorded criminal offenses followed hy Manila proper with a count of 5.607. Pasay City is at third with 5,607 and Makati at fourth with 1,278 while Caloocan City occupies fifth with 1,199.

Lumping the index and nonindex crimes, Napolcom computes a crime rate of 301 per 1,000 population in Metro Man-ila in 1986. The highest rate at 162 were crime against property; 57 for crimes against persons; 50 for crimes against moral and public order: 19 for other crimes; and three for crimes against chas-

Kapilku, Flassik to celebrate seventh anniversary

THE Kapisanang Pilipino sa Kuwait (Kapilku) and the Filipino Ladies Association in Kuwait (Flassik) will be celebrating their seventh year anniver-sary in Kuwait on 28 October 1988 at the Tent Room of the

SAS Hotel. The night's festivities will include a dinner to be followed immediately hy a cultural show featuring local talents.

Productive

According to the Executive Board of Kapilku, 1988 has been a very productive year for the association. The year started with an intensified membership drive campaign which hrought them different Filipino sectors in Kuwait. This was followed by a highly successful Photo Contest, a 3-month project which generated tremendous support not only from members hut also

By Romy V. Mapile

sulate offices.

THE Department of Foreign

Affairs (OFA) has proposed to

recall all excess envoys to fores-

tall charges of overstaffing of

Philippine embassies and con-

The consensus was reached during a meeting of DFA assis-

tant secretaries and director gen-

erals. Acting Foreign Affairs Secretary Manuel T. Yan presided over the meeting.

Subject to the final approval of

Foreign Affairs Secretary Raul

Manglapus the move was inten-

ded to implement the OFA reor-

ganization programme, save

millions of dollars in foreign

service expenses, and preempt

further criticisms from the public

The OFA is currently being chastised by legislators and the

from the leading photographic companies in Kuwait.

This complemented perfectly with the traditional monthly "Kamustahan" project of Kapilku wherein the Filipinos are given the chance to gather and meet new friends. If success can be measured by the number of participants and audience it generates then definitely the recently concluded 7th Annual Palarone pics tagged this year as "Batakan ng Buto '88" was a highly successful project. However the association recognise that all these social, cultural and sports projects would be meaningless unless the organisation continuously provides assistance to Filipino destitutes in Kuwait.

This is the primary objective of Kapilku this year and all are wel-come to do their share by simply supporting the projects of the Kapilku. The quarterly news-letter of both Kapilku and Flas-sik called Pinoy News not only serves as a voice but informs the. Filipino community of the accomplishments and projects of the two Associations from time

Traditional

Besides pursuing traditional benefit of the Filipino community, Kapilku has supported a number of worthwhile projects in co-ordination with other notable organizations.

Last May, they supported the Kuwait-Phils Economic Council in holding a Filipino Food Fes-tival at the Meridien Hotel. Other than the array of Filipino food, a musical variety show featured local Filipino talents in

As they enter the last quarter of the year, Kapilku has lined up other projects for the remainder of the year.

As a service to all Filipinos in Kuwait, Kapilku is coming up with a computerized census and listing of those working or resid-ing here in Kuwait. Filipinos who are oot yet registered are invited to become active members of Kapilku and enjoy its various stores. This master list of Filipinos in Kuwait will he endorsed by the Philippine Embassy in December during the General Meeting and Election. of new officers for the year 1989.

For particulars on the 7th anniversary dinoer, call Edna Tel 5634200, Florence 2439451, and Jojo 9039593. or any other Kapilku or Flassik officers and co-ordinators.

Proposal to recall excess envoys'

press for foreign service posts which are overstaffed with chiefs of mission and deputy chiefs of

Aeung Secretary Yan said most Philippine embassies are small foreign postings and do not really need deputy chiefs of mis-

Yan recommended that all deputy chiefs of missions he recalled to the home office and replaced, if necessary with foreign service officers at the lower counsellor levels. DFA sources said that some

Philippine missions ahroad do not even need amhassadors, specially those handling merely consular functions, which can be adequately attended to hy foreign service officers. To assign amhassadors or

even ehiefs of missions to these consular offices is not only extravagant hut also awkward because the assignment outranks the position, it was explained.

Foreign postings are costly because it entails a host of expenses for hving quarters, overseas allowance, educational allowance, family allowance, educational allowance for children, medical insurance, clothing allowance, representation expenses, and post allowances, the sources said.

migrant workers to be sent home

SOME 200,000 Filipinos, most of them migrant workers who have entered Sahah iltegally, will be sent home, a Department of Foreign Affairs (OFA)
official revealed last week.

The DFA is sending a 15man team to Kota Kinabalu, Malaysia to help process the travel papers of the Filipinos, said the official who spoke on condition of annnymity.

secretary Manue' Yan's office which had been preparing the team's mission to Malaysia, is waiting for Secretary Raul Manglapus to give the team the go-signal.

abalu because of the big number of Filipinos to he repatriated, the DFA man said. Some 500,000 Filipinos are

projects.

flush out illegal entrants.

Patience pays off for Alberto A. Figueroa

Ignored inventor gains international recognition

By Jess T. Bustamante

مِلْدًا مِنْ الْأَصِلَ

REMEMBER Alberto A. Figueroa who invented a stoveburner that will reduce our oil consumption by 40 per cent and prevent further denudation of our forests?

For over six years, the poor guy has been knocking on the doors of government agencies like the Department of Science and Technology and the Department of Environment and Nature Resources for funding. But it seems that his cry for help has fallen on deaf ears.

The obvious conclusion is that the merits of his invention will have to he first recognised abroad beforehe can get any help from his government.

Last Sept 5, he received a letter from the Asian and Pacific Centre for Transfer of Technology inviting him to attend the workshop-cummission on new and renewable snurces of energy (NRSE) which will be held on Oct 19-28 in Beijing, China.

Hosted hy the People's Republic of China State Science and Technology Commission, the workshop seeks to exchange experience relating to the utilisation of the NRSE, promote

utilization of selected commercially proven or viable NRSE technologies; facilitate technology transfer among small and medium enterprises and strengthen regional technical co-operation in the field.

His job-like patience for the past six years during which he established an energy resource conservation system through his invention has won for him international recognition.

It is indeed lamentable that in his own country, he has not gotten any token of co-operation from the government agencies he had approached for help. As a newspaper columnist put it, nothing has been done to implement the Figueroa system which seems huried in the hureaucratic howels of the DENR."_ Technology
The technology that Figueroa

is offering is an appropriate decentralised method of smallscale power generation which is patented in the Philippines, the US and other countries; and which has won for him the 1984 Presidential Merit Medal and Diploma for invention, the commendation of the World Bank and other significant domestic and international citations.

In a letter to President Aquino. he said the Kenyan government is seriously deliberating the possibility of adopting the develop-ment full-scale.

This is because like the Philippines, Kenya has a hig rural population. The system offers the rural poor convenient and efficient low-cost eooking and livelihood energy through the use of the unique Figueroa stoveburner and granular bio-fuel invention and discourages them from the profligate practice of indiscriminately cutting wood

If the message of Figueroa sinks into the President's consciousness, it could mean a lot because in this country nothing seems to move without presiden-

tial intervention.
The President could be moved into action once she finally comes to believe in the capability of Figueroa's invention to help snive the perennial garhage dispnsal problem especially in Manila where piles of garbage can be

seen in every corner of the city. Perhaps when Figueroa comes back from the Beijing workshop, he can expect a more receptive Aquino administration that will help him and other inventors as



Los Angeles, San Oiego, San Jose and Washington O.C. THERE is much excitement in the Filipino community in Kuwait over the impending Puno has recorded over 15 alhums, and aeted in seven arrival of top entertainer, Rico J. Puno, who will perform at the Al Andalus theatre on Nov

another alhum this year. Performing with Puno is Lourna Pal who is making her mark in the music scene with

films. He will be completing



her svelte looks and beautiful voice. Lourna, described as one of the most beautiful faces in the entertainment world, has won the Grand Prix in the Oresden Song Festival, and also the second prize in the Songfest held in Singapore this

Language 'confusion' clarified

By T.Rimando

EOUCATION Secretary Lourdes R. Quisumbing denied recent reports that the Department of Education, Culture and Sports (DECS) has mandated the use of Filipino (no longer "Pilipino" as a medium of instruction in all subject areas — except in mathematics and science — in both high school and college.

Puno is currently perform-ing to adoring audiences in

Quisumbing, said the reports were misleading and baseless. The education department never came out with any order or instruction imposing the use of Filipino in the classrooms,

Quisumbing said. Confusion

She traced the language con-fusion in school to the issuance late last month hy President Aguino of Executive Order (EO) No. 355 "enjoining all departments and agencies of the government to take such steps as are necessary for the purpose of using the Filipino language in official transactions, communications, and correspondence."

Quisumbiog stressed that, through OECS Order No. 84 dated Sept 9, she merely endorsed the EO to all field school officials and heads of public and private high schools and colleges, advising them to hring the presidential order to the attention of all concerned for their information and guidance.

Quisumbing explained that the DECS is still enforcing its 1987 policy on bilingual education in the elementary, secondary, and tertiary levels. She defined operationally

hilingual education as the separate use of Filipino and English as mediums of instruction in specific subjects. According to Quisumbing, the subjects taught in English in both

elementary and high school are mathematics, science, communication arts (English), and values

Those taught in Filipino, she said, are social studies (araling panlipunan). communication arts (Filipino), physical education, music, and arts.

Values education may also be taught in Filipino, especially in Tagalog-speaking areas. Quisumhing added.

Skills

She said that the aspiration of the Filipino nation is to have its citizens possess skills in the Filipino language to enable them to perform their functions and duties as Filipino people and in English in order for them to meet the needs of the country in the community of nations.

Quisumbing said there is no definite language policy in tertiary education there being academic freedom in colleges and universities.

Instruction in Filipino is never

War zone bonus suspended in Gulf

THE Philippine Overseas Employment Administration (POEA) ehief Tomas Achacoso announced that the payment of the war zone bonus to Filipino seamen sailing and operating within the Arabian Guli has been suspended.

The order was made after a recommendation to stop payment was made by the POEA tripartite technical working group which noted that the war between Iran and Iraq had stopped since Aug 20, 1988.

The lifting of the 100 per cent premium pay for Filipino seamen covers the Persian Gulf area expect those away from the rivers Shatt Al Arab and Khor

Meanwhile, POEA deputy administrator Cresencio Sid-dayao appealed to the press and the broadcast media to publicise only job vacancies for ahroad which are duly approved hy POEA to avoid illegal recruit-

He said any form of advertisement submitted to the media should be approved and signed by the licensing and regulation office, employment regulation branch or the employment services regulation division of the POEA.

Advertisements for actual job vacancies by licensed agencies and entities for their accredited foreign principals would be allowed only upon submission of the certified true copy of the approved job order.

Siddayao also said that the advertisement should indicate that the announcement is for manpower pooling only, and that no fee would be collected from the applicant.

Media releases on recruiters negotiations with foreign principals involving overseus joh openings would also be subject to POEA monitoring and regulation, Siddayao said.

imposed in institutions of higher learning, she said. Quisumbing also announced

that the new secondary education curriculum, which will be implemented nation-wide next school year also seeks to enable students to master both Englis and Filipino.



PRESIOENT Aquino ordered top government officials to stop making frequent and unnecessary travel abroad to save on public funds and attend to their

iobs better.

Applying the hrakes on costly official travels, the President directed that from now on, officials should "limit their travels abroad to those that are urgent and absolutely neces-

Aquino pointed out that the policy against unnecessary travels applies to department secretaries, undersecretaries, assistant secretaries, and other officials of equivalent rank in the executive department.

."They should be on hand to efficiently and effectively manage their respective offices and be available to respond immediately and decisively to matters that require their attention," the President stressed.

In issuing Executive Order No. 339, Aquino also said that the curhing of unnecessary travels abroad is also in line with the government policy of restraint in the utilisation of its resources or public funds.

Expenditure

She pointed out that expenditure for official travel abroad is an expense item that can be minimised at a time when the government is promoting austerity and wise spending of public funds.

The President said that benceforth, official travels will be screened by Malacanang.

Proposed official travel ahroad by officials concerned must be submitted to the Office of the President for evaluation and decision at least 10 days before the scheduled departure, she

A FILIPINO sexpot has at last

of three pages lengthwise.

decimal numbers. He also sees variance of num-

Street children good in maths

and official sectors.

MOST Filipino school children who are engaged in buying and selling on the streets are good in

By Eddee RH. Castro

mathematics. This was disclosed by a research study conducted by Dr Pilar Centina of the University of the Philippines, College of Education recently

Centina describes a typical Filipino street child as being 14 years old with an average number of years schooling as five years and average number of years selling experience as four

ordinal numbers, can count fast up to 100 and has additional abstract concepts of whole and

He has a fair grasp to higher

level of ordering and concepts of

bers. He groups objects using price as an attribute for grouping as he groups objects of the same

Centina explains that the street child recognizing that mastery of skills in problem solving help greatly to facilitate selling and earning in the streets, learns numeracy from all available methods - formal, provided he is still in school, informal, as he learns from his parents and family members, and non-formal, as he learns from his peers,

other vendors and customers. Centina opportes that the street child's willingness to earn helps him a lot to solve verbal problems related to selling. He can solve on the spot problems involving selling through heuristie methods (observation and

mastery) with speed. Centina notes that the street ehild working on the streets allow him to be creative and he manifests this through methods and strategies in learning mathematics concepts and acquiring skills in problem solving. Researcher Centina designed

an arthmetic programme which

she bopes will find the gap bet-

ween the used methods of teaching and the actual methods of learning mathematics. Centina emphasises the importance of giving the street children the chance to have proper training so that their numerical skills could be

developed further and they can apply this in earning their living. There is a need to integrate numeraey with literaey and livelibood. The children must be trained to transcend selling or hawking in the streets to more profitable and less dangerous occupations," Centina emphas-

200,000

Foreign Affairs Under-

The workers will stay for about six months in Kota Kin-

now in different parts of Sabah. Some of them entered legally and are working in logging

Earlier, Philippine Ambassador to Kuala Lumpur Pablo Suarez said the Malaysian government will start requiring foreigners in Sabah to secure ID cards or work permits to

Suarez said those who will be found to have entered Sabah illegally and without regular jobs will be sent home.

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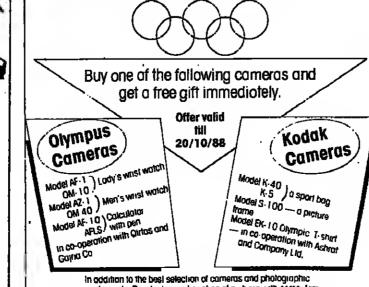
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كرنى كتحفرخ کوچی مینار کے مقالبے میں فیر مکلی

لرنسیوں کی قبت حسب ذی<u>ل</u> ری-پاکستانی روپ (فیبرار) ۲۳۷-۱۵ (فيرار) ۲۹۹ – ۱۹ بعارتی روپ (نيزار) ۸-۷۷ سری لنکار دیے

(ניגור) איזר – יייו ظليأن پييو (فيزار) ۲۸۹-۲۸۹ امر على ڈالر برطانوي ياؤعثه

(تیبزار) ۲۹۰- ۲۹۲ (نُهْرَار) ۱۸۰ – ۲۲۷ بحرجي وينار (الميزار) ۸۰۰ ۸۸ م

امارات درجم (في بزار) ١٥٠ - ٢٢ سعودی ر<u>یا</u>ل

(نیبزار) ۵۰۰ – ۲۹ *قطرى د*يال (فيزار) ۲۲۰ – اهد او**ياني** ريال

2. 61/2/22

٠٠٠ ٤ افتتاحي اعلان ١٠٠ ٤ تلادت قر آن كريم ١٠- ٤ بمترين قبل ١٦- ٤ يردكرام كا خلاصد عادے گانے ۲۰ د اخیاروں کے رائے ۲۰۰ مایک خیال ایک کمانی ۵۰۰ ۸ خرس ١٥- ٨ آج كالتخلب ٢٠- ٨ كات ٣٥ ـ ٨ عربي سيكية ٣٠ ـ ٨ كيت كماني ٥٠ ـ ٩

تغميراتي مامان كي فراجهي اور باؤس بلزيك قتانس کاربردیش میں اداروں کی طرف سے آسان اقساط سی وصول بوف والقريض بمي شاف بي اس قوى آفت ك مقالم يك لئ متاثره ويملت ك قريق شرول على دب والے لوگوں نے بھی زرومت ایٹار کا مظاہرہ کیاہے اور برے برے شرول میں عاصت اسلام اور چیلز یارتی سیت کٹی ایس محالان کے ارادی کمپول میں دو مروضرور سندگی اشياء جع كر كم مناثره علاقيل يس يخط في جارى ين-

جَاب کی حوست کو جمتامیای تصمان اس میلاب میریاب اس کاایمازه اس سه لگایا جاسکت به کر کران دویراها فی قواز شريف جب سالب زوه علاقيل على بيني تولو كول في المعين جوتے د کھلے اور ان کے خلاف زیردمت تعروبازی کی-اوگون میں بنام آثر یا باجا آے کداکر حومت کی طرف برونت حفاظتي مدابيرا نتياد كرني جاش تواخانه ياده فتصان ند ہوآ 'انول نے فلا کثرول سمیت حکومت کے متعلقہ اواروں کی ب عملی کواتے زیادہ تضمان کا ذر وار مخبرال ودمرى طرف فلد مين كمرواه يسيعدين كياب ك المون في ايس محكدى طرف س حكومت كوج البركرود میں لاکھ روپ کاجیت ویش کیا تھااے کم کرے سولہ کروڑ

ہوکر ادادی سلمان مسیم کرتے کال کھڑے ہوئے " کورنر

بنباب مندم ساد حسين قريق ان كما تقد مع اللب ش كري موت اوكول ك لن فتك دوده " حيث عادل ادد ایے ی ور مرے ملان سے بحرے ہوئے سلوقین ۔ گرات گرات اچک انسی معلوم ہوا کد گزید ہوگی ہے کوئل بیلی کا پیزازا کوالے السال کادی کرنے مکم بیر بھ سالان کے تھلے افعاد ہے ہیں 'ائس فری طور پرا بی نلقی کا احساس بوكيا بيلي كايتر بململ يغبب من سالب زوه علاقلي علاقے کل آئے۔

وس لا كارد ي كرويا كياتهاجس كا تجديب كرسال ك مقالد كرائ مناسب ها تلى دايرا حدد مسى واكس



فرج کی مانب سے اعادی مرکرماں

بقيئ :_ سانحدماوليور جسين فرى اضرول كالموث بونايمي بتايا كمياقها أبم بأكمتاني

بخاب میں اس معدی کا بدترین سلاب اپنے بیجیے جاتی اور ہواناکی کی دہ واستانیں چھوڑ کیا ہے جد متاثبہ لوگوں کو

يرسول خوان ك آنسود لا تى ديس كى وسع دقيد مي ايمي يانى جمع

ب اور کندل کے ساتھ مردہ جاوروں کے تعفن سے وبائی

امراض علینے کا خطرہ ہے اب تک کے اندازوں کے مطابق

سلاب کے خونی مطیل نے چار بڑار دیمات کے تعمی لا کہ افراد

كرب كمركياب- چتيلانكايكزاراني يركمزي صلين جاه

مولی میں اس ماول اور کیاس کی فسلس شال میں سے

وونول تصلیں یا کتان کے لئے در مباول کی کمائی کاسے

يدادريدين- معارتي بجلب من سيلاب سديده موسف والى

لگایا کیا ہے یا کتان می مجی ہے نصان اسے کم نیس م

جاول کی فقل کے نقصان کا عرازہ ایک سوتمی کروڑروپ

دالوں کے متعلق ایمی محد اعداد و تکر تجا ہورہ ہی مر

مركاري طوريرقايا كيلب كدمرفوالول كي تعدادلك سوجار

سااب سے حاثرہ علاقی می تین سوارادی کمپ

عومت کی محرانی میں کام کر رہے ہیں عادہ ازیں سارے

مارہ ویدات کو آفت زوہ قراروے کروبال پانی اور کیل کے

بلوں اور سرکاری قرضوں کی وصولی معطل کر دی سن اس

تر کی جاری ہے کہ یائی کے انز جانے کے بعد محومت کی جانب مانات کی تحریراور عمال کے دوسرے کامول کے

حکام نے اطلاعات کی تردید کردی ہے گزشتہ بنتے وزارت واطلہ کی تر جمان قلیس او کے نے کما کہ اس مادے کی ربورث یا کستانی حکام شاتع کریں کے کیونک تحقیقات بسرحال الني كي ذه واري تعيد امريك في معاونت مياكي فی۔ ادس معری کا کمانے کہ عام انتظامت قریب آنے ہے اس حمار تحقیقاتی رورت کی اشاعت کا مطله بزے دورس نتائج کا مال ہوگا بیش معرین کا یہ ہی کمنا ہے اس کی کمنا ہے کہ اشاعت کو ایش بیای کرویل ک طرف سے سای مقاصد کے لئے استعال کرنے کا مداشہ مجی ب كيوكيديد ربورث ايس ناذك وقت يرشائع كى جارى ب جب امریکی استخابات تین ہفتے بعد موسنے والے میں جبکہ باكتان كعام التخايات عن صرف الكساه كاعرمده محياب

ورود تيل ملكول عمرا مجاني مركر ميال تعدول ريس-بقير المشارجة راقي

بغيراخبارات يس للينير بيداد كمالئ يابندى لكادى تتى جس ے خاتمہ پرائیں میم کا گیتان مقرد کیا گیاہ پاکتان کی میم جس في الني من الربلياك فالقسمة ومروسي كاب جاويدميان وادى قيادت من أن شارجه بيني كل ب إكسان قاسم عبدالقادراور لوصيف احمد شاال بين شارج كم مقالون من مند اتعام كماوه جاراتك ٢٠ بزار والرك ويكرانعام يمي وية مأس مع جس كالبتام كركزد بيغث فذم يركيا ب با كستان كم محن خال اور عمارت كمدوى شاسترى كواس فلاے ۵۰ ۵۰ برار والروع مائیں کے اس کے علاوہ یا کستان سے معرطک ورہمارے کے چند شدید کو ۱۵ ما برار لس مے فرراست کے دوران ایسیا نرنگ کے قرائش الكيند كفى وادر فيدشيبوذا تجام دس كيروكرام ك مطابق٢١ كتور كوساء يج بحارت اورويست اوري كورميان ہوگا ۱۸ اکتور کو پاکستان کاستالد ہوارت واسٹ اعزیر کی بارے والی نیم ے ہو گا ۱۲ اکتور کو سی فائل اور ۲۴ اکتور کو فائل

اففانستان تعمود کے جلتے ہیں مقار تکاروں کے تزدیک محمران پارٹی کے حریف کردیوں کے ور میان اختاقات کو عل کر اے کی کرششوں کا حد ہے۔ ان کا خیال ہے کہ ورونتسوف جيسارسوخ آوى كالل مسفير كمطور يرتقرواس امركا فماز ہے کہ سہویت ہوئین اقتان جنگ کو نداکرات کے ذریعے جتم كرف كى كوشش كرنامايتا ب- ليك سفارتى دريد في كماك پارٹی کے دونوں کروب اے سوقت پراس طرح ڈے موقت پراس طرح و ف مونانا کرے ہے۔ سفار تکارول کے مطابق یہ قیاس آرائیاں می عرف پر بین کہ پارٹی کے اجلاس کا تیجہ نجیبات نے دونول کروہوں کے در میان ندا کرات کے لئے اس بات کو

تعيامات كالمح بجاس اودرون كرون م

بنیبی:۔ چل واضح بوسے کی اور کی فراکرات فلسوق کے مفاوش ہیں مشرا لیون نے کما کہ فوام کے سامنے اب پر سیل افواق کی اہم ترین دمدداری ہے کدور دقت کے قاضوں کو مجس اور ب ان کاتوی فریسے کدوہ جل کے عوام سے ساتھ ل کر ملک س عالی جمورت کے عمل کو تیز کرنے میں معاون ثابت اول اوسر جزل جتمى نے كماہے كد فوق جنا قواتين كى الى معل من رميم قيل سي كرے كى جن كانعلق في جائياد ك حسل اور المنظ ك حق يا آزاد تجارت كي خانت دى كى

شرط کاورج دے رکھاہے ورو نتسوف تین وان کے اتدر مجیبا نفد کواسناو سفارے بی کریں گ۔

بنيس بر ليكون كالتحاو ووتون وحزول ك افتهم كالطال لاجورتن سابق وزمي

تظم محرخال يونجواور سابق كورزفد امحرخال فيأيك مشتركه بلس كانفرنس سى كيافدا محرخان فاعلان كياكدا تمول ف جو بچ کے حل من وستبردار بونے کا فیصلہ کیا ہے اور جو تھے دونوں حقدہ دحروں کی مردائ کریں گے اس موقع پر جہ بھی نے کماے کہ دونوں کر دونوں کو حقد کرنے کافیط ملک کے بمترین مفاویس کیا کیا ہے دوا کر دیسے محران دور یا الی نواز شریف کو پارٹی کی میکرٹری جزل شب سے بنائے پر بھی اقاق کرلیا ہے اور ان کی جگہ جو تج کروب کے اقبال اند خال حمدہ پارٹی ئے سکرٹری جزل کے طور پر کام کریں مے دونوں د حروب میں دو اہ کی علیمد کی محدود اتحاد کا علان لاہور میں وونوں کرویوں کے تمام صوبول کے عدد داروں کے در میان

وحروں کے او کان جو محران حکومتوں میں بھی شال میں ایک عدد ير قراد ركه يك بن واضح دب كد جارول محرال صوبائي ودرائے اعلی پارٹیس کے سربراہ بھی میں کزشتہ بہتے وونوں وحرول في السين الك الك القالي التحادية في كر لي تصور تي گروسے باکتان موای اتحاد کے ساتھ اور فدا کروپ نے

طولي فداكرات كرويدكيا كياس امرير انقاق كيا كياك دولول

دونوں وحزے ان انتخابی اتحاووں کے بارے میں منقریب اہے تعلوں کا علان کریں کے کہ احس برقرار تھیں کے دستبردار موجأس محس ذرائع كاكمناب كدولول وحزول عن اتحاد عمل طوري سابق درياعظم كى عموالط به بواس جبك فدا كروب مع مطالبات كو نظراج از کردیا کیا ہے۔ ان درائع کا کمناے کر اتحادی گفت وشنید بنجاب سے تحران دریا ملی فواز شریف کی دائی کوسٹوں كا ميسية جنون فاس مدش كاير الاالمار كياتها كداكر

مسلم لیک متحدث ولی توشیلز بار فی دونوں و مزول کو آسانی سے مست دیدے گی۔ ان درائع نے یہ بھی بتایا کہ لواز شریف نے بریکا داسے اپنے مارے اختادات برماحب کی مرمنی ك مطابق في كرف بر آمادكي ظاهر كروي تحي محمر ين كا كمناب كر فواز شريف كافرى طور ير اسي مطالبات سي وستبروار موكرات حريف كروب كمارك مطالبات فير مروط طور بران لياس بات كى وليل ب كد محران وزيراعلى مجى ادور الممارات اسپنرول يركر يمين من اقبال إيناب من يميز بارنى منولت يوف دده ين ياد رے مر حال بی میں سالب زدہ عااقی کے دورے کے

بعدان متاثرين فان كاخلاف اور يتياز يار فى كانتى نعرےبازی کی تنی۔ بقیی ۔۔ کیارہ برموں کے دوران سای عناصر کو بے وروی سے کھا میٹر بارٹی میں اپنی شوات کی افواہوں پر میرہ کرتے ہوئے غلام مصلی کمرے کماکر اگرے نظیر منوجی سے صفارت خوامات ردية كي توقع ركمتي مي وابيام كر ميس وسكما كوك على في كي لئ أواز بلندكرة عداد مين وعلاماتم

انمول نے کما کہ بعثو فاران کے ساتھ ان کے تعلقات مرف سای بی شیں واتی بھی بی انسول نے کما کہ وہ لاہور سے تواز شریف کے فلاف اور ایکی آبائی نشست کرشا ودے الى قرى السلى كسلينا خفب لأس مكر بغیں ، ۔ جین اگر ہم اس مطلم کو تالے رہیں کے تونیا اتصادی دھا نچہ رائح نسی ہو گالور اصلا ملت جاری میں رہ سیمیں گی اخبار کے سفہ

اول پر ڈاؤ کے انتاء کے ساتھ ایک اور خریمی شائع ہوئی ج عص كيايك نماعت طاقور مركارى ادارك عي ددويدل كى تفسيل د مفتل في ص كانت كسيترد بناؤيك راويك كرماته قري تعلق بديدت بس كماكماك عين كالكرور رقبانی کارپریش کو کابیدے عمدیاہے کددہ ای معول کی تعبر كرے اخبار نے كاويوريش بريراه راست بدعوالى كا الرام ما ر مس كيالكن عين ك كارواري ورائع كاكمناب كديهام بت واسح ب إرنى يوسى مولى بد موالى ير الديانا مدی ابداراس کا آفازائے کمر کے آریب کوری ہے۔ کاروریش کاقیام چھے سال عمل سی آیاتھاددائے کو تیل کاروریش مجی دی کی تھی کیل کریا ہے مانع کا کچھ حمد مین کے بہود فنڈ کو عطیہ دی ہے، حاصف ورول کے لئے قائم

جيها الم يخوليو شالي كوريا لواين مككى قوى المبلى عظاب كرت بوع كما قاكدو

على توريا ي مدركم ال مك علاقات ك لي ترد من و مكد طور يرسى جلداز جلد آدئ كو كسر بحى وسكى ب جس من كوكي مجي اور تمام امور در بحث أيح يس جو كورياك دونوں حسیل کےدرسیان یانے جاتے ہیں انسوں نے اتحادی تواور کی تقسیل میں بنائی تھی لیکن کماکر نیا قارمولا دونوں نسیں کے لئے قاتل عمل اور قاتل تیل ہو گا کو یا دومری جنك عظيم ك التنآم يركيونست اللى ادر مرابيد داراند جنوبي

اسلاى جمهوري اتحاد ك ساته التحالي اتحاد كاعان كياتمالب

مرائل پر براہ رمت ذاکرات کیلے زور دیا جائے گا تاہم ہے۔ براٹنی مثن کی طرف سے متیم کی جانے والی وستاور انسوں نے کا کام انہوں نے کما کہ برائل کی طرف سے کمی شبت رویے کے میں کما کیاہے کہ بجازہ قرار دادیں اس مصوب کے اهراز ماز المارى المع مراب وليسارو عاذ كر على بيرابيد وريائل تقتيم كرديا كياتها

مطبى معذجب يطزيارتى ك كاركتل فاسية طور

ا دا دی کامول کا آغاز کیا ور متاثرہ علاقیل می کیمیہ ٹائم کئے

مے و زار شریف کی مسلم لیگ کے کارکول نے محران

وزمراعلی سے زووست شکایت کی اور کما کر اگر ان کیمیوں کو

بولیس کی مد سے فیری طور پر انحوا یانہ کمیا تو اختلات ش

مااست مائن عاقب مسلم ليك (فداكروب) كولك

ودت یمی میں لے گا۔ کارکول کی اس شکایت کے بعد

محران دريراعلى فيبنباب كالمنيكز جيل وليس ومكرد إرقا

ادادی بمپ ختم کے مایں اس عم کے فرا ابد بولیس نے ارادی بمپول کو اٹھوادیاور حراحت کر فیوالے کارکول

ا منظے روز بخلب کے محران وزیراعلیٰ نے متاثمہ لو محل کی

تمی لاکھ افراد کے براہ رامت حاثر ہونے کے ساتھ

مات سلاب عناب كالمراس من ديوا ليميرى

طرح سے سالب کے اثرات کی زدیں آئے ہیں' پاکستان

وريرايو كالنن كايك مديدار فعرب النعز كمتااك

صوب على سالب سے بيس بزار مولئ بلاك بوسے بيں جس

ے دود مد کی مطلوب مرورت بوری سی جورتی مرف الا مور

ك نواحي طاقيل مما شامده اور فيرودوالا من مرف وال

مویشوں کی تحداد دو ہزارے زائدے ، دودھ کی قلت کے

مائد میرون کی کابلی لوگون کو مامنا ہے۔ میمی سای

عافتي في الب المنظم كوست كا اللي تعدي

المادر تحك التقلال كررواه رائز وازرار شل امترمال

اداد کاکام اسے باتھ میں لے لیااور لیک بیلی کابٹریس موار

كولاهي جارت كرك عطاويا

ايران كاتيرمقدم الاسلام في محي وتقع ظاهري كه تطبح تعاون كونسل مح ممالك علاقة ش امن والمحكم لافين وياده فعال كروار اواكرين مے انسول نے کما کہ اس سے عراق اور ایران کے ورمیان مطل کاشکاراس ندا کرات کو ایک بدهات می مدو الے کی فنجال في بعد كالمام عن خلاب كريد موك ايل كى

مى كد كرتى ولى قيمتول كوسطام كرف معسالة تنل كى بيداوار كم كرف في مناكب منالك تعاون كرير بقبى . - انتخالي اتحاد

كوموانافقل ارحن في كارا في يني كرمسزهر في منوف تقير بعثوادد بتيلز بارنى كرد مكراعلى حمد مدارون عداكرات ك جس كے نتيم ميں يہ محمود على من آيا الم دونول بار الدو اختلاقات ممل كر مائے أسطيح بين معلوم بواے ك عاصت اسلای نے توی اسیلی کی ۵۰ فیمد اور صوبائی مبالی ی ۱۹ فیمدنشتوں کامطالہ کیاتھا جے بدیس کم کر کے بالترتيب ٢٠ اود ٢٠ فيعد كرويا كياهم عاعت اسلاى كي رعايت مجى اتحادي شامل ديكر عاعنون كيسلخ وعل قعل

نسي ب أين في في اور ورخواتي كروب بحى وس وس فيعد نشتول كامطالبه كرربيي-بقبس:۔ ج*حوں کا تقرر* ے امتراضات کی ساعت کے لئے دوج مقرد کئے مجع ہیں اليكش كميش كالمرقس جارى وسفوال نوثيفكشن کے مطابق اقلیق امیدواروں کے احتراضات کی عاصت کے کمی درج عفر کے لئے ہیں یاد رہے کہ قوی اسمیل کے لئے کانوار میں کا مصافحہ كاغذات المردكي مطوريا ممتزد موف كوفيل كے خلاف ١٨

اکتر اور موالی اسملوں کے لئے ۲۲ اکتر تک ایکی وائر ک جاسکیں گیا۔ بفیں : _ الکش کشنر ہوتے انہوں نے کما کرید یا بندی حکوست اور انکش کیشن دداول كى طرف عائدكى كاليب ماكد كمي يمي حملي التخالي وماعل كامكان سے بيلونكروف الكش كمشزے كاكر مكر شاخى كارد كالمرول كى طرف س يقين دباني كرائي کی تھی کہ اخلیات ، قبل تام الل در روں کوشاخی کارڈ جاری موجائی مرجیف الیش کشنرے کماکہ اخلیات کے

أزاواندومن فلندانعقاد كافريينه احس طريقت مرانجام ويا بقیما۔ ان*داک قائل*

کاغداب رفیلوے عظمین اس طرح اے اس وقت عدیدانی شیر دی جا کتی جب تک مددد تم کی ایل کافیط اس دید و کمل مفالی نے کما کد سونت ملک نے الک درخواست نمیس کی وزیر احظم سزاندرا گائد می کے محافظوں بے انت اور ستونت ملک نے انہیں اس اکتور ۱۹۸۲ء کو

ممرا كخليج بجوارى اعلان كرتى ب كريكستاني

رمماز ون ا- 3629903-3629903 دين يا ياه دين يرقان في كارد واني كي وارتك دية يي -

شاہرے کے سکان یاتی میں ڈیسے ہوتے ہی

ن الزام اللا اے كر تحق حكومت كى نا افحانور بدر ائل ك آيا فى ك حكام نها اكد كميور كافقا تراب بوكم القالا كا الح باحث منظوري جانس ضائع بوكل اور كرودوں دو يك ك في سائل كل شدت كا عمر بدوركا و دي يمي تخط سور سول ملیں بریاد ہو تی ہیں انہوں نے کماکہ جدید ترین ورائع کے عن انتاشدید سالاب معلے نسی آیا" اہمی تک سرکاری حکام بادجرد سركاري المكارول كوسيلاب كايرونت علم ند بوسكادر افي كوماى ير يدد والح يى على على بعدة على اود " بولوگ برسال ایک مویس ارب دوی عن گردے بیں افرستاک بات بدے کدسال املے کے بعد می اعدادی انس اتی ویک میں ہوئی کہ چر کروڑ روپ عرج کرے کاموں کے فتران کیامت ماٹرہ افراد کی مطالب علی کوئی کی میں بولی لوگوں کو پائی سے اٹا لئے کے لئے جو فوق محتیل مکوائی می میں سالب دوہ طاقوں عمد ان کے وقتی كيد معلوم مواكدان كي موثري اس ياني يس كام تيس كر

انوں نے قیامت خرساب کے خطرہ سے مکومت کو پیکلی خردار کیا تھا فلڈ وارٹنگ سنٹر کے آیک اعلیٰ اضر اس درخواست كے ماتھ كداس كے نام كالكشاف د كياجا ي كاور يداد كرماقا - قودى ى دير كادر وك عادتى عرب الشيخ كالماكد مرازة قريى طور رمط كاقاكه راوی مختلب اور متلیش فیر معمول طور برزیر دست مسلاب كاخطوه بيداس كدما قديمي تباياكيا عقاكر دادى يي خيرمول ميلاب آشة كار دومرى مانب بعادت حكاكا ومولاے كرانوں نے اكتان كو ويكى خردار كياتھا كالمكى ريديواور في وى كروريد خد بحدتي شريال كودقا فوقاجس

رے اس کا عادہ بنیاب کے دریر اعلی لواز شریف کے اس میان سے لگا یا اسکالے کہ "حکومت کو اچلک اس آفت کا

ميلاب كى دوك قعام كانظلات فى كريست ملاب سے متعلقہ اواروں کے بعض حکام کاو حوی ہے ک

طرح خطروے اللہ کیاجا ارا اکتال حکام کواس براحیاطی موت کااوال کافی ہے جد لاہود کے آواج اس راوی کے ترايرا تعياد كرنى چاهدير محس-

باكتاني حكام آفروقت تك سالب يرس طرحب فر مامناكرنا يواب" لواز شريف ن ي مي كماكد اللي كل "جب مادے مرك توجي كيل يوات مو" يد مورت دو

ب پولیسار یوندا کرات کیلئے جزل اسمبلی میں قرار دا دیپیش کی جائے گی

سلاب سے متاثر ہونے والول کامب سے براستلمینے کے پائی کا حسل ہے۔ سارے کوس زیر آب آ بھے ہیں مکانیل کی چین اور ور شوی پر پیٹھ او کول کے چھال ہند کمی طرحے گزارا؟اس کاعرازہ لگانے کے لئے اس یح کی

کنارے قائم فرق آباد کی بستی عمل جل بدادل کرفت دالدین اور مورز دا قارب کے لئے اب اس کی تدفیق کاسٹار تھا؟ چارول چائید دادی کی خش امری تھے مادد قبر کے لئے کس نف كالكوانظر مي آناها والرياب في كواكر كا ا راوی کی امرول میں مراویا یائی میں کمیں دورے مد کر آنے والى ايك مورت كوجب لكالا كياتواس فروت بوسة كما

یں براہوافام ال ممل طور پر جاہ ہو گیاہ اور اس سے ماتھ ی مقیری کو زیروست تفسان بہنا ہے محدد ہوئی عدے ددس جانب قرش فیشران اوروس وترش بیطید دری وارد براد موسع بیس سیل آب ان کے وصلے می است ساتھ بمأكرك كياب المورش ان ونول كوشت جمياليس دوب ك صل عبك ماع جبك كترول قيت الأحمى مدب ے۔ چھروز چیلے تک اٹھے روپے در بن کے صاب سے بکتے والے اعراب اٹھارہ روپے در جن کے صاب سے

مل دود ایک گاؤں ہے یتی ہوئی آئی تھی اور اس نے ایک

ميلاب يجدو فتصان القمادي اعتبار يد مواهاس كا أيمى حتى أندازه ميس لكايا حاسكنا الهور كويرانواله اور لامود شخويره رود سكرونول كتلرول يرقائم فيكثريول اور كارخانول

تجيش ڪادم پڪڙي وڏي ڪي تھي.

URDU

يغين يجينا است اسينا علاو كى اوركى اصلال و مماكر

تعود ہو توروساہ- کار لاک نے دومرول کی اصلاح سے تلو

کے والوں کو بمت انجی نصحیت کی تھی کہ " یوا کام بیہ

ر آدی ای محاصلات کر لے۔ کوتک اس کامطلب یہ وگا

كدونيات كم از كم ليك بدمعاش و كم بوا" - ميرى دائيس (دو خرورى مي كد اللي عيهو) جس فض كويما المراجع

وقت لینا سریاد میں رہتا اے دوسرول پر پھر مینے کاحق

مخددی د کری جناب شاراحد والوی کا = ول سے سیاس ازار موں کد انسول سے بید مضامین مجواس سے پہلے مخلف

مائل عن شاكت موتج في إوه اكر كمال توديد. إدرند

ہے بھی۔ اگر اس کے بادیووز بان دیان کی تفوشوں سے پاک

س بوے (اشارہ مضاین کی طرف ہے) آواس میں ان کا

یدھ کے "الی ہی" (جس سی يقل ان كے ا اوار طل

ے بہر تکانے کے بجائے الی الدر جاتی ہے) بس رہے ہیں

يُم كنف لك " عنوت! آب يك بأك كومونشان أن

سے میانے مور جمدانی شل سے فد بال کو

مونث اور نگ باک کو ذکر بنا دیا و مند مجیر مجر کر "میرمی" بنی جند کھ۔

توكونى ند بوتار وار؟ مى نسي ! يملاكونى تار دارند بوتويار

مرت على الرمر جليك والوحد خوال كولى شهو؟

تبہ کیجا مرنے کامہ اکل کھڑا وقیانوی انداز <u>مجھے کہمی</u> پیندنہ

ایا موسکاے اب عطرفداری کمیں کر مغرب و محل

مين كاقريد آناب مرف كاسلقدنس آناء اورى يوجية و

مرے کا الیت کی مشرق بی کاحمد ہے۔ ای بایر عالب کی

نقاست پرند طبیعت نے ہے ۱۳ ابھری علی وائے نام علی مرنا اسپے لاکن نہ سمجھ کر اس عمل ان کی کمرشان تھی۔ حالا تھ اپئی بیش کمینی کو تکم عابرت کرنے کی فرض سے وہ ای سال

ایک حادی میں بیرے جس کے لئے مرفوریاش کرنا پڑا

میں بالفوم بیشہ ور ساستدان اس کے فی اواب ہے

وقت مرود الماع جبود ورائل كالركم مرجات ااسة

سای و شون کورشیت دسه کراست آب کوشید کراسک تو علیک مال کے مال ندسی مراکش پر ضرور دھی وحام

سعدكا عرس مناياكرين البندونت سيد كداس معم

معاوت ورمرے کے دوریادوم محصرے اور سعدی کسد محن

میں کد دو مرے کے تل ہو ۔ تیم جنت میں جانا صوب دوزت تے برابر سبب چراس کا کیا طاح کہ انسان کو موت بیث کل

بات كمال ست كمال جائجيء ورد مروست تحصال

اس من شك مين كه ماريه إن باعزت لمريقت منا

يوچوادليسيد بيد؟" قوايا = "كى! قركرونا ئىدىرىنس دېلول!"

یہ امرافیوسناک ہے کہ یاکتان کی سیای عاصوں نے اس آسانی آفت کال جل کر مقابلہ کرنے کے بجائےاے مای مقاصد کے لئے تن استعال کرنا منامب مجھا ہے۔ سااب سے متاث ملاقیل عل سیای عماعتوں کے میرول ک قاقل اور چولداروں يران عاصول كر يم اور ساى ترفي كا عادت املاى ك كاركتول فان كيميون كوباقائمه التخاني وفاترك طوري استعال كياا وراسي تبويل پر شاحت کے منٹور پی امرے بھی لکھ کرلگائے ان

كور في الكور المال المال المال المال ا تنالی اور ما تکھے ہوئے ہیں اور اس کے کار کول فے شمر کے مناثره علاقيل كودوس يردوانه بوكس ادرجر محظ بعدوالس

کے ساتھ بنادلہ خیال کیا بنجاب کے افغارہ سے زیادہ احدادع میں سالاب ک زبروست رياا كرر جان كماوجود زعركي أيمي تك معمول ير مس آسي اراوي اورجاب ي خولي موجيس تحريدي بالي يل اورسالاب زو كان أسان كود كي كرسويي مي ریاد کی کی ہے کی مکان

مرف الی محمیر جہت کردر حصول کا فٹائدی کا الک و مطیع باو خاص بعد آےان پر محروا کر دھر وصل افوائی ان بھائیل کی اداد کریں ، تبنیں لاہود کو پھلنے کے لئے موت کے مند علی دیا کھیا جھی کیمیوں پر دوزمو تصور نس ۔ يول يمي من قبل شابدا حرصا حسب كى باد قار بجيد كى كاس ورجدا حزام كر آمول كرجدده انا الطيف سنا يسكن جي تو احرام ميں بنستا ۔ يمين أيك ون بد وكيد كركر يوراليك معمون علاقيل كي باع سااب زوه علاقيل من جاكر كام كرف كو تريع دى ب- يارنى ييمررس بيم نمرت بعنوجار روز قبل ين خوشي ہے بھولانہ سايا۔ جب لا بور آئیں تودہ بوائی آؤے سے سیدھی سلاب سے مكرك ش بيكم ناور خان خاكوانى كريكم كريان في و بنماول

لوگول نے میرے محن عی رہے یا لے

اور محبوب اور تظیل فیلسالیک و کمٹ حاصل کی۔ اس سے ستنج سروالوں کے بال است سنج سروالوں کے بال است ہم چاہتے ہیں کہ وزارت محت عامہ تحقظ کا مامان كرے اور اس سوال كا جواب بھى

كياكيد دري الماء حمد قوى علة (ايم كورم) في الله ن كيا ب كدود كى يارتى ك ساته الكرا التفالي اتحاد شين علية كا اورات آزاداميدوار كرك كرك كا

بقين: محيويال کے اثرات میں جش میش نے اپنے فیعلہ میں اس بات پ شدید دکھ اور تم کا ظمار کیا کہ وہ نے تیمویال میں سکہ الک شدھ کان اور سمار میں کے واقع اللہ الداوے طور بريشين كاربائيزكو ٢٥٠ ملين ذا لراواكرف كالمقم وياجك السياعا في ملك ملك ملك مناف الدالي مقدمه كي

بقيه. آي كل موسة كيوران بميرول كي قيت بهت كم ره جاتی ہے ہمیں عوام کو ایسا کوشت استعال كرف س محقوظ ركف كالم فرور تركت میں آناچاہے دوسرے در آرشدہ کوشت کے برطس آسریلی موشت کینے کے بعد ساہ ر حمت اختیاد کرلیناہ مجراائیوشاک سمینی کے

مُوسْت كَا كُرال قِيمَوْل كَرِيجِي كُونِي خفيه وجه

بحصدالأدر-

بتلائے کہ گوشت کھتے کے بعد سیاہ رکھت کیوں اختياد كرليتلب

پنجاب کلپ کی جیت

مياح كركمث ثرافي بيس

ب كداس يس كمياني عناصريات جات بي

ادر مرفے کے آواب سے واقف میں۔ میراتعلق قاس مظلوم كثريت متصب جس كويقول شاعر

كى = - هار اكتير) مياح زاقى كالك كان ي كزشته وادل سيف اوسته كزاؤتين بوابيتان بالمركث كلسيدا فروانیے نے موای کلب کوے وکول ست کلست دیدی موای نے ملے تھیلتے ہوئے 70 اوروں میں 17 اور زنائے بجک یخاب کلید کے بیتے کے لئے مطالب اسکور ۲۱ اورول ایل تین و کول کے تقعال پر بالیاؤ تکسٹ پنجلب کے محما توراور

وش تصیب وال مرکول سے مرو کار میں جو جینے کے قربینے

رضائیراور بیک عن عامراتهم مدودا محداود محداتور فے عدد ا

یمے کی ادا یاد' نہ مرتے کی ادا یاد ہا ہ چنانچ اس وقت مي اس بدنيان طبقه كى تر عمانى كرة عابتا ہوں جواس ور میائی کیفیت سے گزر رہا ہے جو موت لور يارى! مراا تارواس طبقه كى طرف ب

ازدنت اور شادى بعرازونت معلوم موتى ب-

زندگی ورنول سے زیادہ تکلیف دہ ادر میر آزماہے یعنی

ب کچھ اللہ نے وے رکھا ہے صحت کے سا

۲۲ اگست ما ۱۷ ستمبر

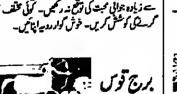
🖈 ... آپ انجی کین آستدوی سے بیش قدی کر سيس كيد محل سليم كاستهال او فيرخواي كاظمار كا ضرورت ب زيرو كا اثرات آب كوايك في مستع ك ل سي مدودي سف- التي مجيد كي تل بكت كي كري-

۲۲ ستمير تا ۲۲ راکتو بر ملا چاتد کے بعز اثرات آپ کوزیادہ حماس نا ویں گے۔ آج آپ اپنی مرضی کاکونی کام کر عیس کے لیکن بروقت اجھے موذی میں میں میں کے۔ لیک وار دور

۲۲ راکوبرتا ۲۱ رنومبر الله يه آب أيك الله موقع عدة أدو الفاعيس م جتى محبت آب ودمرون كمساته كرت بي ان الااس

ے زیادہ جوائی مجت کی وقتے ند رمیس۔ کمی مختف کام مرسنی کوشش کریں۔ خوش کوارددید اپنائیں۔

المار على المرافق الرات آب كو مح كام كرن ش مدوی مے۔ ایک منٹ جی ہے آپ کو برایاں کر د کھلے اب آباے ال کر عیس محد ورم سے اول آب کی مرضی کے مطابق کام کریں گے۔ کتابیت شعاری





۲۰ رمتی تا ۲۰ رسول

الك منلدة آب ك خيال عن عل مويكاتما دوارہ اٹھ کمز ا ہوگا۔ ایک دوست کے ساتھ ب تنظار منظومتر ابت مولى. مت زياده نيلويان ويمضي مرج

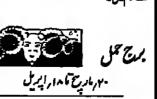
کریں۔ پرخلوص دہیں۔

برداشته وكر بمت نباري - اعترال ي كام لي.

١٢, ون نا٢, يولاني الله الله المسلسل ملم بطيع الات كالشكارين ك آب ابنا بكه دفت مفائي ستمرائي من مرف كريس يست

دیر تک اور بهت تیزر فاری کے ساتھ کاڑی نہ چاائیں۔ عالى قرقى كامظامره كري-

٢٢ر مولائي ٢١١ رأكست الله ... يو زمانه آكي لئة بمت الجعاب لين كوكي الت يزا فظره ميل نه ليل - آب حالات ك مطابق خود كو وْما لِنْ كَ كُوشِشْ كرين منظم وشكات في ول ہوں۔ فراضلے سے کام لیں۔





الما دسيدي في كم ين كرسد كراي برمود وي فاكي بے کے بدسین سے مکان نے۔ تعد 4 - شامع 45 (Y-FYY 94-Y)

حقيقتاً كارفراب؟كياس في كدايا كوشت

۲۰ دمسم تا ۹ ارمیوری لے کی مات ج و کت در کری۔ کی بعل قرار

۲۰ رمیوری مام ار فروری المسيد تصب اور نارافتلي كي بنياو يركوني كام ند

ارس- مرف وفتى امور يرتوج مركوز ركف ي مرورت سمنے۔ جنوں کو آمان سے آمان ترانے کی کوشش كري- عددى سے كام لي-

۱۹ فروری ما ۱۹ ماریح *.... عاد ك موافق اثرات آب ك لئ ويد كيال بيداكري ك البتة آب كوخود يرزياده احماد دب گا۔ اُئی محت کابر ابدا طال رکھی۔ بوٹراری ے کاملی ۔

زياده اوربا قاعده ورزش كرين مستى كى عادت كالشكارة

مان کمت جش وہدائ بعدر می دائد ذیا ہے۔ امراز کیا۔ ان کی مگر براب شدیدہ مظم کو مزر کا کماہے۔

مك وسم (چشيل) شال يس- كرا في سے معراج محد فل سك مقابله على مجى كيل اميدار كمرا شي كيا كيا-

فارتگ كر ك وا تا اور دونون ديكر كافتون كى إيروايد ترايي-

عرائش برندا ترابعتانی راه میں رکاوئیں کھڑی کر ہنڈ کا انزام 'ایمن منسوب کے عدود تمام مسائل علی وہ جیلے ہیں امرائتی مشن اقام تحده - ٥١راكتور (اب) بوليهاريو كاذ آزادى م الفياد لويول كويتا ياكد مواكش الحي كله قيام امن كيلي كالم يتنا في عمد المراسي ك حكام في خطابرك ب كدان ك حاى ممالك آئده ير معافي كرف يرتار مس باي في وراه واست ذاكرات الوية ل الميلي شرايك قراد داويي كريس كي جس كورية الى راه عي ركاويش كمرى كري كري كوشول من معروف

> كرت موية كل يراه داست نداكرات يرزودويا كياب اس طرح بمين اى يديش براد ياجار اب جمال بم امنى على تق وستأوينس كماميات كروليساري فرهين بريات يرز أكرات كرنا وابتاب كديمس امن معويد يربعي تطرر كمن واست مری فریقان متل می تیان اور انتام مرد می تیاد دارد جمری فریقان متل می تیان متری معادا کے مستقل بر فریومل کوچا کی فریقان کے این متری معادا کے مستقل بر جوز ویلومل کا تعادل سے آئے تین میڈیو سکار انتوں نے کما كداس ديفروم كانساد يرميني متب مال طلب مِن مِن مِن مُنازعه ملاقف مِن مراسي فري اور مراشي آباد كارول كي موجود كي اوراس علاقة ين مراكش توانين كا

فناذ شال بين جبك براه رامت فراكرات جي كليدي مستغرر راکش بات کرسفس کریز کر آے۔ اومرمراکشی مشن کی متادين كماكيك كرتمام ايم مسط عل موسيكية اس منعوب رافراق اتحادی عظیم اور اقیام خده تر سیر فری يترل كالحراني عن واكرات كامرها بال بوستاويين كماكيا ب بولساريو كاز معلوب يتي بمشدمات ادراس مستعم اسالبوائرى مايت مامل . فارتك سازخي مو محتنة بعدازال سيانت سكمة وخول كي

البدالة التي وعن البليان عدامول مير علي كو من اوبر ١٩٨٨م كوكر فاركيا في الدائد المركز في مازش تيار كركي فرديزم عائدكي كل دري الكاه أيك سكه نديي رہماورش ملے ف جو دربار صاحب س اکانی تحت کے مرراه میں دونوں جرموں کے لئے رحم کی انتیل کی ہے اور کما ب كدسكه آبادى كاكثرى موبد بجاب سكد عليدكى يستدول ے طلاف محومت کی بکر د هکڑ کے باحث محوال عل ہے۔ جناب من جاہتا ہے کین سونت اور مربزی کوجائی دیے کا قصلہ زخول پر تمک چھڑکے کے متراوف ہو گا

بقيما :- نامون كا إعلان شال بین- متاز علی کابل (مرکودها) کرال قلام مرود چید اسم او اور مدی حن (کوترانوال) او برا ده مقرعلی مناز آروادر جدهری محرامتر مانواله (مجرات) میدوست رشا کیلل ا مک عار اعوان ریاس قریش مناز احدارن اورواجه بان محدون (ملان) يدوهري فورشداحر اللف رعمادا (فيمل آياو) محراملم كموول (ميال وال خاتوال) راؤباغم خال اورراناهم محود (سايوال) متاز خال ہمایماا در اسلم خال عمال (بماؤلود) لاہور اور اس کے باتناطاع كامول كاطان ينطريار في غايد كالمرفس عقريب كواوا عك إوجان عيدي المقاراورال گرد كى كو كف و يك كيس واح رب كدة مى عاردادر هيم محر حال يوني مكومت على شال تق جبكر اقبال جيد وق علة أزادى الدرمام على زردارى واى يكل إرتى كوجور کر حال بی میں پیلز پارٹی ش شامل ہوستے ہیں۔ علاق ازیں پیلز پارٹی نے تحریک بھالی جمعیوں ہے۔ ش شامل جن عمامتوں

ك مريدا مول ك ظاف ايناكوني اميدوار كورانس كيا ن عل فوت بخش يرنجو (خندار) واير اور فعرالله (مطر كرمه)

قرمیت کے حامل عام معید معید احمد ماری کفال کے اور ایس میں اور ایس میں اور ایس کا است کا است کا ا

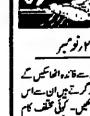
انساني جميس اون بيداكر في مدد ويتاب يا 100 May 100 Ma

ے علی اس پر جاولہ خیال کرلیں اور ور مرول کی دائے کا خيال د مين- اعزوالت كام لين-

الميسية آج آب إياده يراح وريل كس آب كي

ير عيزان المال

1. J. J. J. ۲۲ زوم ۱۲ ۱۲ دمیر



وباقت باقیس کی جانب سے لا بیلمی کا خطہاں دیورٹ پاکستانی حکام شنائغ کریس کے امریکہ زصرت فنی معادندت کی ہے : فلیس ادکا

ندا گروپ ا درجونبیجوگروپ نے باہمی المستاد خاست حستم کر کے خیام اندخیا باست

تگران حکومتوں کی حمایت جماعت اسلامی کے وعووں کے مثافی ہے

تماعت املای بیشة آمر حکومتوں کی آله کاری ربی بے ولی خال

چادر - دار آئت، (عرب نائس ريرث) يكل المجين اوراي حقق كے حمول كراي متر موكر جدوجد

عوال بارن مے سرداہ خان عدالول عان نے کما ب کہ اس انس نے سرکادی المکلمط کی طرف سے افتان

واهتن - ١٥ اتور (وائد - اب المركى وكام ف إ طرف ع جارى في جائ في حرك القاميري طرف إ وحاكمت تيم والكرزي مطر متيم مع المراء والت تی فاہری ہے کہ بادیور کے فعان حادث کی تعیقت اے تر عان نے کماکرووان تعیقت کے برے می کھ الیس کے تر عان نے کماکراس برے می متناؤ تطریات کرنے اس کو تر عان نے کماکراس بارے می متناؤ تطریات کرنے والے اس مادے می جمل فیام کرنے والے اس مادے می جمل فیام من ما بران کی اور تا الله و بین کے روز اس مادے میں جائے۔ یاد رے مراث دوز نیر بارک الا مرائے کی حرف میں مادے می بیش فیام اللی میں مرائے کی اللی میں مرائے کی دونے میں مرائے کی مرائے کی مرائے کی اللی میں مرائے کی مرائے کی

ت امرى وفي اطلاح سير . ياجم ريورث إستاني حام كي امريكي ببري كاكمنت كدى ٣٠ ابركوليس كي جاي دوران فضا

ا يم آرِدْی ميں شامل چائنتيوں ئيسريرا هيوں تيمنا پلاسين تموتی البيدروار کمپيرٹرا رئياں کيا گيا

داوليندي - ١٥ راكتير (عرب ثاشيز ديوث) غلام مصطنى جنولى فر محران حكومت كمنائ موت اتحاد میں شامل ہوکر کارکول کوایوس کیا ہے بیات مستقی کمرے قریبی سائعی واکٹر جاوید صدیق نے گزشتد روز افوالہ جمل میں ان سے الما قات کے بعد مثالی۔ واکٹر جاوید کے مطابق جناب ك سايق كوو زي كماك ووصطلى جولى كى عرت كرت بي مرجول کی ہوس اقدارنے کار کول کو ناواض کر کے پارٹی کو كبات منبواكر في كاخت كالنبي جنون في كرشة



كود يافودرود مالىدو كونوش أمريد كمف كملط تارشي مايم

شائی کوریاکی سرکاوی تمیش و افتریاس اتحاد کوریا کا کمناب که تجویراس کی سخق قسرتی به که اس کا نیرهندم کیاجائے

لین اس کے باوجود کر روہ ای وو نے شانی کوریا ک

واوا تكومت كاووره كرفير آمادكي كاظمار كياب ليكن اس

ك الله في كورياس آف كاكوني هواز تسي معددوه في اكتور

مجان بن نبین کرد لجسیے۔ دانکیش کشنر،

كالداور دردادار اجرار كالغراه كرم وطني سيردوس فيليفن

Y 7 7 ---

يا بمارى ٥٠ شانون يركى سيرجى دابط قائم كرير .

بنك الكويت الوطنياتين

ایک بنگ بسے ایت ۱۹۵۱ مصر مانتے اور معرد مرکتے ہیں

یانگ یانگ کی طرف سے سیول کی سربراہی ڈاکرات کی تجویز کا خیر مقدم اقیام حصوا - ۵ار اکور (ایمنیز) جولی کردیا کے مدر | حمر یک وظی شرانط عائدی بی جن شرای یک شال ب کدشای

کراچی - ۱۱ر اکور (رپورٹ افرف شاد) پاکتان (دادد) مطوم ہوا ہے کہ بٹیلز پارٹی بنواب کی ۹۰ فیصد بیلز پارٹی نے آئردہ عام اختابات کیلیے قری وسوبائی استوں پراسیا اسیدار کرے کرے کی جن سی سے متاز لوگ امميون كمائة استاميدارول كالمول كاطان كروياب جن شي يارتي كيراف كاوكنون اور وجماوس كعظاوه يدى تعداد میں وہ ساعدان میں شال میں دو حال می میں بیپاریار فی میں شال موت میں اور ان کی اکثریت میام الحق اور ہو تاہ کی سن من الا بوسے بیل دور ان کی استریک میا بوسی بی بیری بر بیری بی میر اور بوبی بیری محکومت میں شال دو چک ہیں۔ ان اساستدانوں اور حضیتی کو پارٹی تحمی جا ری سے بیس۔ ان میں بیکم گفرت بھنو اور بینظیر بھنو لاڈ کانہ ہے اور صمتم بھنو کرا چی ہے احقاب لڑیں گی۔ کرا چی ہے آفاق شاہر کیار علی اللہ 'این ڈی خال 'اقبال حید 'خمیر جھنوی شامل ہیں۔ مندھ میں جھنوی شامل ہیں۔ لوگ شال يي - على حن ملى (عمر) مران فال يراني (جيك آباد) تُعرفى شاه على أدوادي (لُوا به شله) سدرود علی شله (تبریور) خددم این تیم ا نامی عابد احمدم شلق (حدد آباد) انتراز اعرف عهای (الاکاند) یرد شرسیدهام مسطن شاد (شفد) اور مک اسد

عليزيار في كار بنما بالطير معوكرا في عن كانذا معامر دكيرد محفاكر دى ين (رائزوار وفو)

سبست زیادہ تعداوی جماعت اسلام کے امیدداروں نے کاغذات جمع کرائے

كرائي - ٥١راكتور (عرب المدر ريون) جعيت إجامة أج سب ، ياده تعداد من عاصت اللاي ك امیدواروں نے کانتات احردی واعل کرائے ان میں عبدالسار افعانی سید مور حمن اور سادید صدیق کے نام المایال میں مواد اشار اور اورانی نے ملقہ اس اے ١٩٠ لشست ليك كاغذات نامزدكي ح كراسة ياورب اي سط ے عاصت اسلامی کے دہنما محد حسین مساتی بھی الیش او وہے میں تحریب استعلال کے مربراہ اور تحریک کے صوبائی ر ڈاکٹرر حیم البحق دولوں نے حلقہ اس سے ۱۹۱ سے کا نقرات اردی ت کرائے یں جن کے ادے عل تایا گیاہ ک

مددود مائی مررای ذاکرات ی تجویز کافیر مقدم کیا ب

مال جوالی می تراب ہوئے جب ابرانی زائرین سے تے کے موقع پر کسس مظاہرے کے اور تشدد کا میزنساد میں جار س

ے زائد افراد بلاک ہو کے اران کی مسلح افراق کے سرر اوفل اسرباشی رضیانی نے جدے روز کما تھاکد امران کو فلجی

ممالک ے جھڑا بند کرتے ہوئے تمل کی قیسیں متحکم کرتے

یں ان کے ساتھ تعاون کرناچاہے اور انی نائب وزیر خارجہ سے

ر فضل الزعمار گراپ، میں امتنقالی سمجھومتہ وداون س ے میلیک کا اختلب ازنے کافیملے موسی کیا همخيال ماعتول سے مشور بے جارييں شالی وجنوبی کوریا کے رہنماہملی بار جنزل اسمبلی سے خطاب کریں بيظير اسلاي جمهوري اتحاويس بهوث

علیے تعاون کونشل کے مالک علاقے کے احل واستیکام میں فعال کرد اداد کرسکتے چھیاں

دی۔ ۱۵ راکٹور (رائش) ایران فسعودی عرب کے | شاہ فد فایران کاذکر ایک یرادداسلای ملک کے طور یر کیا قرباز واشاہ فدی طرف سے دوستانہ مذہ سے اظمار کا خیر مقدم کیاہے جنوں نے گزشتا ہم بل بی امریان سے تعلقات فسی جیجاسودی عرب اور امریان کے دومیان تعلقات مجھلے

كرا في - 10 أكتر (عرب النيز داورث) بأكتان يبلز بارني او جيت طلائ املام (فنل الرحن كروب) كياين الخالي مجمود طي إكياب اس امر كاعلال متير ود الى دوا كل مكل كروز الام حدد كى جزل اسملى ي یارنی کی شرک دیرس می تطریحت کرشنده وزای سیاس کافونس می کیانموں نے کماک یہ انتانی مجمود مور سرمد کیچندشتوں رمواب یہ نظیر بعنونے کماکراس همان میں بم فطاب کریں مے جنوبی کوریا کے کسی مروراہ مملکت کا عالی وارے سے خطاب كاب بسلاموقع مو كامتوقع ب كروه ماكى وو شالى و عنى كوريا كا تحادى كوسشول س على وفتكى خیال بیای معاص سے حرید مطورے جاری ان کی وجب کے انہوں نے احتمال دینے کا ائیل کرس مے اس سے اسکے روز عملی کوریا کے نائب وزیر فادجداول كأنك سوك يوجزل اسميل سي يملي باد تقرير كري میریہ بھی دیا تھا کیوں کہ ان کامتعمد ملک میں تمکی طور پر جمورے بھال کرنا ہے اس انتخابی مجموعے کے لئے کرشند کے کو دیا کی تکسیم اور خود مختاری کے متازمہ کے سب دونول ھے مدا ارکان پر مشمل جمل اسمل میں محض مصرین ک چدروزے دونول پارٹیول کے باتین گفت و تند جاری تمی اوراس دادس حال شکان دود کرنے کے لئے گزشتہ بدھ حيثيت وكمح بين جنين دوت وين كاحل مامل تمير ووسرى طرف تآنى كوديان كوريا كاحاد يرجنوني كرياك

ا تطابت من حصر لین کی جکر حاکم علی زوداری میلزیار فی کے لكن ير تواب شاه سه احتاب الرس مر معیات مرح و پید میا بیا ورد ارد ارد سے حال ورد ا اعظم محر خان جو تی و حقوه سلم لیگ کا مرراه حلیم کرلیا ب سای معرون کا کمناب که اس اتحاد کا متعد میلز پارتی کے خالف ورون کی تشیم ہے چنا ہاور اسب اس بات کے امکانات بدا برکتے ہیں کہ مسلم لیگ پاکستان کی اکثرتی جماعت میلز پارٹی کی لیک مشیوا حریق میں کر ماستہ آسکے مسلم لیگ کے او عام پر تبعرہ کرتے ہوئے یا کنتان بیلز علائے یاکتان کے مربراہ موانا شاہ اجر تورانی اور تحریک یارٹی کے سیکریٹری جزل تکانیان نے کما کہ جمیں اس اتحاد کی ولال میروی اس اول میلا یاد این معبولت سے مال معبولت سے مال معبولت سے مال معبولت سے مال میں معبولت سے مال میں ا مالف میں۔ یادرے مسلم لیک عمد اس واقت اختلاقات بدا مولکے تتے جب ٢٠ می کو جزل ضاء کے تصلے پر مابق استقلال کے ائر مارشل (مطائرة) اصفر خان نے گزشته روز قوى المبلى بشتول كرا الماسة كافذات الردك واعل كرا ديداس موقع يركرا يى ساى مركرميول ك آغاز كايد وزيراعظم ادر دوردواء في سخت كلت وكافي كي لحى جبك متعدد منيكون فاس اقدام كى الواسط مايت كري

ليك كرووز ع حريف كرويل في أكدونام التحالت على

استعاديًا مقصىرىيب بلزياري كم مغالمسند ووثونا كي تعتيم سي بينليه

دونون دحرون کا دعستا ، جونبيجو اورسيدويکارا کساسی فتح ہے ، مبعرين

اسلام آباد- ١٥ راكتير (وائر- اب) ياكتان مسلم ما ساته متحد كعابل عكد اوحر كوشتددد بانظير بموسفا يخ

مرحوم والدؤوا التعار على بعثوكي نشست علقذات تاحردهي

واعل كرا دي يس جلدوه لا مور عي مي قون اسمل كى أيك

نشست را تابازی کی- سزنفرت عمر بحی از کات

یہ امرنامکن لگتاہے کہ ان سب محدویاں کوہمی مسلم لیگ کے



سميس بنسيلن بإرث كامقابله كرنسيكا فسيصلاك

ههیں اس امتعادی پہلے سے تدفیع تہی ، چیپیلز یارٹ کے سیکرٹری عیداول ٹیکاخان کا بیان ، بے نبطسیار پیپٹٹونے لاٹرکاسندہ اور لاھپورسے کا غذا سسندنا مزدکی واحشال کرھیٹے

سنده مين تتين حصوصي عدالتول كافيام اسلام آباد - ١٥مر أكتير (عرب ثائمة ديبب ر معتصد من و مسا روی ما مردون من مردون من مردون اردون مردود می میدان می است کی خود می میدان مید رور المان من من من المان ا المان ال مقدات کی ساعت یومیہ ہوگی انمول نے کما کہ برقم کی تحقيقات ١١ روزي ممل كرلى جائي كى اور يفيل كيدر تين ل کے اعد بائی کودٹ ش ائیل می کی جاسے کی انہوں نے کما

سويه منده من ومشت كروى كى كارودائيون من طوث افراو حسوس دوالول كاقيام الداد وبشت كردى ايكث ك

مهاجرين كو ياكستان كي قوى شاختي كارؤ وين كواتعات ير

حری تشویش کا اظهار کیا اور مطالبه کیا که انتخابی معم اور

التحابات کے دوران احال مماجروں کو کیمیوں تک محدود

ر کیے کیلے خداقدالمد کے جائیں۔ انسی نے کما کدان کی

عامت كرور طريق عا تكابات ش حد لحى انهول

ا اندول سنیکتون بر زور دیاک وہ وقت کے قاضوں کو استے حرید کما کہ عاصت املای کی طرف سے قیر آئی

سيول، ١٥ ألتور (وائش) آن يمال معذود اقراد

عاصة اسلاى في مسلم ليك ك عكران وعزب ك اتحاد

میں شامل ہو کر ایک بار محرواض کر ویا ہے کہ وہ بیشے

آمرانه حکومتوں کی حاتی اور آند کارری ہے۔ یارٹی کی صوبائی

الس عاف ع اللف كرت بوسة المول ف كماك مركاري

باليسيول كى وجدت يختونول كوسب عدرياده نتسال فيعيريا

ت 1944ء کے اولیک کھلوں کا آغاز ہوا اس موقع پر ب قاشائول كى آئمول في مريقي يك مراكب عاك كليل من حميد ليفواسل تين بزار منذ در افراد كم جرول متكرابت لتى افتتاى تقريب من ٥٠ جزاد س زائد فاشانیں نے صد لیا تھنے مرخ کا لیے پیلے اور میری ا وش سے او کیکس کارواجی شنان منایا کیا جیکہ دیل چیتریہ منعے ہوئے معندر بچوں نے اولیک مٹیڈیم عل برائد کی ساكميوں ك ذريع والى بال كيلن والى جولى كورياك معند افرادی میم نے شاندار کار کردگی سے تماشائیوں کے ول من کئے قبل ازیں ایک معذود مطلائی نے اولیک مشعل روشن کیاس تقریب سے معمان محصومی متعلی کودیا کے صدر دود آلی و تے جو کائی ور ای اللیہ کے عمراواس تقریب س موجود رہ سعنودول کے اولیکس میں شرک افراونے حرت الکے طور پرشائداد کار کردگی کامظاہرہ کیال کے کھیاں کمیلیاں میں مال امریکی تیم کے اداکان کی تعداد 21 س جکہ پنکے سلواک کی تیم مرف دو سفور افراد پر مشتل ب افتیاتی تعرب ب معالب کرتے ہوئے الوکیکس کے آر گنائزر کو نام نے کما کر موذور افراد ان کمیلوں کے ر ونا كوبمت وحوصل كادرس رے مكت بس اورب تا يكتين كرمعذور افراد مجى برجين كامامناكرن كاسكت

كوئى بھى فريق انتخابات پراٹرانداز نہيں ہوسكتا' چيف اليكش

اسلام آیاد- ۱۵م اکوی (حرب ٹافسز داورث) فألون كم تحت الميدوارول كالتخاب أور ضروري تواعده ضوالط براكر الساي هاميل كاذمدوارى اور مكومت اانكش

ليخسف أكده عام الكابات كالميدوارول كروارك

بارے میں مطوبات فی کرنے کی کوئی کوشش نہیں کی ان خیالات کا ظہار چیف الکیشن کھٹر جسٹس الی اے نفرت نے میں میں م

مرکاری جروسال اوادے اے فی فی کو دیے مانے والے اعروبی کیااتسوں نے کماکر الکش کمیش محران محرستیں

ميت كى كويمى أزاداند مصطند اور قبر جانداداد التخليات بدائر انداز بوسدى اجازت تسىدى جائد كي انسي في ترج

فاہری کہ احقاب علی شرک تام فراق الیکن کیش ہے تعادن کریں کے اکریم فیم کوکر افی جائے والی میشن د انعال

برورااتر في كامياب بوعي انسول في كماكراياكر باخو

امیدواروں کے مفاوش بانسول فےامید طاہر کی کرساسی

معید روی است و رسی است می مراس می است می است می است می است می است می است کراسی است کی است کا حقال جو لیک سوال کے جواب میں چیف ایکٹن محضرے کما کہ قود قائم سام مدد اور الکیشن کیسٹن کی طرف سے آزادانہ احتابات کے انتقاد کی

شاختی کارڈی یا بندی بر قرار رے گی آگ استانی دھائم لی کے امکان سے سیاجا سکے

خانت دی مخی با نمول نے کما کر بینجاب میں حالیہ سیال یا مندھ کے حالات کی دجہ سے حکومت سے انتخابات کے التواء کی در خواست کا ہر کر کوئی اوا دہ نمیں ایک بسمالیہ ملک کی مثال

ديي بوع انول ن كما كروان توجل كيلودوا قاهدك

ے اتھات ہوتے دے اندا اسلاب یادیم والات کو اتھات کا اتواء کا ہوا دس منایا واسکا ہوتک سے موقع رشانتی کارڈ بین کرنے کی پابندی فتم کرنے کے برامکان کو مسترد کرتے

انتقابى اييلول كى ساعت كے لئے إلى کورٹ کے جوں کاتقرر

اسلام آباد۔ ۱۵مر اکور (عرب ٹائسز دیدے) رینگ الروال کی طرف سے امیدادول کے کاندات

بلود کی منظور یا مستود کرنے کے فقطے کے خلاف ایکل کی ساحت کے لئے الیکن کم میش آف پاکستان سے بائی کودلوں

ك استجل كوتعيلات كياب ان من ينجلب ك لي ال سندھ کے لئے مات صوبہ موحد کے لئے پانچ اور بلوچسٹان

سووسيت ما مكي وزير عارص الله سف يون كركا بل ي سينح سكة كال - ١٥ راكور (دائر) افتافستان كي حكران إدالة كادد مراكز بين بالفلالي تطريت كاما في يدريدا في كو یارٹی کالیک اہم اجلاس آج دوبارہ ملتوی کرویا مجاہے عوظاہر استک کے ذریع قتم کرنا جاہتا ہے۔ اس انتاء مستع سفیرولی وروننسوف کی آم جو موت آیادت کے بعث قریب

سانحه بھویال کی ساعت کرنیوا لے جم كى جذباتى فيصله ديني يرير طرفي

بحویال - ۱۵راکتید (آپ) بوشن کاریائید کادپوریش کے خلاف برجانہ کی ساعت کرنے والے ج ایم ویلودیو کوبرطرف کر ویا گیاہ بتایا کیاہ کہ انسول ف بحويال كيس ك مناثرين كي ابتدائي اراد كم الح كالا كدوالر ے نید می اسب کی بجائے مذات سے فیط کیا ہے۔ جس ایس کے سور نے وہ کی جگہ انتانی تجربہ کارسنتر ا پڑیش ڈسٹرکٹ ی کو مقرو کرنے کا تھم دیا ہے۔ ۱۱ رومبر ١٩٨٨ء كوكيس انت ي كيس كاثراج ير١٥٣ اقراد باك مو كفت جبك إنجالا كاست دائد افراو يرأب تك كيس ، باتی دوسرے صفحه بر ا کواسلای وزوائے اطلاعات کی کافرنس کا تقاع کرتے ہوئے

حمر اندرونی اخلافت کاسفرے جو مجلدین کے ظاف طویل اور مع جمل کے فاتمہ کی حریقت پر پائے جاتے ہیں دوسری طرف افغانستان عی سودے بیش کے نے سفر بولی ورونسسوف آج کابل بی محتدی پہلے تائب درم اول ک طور پر خدمات انجام دے زے تھے۔ ان کی تی تقروی کا اعلان دو روز پہلے کیا تھا۔ انعاضتان حومت کے ایک ر تعان نے محران عوای جمورے یارٹی کی مرکزی ممین کے عمل اجلاس کے انسقادیں ودسری بار باخیر کا اعلان کرتے ہوتے التاء کے اقدام کی کوئی وضاحت میں کی اود کما کہ اجلاس کی تی ماری کااعلان سس کیا میالیکن امکان ب کرب المطريدرونول م منعقد مو - افغان دكام كاكمنب كم مركزى منتى توى مفايحتى ياليسى زير غود لائے كے لئے اجلاس كرتے والي تحقيد افغانستان قوى مفاصية كي اصطلاح اسلاى تجلدين کے ساتھ اس کی تریفات کے قسمن میں استعمال کرتا ہے۔ معربی سفاد تلادوں کا کمنے کہ اجلاس کادوبارہ النواء جو پہلے و کرام کے مطابق چھیلے ہے کو ہونے والا تھا 'اس کا فمازے لد شدید طور بر بحیث کاشیار بارثی ایمی جگ کے خاتمہ کے

عاددام رستن سي موسى- إلى كارجم كردب جسى

تادت بجيب الديك فقوس بي وى مفاجمت كي إلى كا ماى يرحك

مروری سے دکیل سفائی سود حی فیایا کہ میرسائد نے صدر رالمواى وينكف داس عدح كالكل كب مدرتين او سكها نتهاييندول في حريد آثه افراد ملاك كروميخ بنك بحلى لوثا نی د فی ۱۵ راکور (اب) مشتر سکد انتمایشدول نے أج بنباب کے مختف اطلاع میں آٹھ افراد کو تحول مار کر ہلاک کر ویالورایک بھے مے بڑار رویے لوث کر فرار ہو الع بالدحر ك قريب بادل خان كاوس عن أيك كسان

عائب علواوراس كدويين كوكولى مادكر بلاك كرويا-

مكه انتناب ندول في اسال اب تك دو بزاد سه زائد اقراد كو

ا کال تخت کے سربراہ کی طرف سے اندرا کے قاتلوں کیلئے رحم کی اپیل ستونت محكى كي يعانى يرعمل التوى كرف كى ورخواست يرعد التى كارروائي التوى

نی دیلی۔ ۱۵ راکتور (اید واکم) دیل کے آیک استون عمر کشر تالیں ی جی نے گزشتد دنوں ۲۳ سالد استون عمر استان کے ایک استون عمر اور ۲۵ مالد میر عمر کو کو ان ایک دیتے کے دیک میت یانے والے دو تکموں می سے لیک کو جائی کے اور مند جاری کئتے جنس میریم کورٹ کی طرف سے اکتور وار نے جاری کے تھے جنس سریم کورٹ کی طرف اس اکور ۱۹۹۸ء میر اعدا گاند می کوش کرنے کی پاداش میں مزائے فلاف تھمامامی کی ساعت ہور ملتوی کر دی ستونت عکم کے موت وى جايكى ب محالى وية جان كى ارت كاعلان فس و کلاء فی مراید او کے گایا سے استدعا کی میانسی کی مرابر كياكيا الم جعدك دود اخارى خرول عن عاياكياك مزاع ملدا مروور كياجات كل مقانى دويندر تكوسود عى في كما كدود ستونت سكوكي دي كالبجلف كالي ي مرود كوشش كر موت یانے والے کو بھائی ہے قبل لیک ہفتہ کافرٹس ویا جاتا

> عنوانی کے ہاتھوں چین میں اصلاحات کامستقبل خطرہ میں ہے حکومت کے ایک بزے اوارے کو بدعنوانی سے پاک کرنے کا حکم

عدر مينين مس كرت كدود بدعواني كايز عالمر كروب تخت ترين تقرير قرار وياجار بإب متنب كماك دكام كورميان کی کیوں کر بداو قات یہ اپنے دعدہ پرے کرنے می الا کام ہو بھی ہے اصوں نے کماکہ باشہ اب پارٹی اور حکومت کے بلتہ حکام میں ید عنوانی پائی جاتی ہے اگر ہم سے اس کو کشویل کر نے اور اس بر قابو یائے کے اقدالات شد سے وید چر محل بائے کی اور اس کی جزیم کری موجائیں کی اموں سے باتی جعد كروز ايك اعلى سطى اجلاس من كيس انسول في كماك _ باقىدوسر<u> نےمفحہ ہر</u>

پائی جانےوالی بد منوائی چین میں اصلاحات کے مستقبل کے آئے۔کلے

كويت كى لايوشاك كمينى كاكمناب ك اے حکومت سے کوئی ایداد سیس ملتی اور وہ ا ہے وسائل کے تحت ہی کام جلار ہی ہے آہم اں کمینی کی طرف سے فردخت کے جانے والے موشت کی قبتیں دوسرول کی نسبت زياده بين حالاتكه بيستمين أسريلوي موشت فروخت کرتی ہے محکد تحفظ صارفین کو اس صورتحال كالدارك كرناجام كيل كمميني آسر ای بعیرس در آند کرتی سے ان بھیروں ى كميائى غذاؤل بربرورش بوتى ساوراس كا مام متعدد كوشت كي كوالثي متريناتانس كلك ان کی اون کی مقدار برحانا ہو آے کویت ش آسريليات فوراك كي طوريرور أمدى جاف والي معير من ورحصف استريلياس اي اولنا كي وجه ے استعال ی جاتی میں اور آسٹر طبیامی ان کا كوشت كتين كو كملايا جاما ب مزوران ورا

یلی فوجی جنتائ طرف سے آئینی زامیم کیلئے ذاکرات پر آماد گ بھارتی و ماکتانی روبیب کے ڈرافٹ تی جائداد کے حصول اور آزادانہ تجارت کے تحفظ کی هنانت دینے والی شقول ش تریم نمیں کی جائے گی

سنتیا کو - ۱۵را تحد (اب کب) فقی وائی آرجلی کے عوام کے این پدا ہو جانے والے قاصلے محدث ما اور دے کیا ہوائے والے قاصلے محدث معرف کے اور اس مار وی بیتا کی طرف سے بیای خم ہو سی انہوں نے کماکہ فنی جناکی طرف سے ساس سأن عل كرف مك التدة اكرات ير آماد كى سے صور تحال

معقع كرت بوسة اس يرجاد مانه كاردائيل كالزام نائد

كيا تعاام إن من شاء قد كي طرف ے حال بي من ظاہر ك

جانوا ليجذب كوشت وخرسكالى تعير كاعلما اس

كاطلان امران كاتب در فارجه حسين في الاسلام في جعد

كى شب ناسد لكرول سىبات چيت يس كياجبود كينياجات

ہوئے مخفر طور پردی میں دے سعودی عرب میں گزشتہ سکل

اسرائلي نيوكليائي بإوريلانث الارويس صدى تك تيار موجائيگا

عمان - ١٥٠ وكتار (كونا) امراكل كروزم لوكالي موشے شلل نے بتایا کہ اسرائیل میں تیار ہونے والا اہم فو کلیانی یادر باانث اکسوس صدی کے آغاز تک کام شروع كرديك انول في تاياك بانت اسفيت سد يرائع تار كرت كالدواس ممن عن جنوبي السطين عن أيك معوب كي قیام کی تجویر یمی زیر فود ب- ند کوره یا انت ماصل بوت والفيورانم كويروني الركيث شريحى فردضت كياجات كار

كدوالوديش كمات أكى رامم بداكرات كم الحتار ہیں یاد رہے گزشتہ روز فضائنے کے مربراہ جرل فکا عد منتمی کی فرفست بملىدسياى منامرك حايت شيان جارى كيام تھار فریدم میں جزل بذشے کی فکست کے بعد سے چلی کے الوزیش و بنما حکومت بر متعدد باد زور دے بی بس کد وہ آئین کو تبدیل کرے اند مطالبات مسترد کر دیے اوحر کرشتہ روز ابودیش کی ۱۱ عاص في الدوسوارتي القابلت من منقد اميدوار كمرا كرفير آبادكي طابركروى باميدواد كمتام كاعلان نسي کیا کیا آجم اور کیا جاآے کہ کرسیوں دیمو کر بنک ارٹی کے مدر الحون الوزیشن کے متعقد امریدواد ہو تھے۔ مسر المون في بن أيك بيان عن جمل بوشت مطالبه كياكدوه قوى التخابات كے معطاند المعقاد كے لئے افترادے عليمه مو



دديث رجرزه

وينكسر كاريهان كركث عامة وكالاات

شارجه كركت ٹرافی کے مقابلے آج سے شروع : ورم میں ماکستان ویسٹ اعدر اور عارت کی تیمیں شارجہ بھی تحدیث عمران خال اور مارشنی نمیں کھیل رہے شادب ١٥ و اكتير (وائش) شادج بيستنز كركث استداده عمره پاكتان سيم عرمران فان كي فيرمود ك

كولي كانشانسنا يليه

ران می وید ایر کتاه کن قامت باز رسیلکم مارش می شایداس کے ایجالتان کوزیر کرنا آمان بو گایمانی نیم کی آفری وقت می صدند لیخ کاعلان کی بادهدولیت کی قیادت ولیپ و ینکسو کار کردہ میں ویت ایرین امرر كراني بيت كوافع اسكانت بي يسيدنو رانى ك اس على دواد شارجه أيكى بالدودل مرتب باكتان مقالے كل يريال شروع مورب إلى اكتان محدد اور اور محدد كويراكر جيسين را اور يعدد م وسداء فرد کی میں مدیرادوالر کاانعام بینے کے لئے سروز ان مقابل کے آمازے یہ مم می کی سے میں ادی کوشش کریں کی دنیا کے بھڑی بیٹسین دو رج وز کی کوشش کریں کی دنیا کے بھڑی بیٹسین دو رج وز کی قادت ہیں دیٹ اور کی ہم جد کو بیال بچے کی جس میں ایکسیٹ اسپنروں کی مدے حرف میال بچے کی جس میں ایکسیٹ اسپنروں کی مدے حرف میال بچان کیان ا كائع لائيز فيداياك الدهل كوشة ميزان عي تحيل كر التي يكاك معارت ك إلى الى وقت مفيدا ترى وقا الائن مودود بادر عادے اسب ویمی اعلی ملاحقیل کے تك يكاب اس فحاب وه آرام كرنامياتا باس فح سی قااس مکه طرے اس اس کا اثب ایان بش ہے هدواءاور ويمتى ورلذكب فيتفوالى ديست اعريز كوسب

مے لئے مادے مسابقی المعین نول سیقعلی معلوات محصول کی فرف سے اور فرانوں

SPORTS

NEW YORK, Oct 15, (Reuter): Heavyweight champion Mike Tyson made a stinging counterattack yesterday in the battle with his wife Robin Givens by filing a divorce suit of his own charging he was tricked into marriage by a faked pregnancy.

The suit filed by Tyson in superior court in Trenton, New Jersey, followed Givens' divorce suit brought on October 7 in California, where divorce laws could yield an even split of his estimated \$50 million fortune.

Since then Givens, who was granted court-ordered protection from Tyson, has called for a reconciliation in the eightmonth-old marriage.

But Tyson, 22, lashed back yesterday with a four-point legal altack on Givens that also asked the court to annul the marriage. The suit said Givens had made

fraudulent and deceitful misrepresentations to Tyson on areas including: her true affections and feelings, her financial intentions, her "purported" premarital pregnancy, and her longterm commitment to the marriage.

Givens, in a nationally televised interview conducted yesterday morning and aired last night, addressed some of the issues raised by Tyson.

Asked about reports that she told Tyson she was pregnant in order to get him to marry her, Givens replied: "That is completely against my nature, against my personality. I'm extremely independent, I have a career of my own.

Unsure

"If anything, if anyone was pressuring anyone to get married, Michael was pressuring

Givens, tears streaming down her face, said she still loved Tysnn but was unsure whether they could get back together. "I'm a fighter. That's my nature. That's my instinct, to fight. But I'm not going to fight by myself."

Tyson also charged that manipulation hy Givens and her family had adversely affected his career and asked the court to force her to compensate him for any economic losses caused by her conduct.

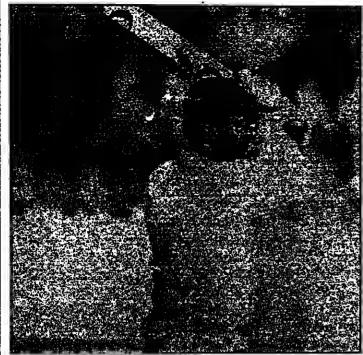
The suit claimed Givens' "extreme cruelty," included a campaign to publicly humiliate hood and dignity, and destroy his

credibility as a public figure. The troubled champion, who has admitted to being diagnosed as suffering from manic-depression, has been involved in a spate of controversy in recent months. Last summer he hroke his right

hand in a Harlem street fight, and drove a car into a tree in upstate New York in what some said was a frustrated suicide attempt fuelled hy his stormy relationship with Givens.

Tyson files | INDIA AND PAKISTAN TO RELY ON SPINNERS

divorce suit W. Indies tipped to win in Sharjah



The men's (left) and women's winners with other officials after receiving their prizes.

stayed ahead again throughout

Friday's game to take the title with 1,041 pinfalls. She took the

other two top awards — High Game and High Series — with

scores of 195 and 526 respec-

runner-up position with 1,040-

just one pinfall short of the cham-

pion. She made a strong finish in

the second set hut that was not

enough to beat Paras. Eva Sabay, the 1988 Masters champion, finished second run-

ner-up in the women's section

top six were Cescile Contreras

with 919 pinfalls, Luz Mesenas

the winners and runners-up by

Florentino Ocampo, the PBAK

adviser and Philippine embassy

in the other PBAK tour-

nament held at the same time at

the same venue, Hatid Ligaya-

911 and Edna Abenoja 874.

The other three women in the

The trophies were awarded to

with a score of 963.

attache.

Bojo Hamdan took the first

Richards: leading a strong W. Indies side

HAMADAL OTAIBI and Cora

Paras won the men's and

women's titles respectively at the

first PBAK Grand Prix Bowling

Tournament held at the 300 Club

Al Otaihi, a Saudi, compiled a

score of 1,207 pinfalls to emerge

as the champion. He also got the

High Series with a score of 626.

Reached

Khalid Al Zinki, a Kuwaiti.

took the first runner-up slot with

1,185 pinfalls while Nafez Fauzi

Al Agras finished second-runner-

up with 1,161 pinfalls.

The others who reached the top six were Flor Tongson, Manny Inserto and Hameed Al

Qabandi. Tongson scored 1,151,

Inserto 1,136 and Al Qabandi

finish in the top six hut still went

bome with a prize as he got the

High Game of the tournament —

Paras, who had been the leader

254 in a single game.

Edwin Nepomuceno failed to

over the weekend.

SHARJAH, Oct 15, (Reuter): Despite the last-minute withdrawal of demon pacebowler Malcolm Marshall, the West Indies are favourites to win the 1988 Sharjah Champions Cricket Tropby contest which opens tomorrow

India and Pakistan are the two other countries vying for prizes totalling \$70,000.

Led by master batsman Viv Richards, the West Indians have named a top line-up, with the exception of Marshall who failed to arrive with the squad yester-

Option "Marshall needed a hreak from the game after a taxing and hard season. We bave no option but to accept his decision. We have an able deputy in young lan Bishop," said team manager Clive Lloyd.

World Cup winners in 1975 and 1979, the West Indies should prevail over the Pakistan team, minus skipper Imran Khan, and India, led hy Dilip Vengsarkar.

Abughosb Int'l put up their most

Hatid Ligaya thrasbed Phil Supreme 3-1 in the sixth week of the PBAK Inter-Commercial

Bowling League. Hatid Ligaya scored 929, 758, and 937 respec-

tively against 847,881 and 826 by

Phil Supreme. Carl Baginda was

the team's top scorer with 564,

followed by Manny Inserto 559,

Willy Sabay 476, Bennie Mit-chell 360, Boh Peek 336 and Flor

In the other-games on Thurs-day Far East Restaurant beat

Club 300 3-1 and Public Ports

Outplayed

In the men's games on Friday, Al Qahandi defeated Kay & Associates 3-I, Far East Res-

taurant were beld to a 2-2 draw by Magnolia Ice Cream and Al

Nagceh & Khattar Co. outclas-

In the women's Friday games, Far East Restaurant blasted

Magnolia Ice Cream 4-0 and

Authority won hy default.

Tongson 326.

sed Club 300 4-0.

outstanding performance.

Otaibi and Paras take GP titles

The West Indians have been to Sharjah twice before and on both occasions easily beat India and Pakistan to win the champions

لتدا منه لكصل

They are the only country not to lose a match in the United Arah Emirates since top-level cricket was introduced in the **UAE in 1983.**

India is hanking on its strong batting and top-class spinners to topple the West Indies and Pakis-

"Ours is the strongest batting side in the world. We have highclass spinners and this could turn the tide in our favour," said Vengsarkar, back after serving a sixmnnlh ban imposed by the Indian cricket authorities for writing newspaper articles with-

out permission.

Pakistan, which has just won a controversial Test series against Australia, were due to arrive this evening.

Captained by Javed Miandad, the Pakistanis too are relying on

GED's Kay & Associates Inc.

outplayed Boodai Aviation 3-1. In Al Qabandi's game against

Kay & Associates, the top marksmen for Al Qabandi were Fahad Al Ajmi with 609 and Sameer Peter 567. They were well

supported by Mansoor Al Shatti 505, Hameed Al Qabandi 489

The Far East-Magnolia game

produced some good action from

both the sides before ending in a

Jun Cheng, the Far East vice-

captain was the Most Valuable

Bowler of the day with a score of

637 pinfalls. The other Far East

players to do well were Celso Estrada 545, Klin Mariano 505,

Rudy Zahlan 482 and Mario

For Magnolia, Pete Nierva

was the top scorer with 577 while

Tony Lacson scored 564, Lando

Cahurao 546, Archie Nanta 344.

Nelson Guillermo 315, Homer

Mesina 167, and Freddie Fer-

Evangelista 482.

and Nasbat Mohammed 489.

They have named three specialist spinners - Abdul Qadir, Tauseef Ahmed and Iqbal Qasim,

Besides the cash prizes, the Cricketers Benefit Fund Series (CBFS) which is organising the tournament will hand out \$420,000 during the week-long competition.

Major beneficiaries Mohsin Khan (Pakistan) and Ravi Sbastri (India) are to receive \$50,000

Munir Malik (Pakistan) and Chandrashekhar (India) are to get \$15,000 each.

Umpires for the tournament are Englishmen Dickie Bird and David Shepherd. The full list of fixtures are:

Oct 16 -- India v West Indies. Oct 18 - Pakistan v loser of first match.

Oct 19 - Pakistan v winner of first match. Oct 21 --- semifinal. Oct 22 --- final.

The matches will be of 50 overs each innings.



Edberg hits a return to Pereira during the second set. (Reuter

Mecir stuns Agassi

HONG KONG, Oct 15, (AP): Third-seeded Miloslav Mecir of Czecboslovakia upset secondseeded Andre Agassi of the United States 2-6, 6-4, 6-2 today to advance to the finals of the Hong Kong Marlboro Tennis Championship.

Meeir, the Olympie gold medallist is to meet Wimbledon

champion Stefan Edberg nf Sweden in the finals tomorrow. Top-seed Edberg defeated Nicolas Pereira of Venezuela 6-2, 6-3 in the other semifinal match.

Serve Mecir, ranked 12th in the world, started slowly against Agassi. The American, ranked fourth, won the first set when he hroke Mecir's serve in the sixth and eighth games.

The Czech began to find his form in the second set, breaking Agassi's service in the opening game hut then dropping his service in the fourth, Mecir gained another break in the seventh game when a drop shot hit the net and fell beyond Agas-

In the deciding set, Agassi dropped his serve in the fifth game when be double-faulted at 0-40. The 1g-year-old American once again lost his serve when he missed a passing shot from Mecir, who then went nn in clincb the set and match.

"Agassi started very well and it took me sometime to get into the match," Mecir said afterward. Edberg was too strong for 1g-year-old Pereira, the junior

Wimhledon and French Open champion. The Swede broke the Venezuelan's service in the sixth game and reeled in two more

games to take the first set. Pereira served harder in the second set, but it was not enough to stop Edberg, who served and

volleyed flawlessly. The Swede broke Pereira's service once more in the eighth game to take the match.

The winner of the tournament will receive \$60,000 and the runпет-ир \$30,000.

demolishes Zrubakova

Navratilova

FILDERSTADT, West Germany, Oct i 5, (Reuter): Top seed Martina Navratilova crushed Czechoslovakia's Radka Zrubakova 6-0 6-1 to reach the semifinal of the \$250,000 Filderstadt women's lennis tournament last night.

Her next opponent, West German Eva Pfaif, beat Elna Reinach of South Africa 6-3 3-6 6-4 but said she had little hope of bolding out against the American.

Moved

Pfaff played an agile game against Reinach, dominating from the baseline and also winning several points at the net.

Number two seed Chris Evert also moved smoothly into the last four, ousting Sylvia Hanika

After a disastrous first set, the West German number six salvaged a degree of pride with a hetter performance in the second, hut was still no match for ber opponent.

Evert will meet Italian eighth sced Raffaella Reggi, who eliminated France's Nathalie Tauziat 6-2 6-3.

Toulouse GP

TOULOUSE, France, Oct 15, (Reuter): France's Henri Leconte, number one seed in the Olympia Toulouse Grand Prix, was knocked out in the quarterfinal yesterday by Sweden's Christian Bergstrom, ranked 79th in the world.

But number two seed, Jimmy Connors, went through to the semifinals after beating Dutchman Michiel Schapers 6-2 6-4.

Matuszewski upsets Mayotte rated at odds of 200-1 to reach

SYDNEY, Australia, Oct 15, (UPI): Unheralded Ricbard Matuszewski sprang a stunning semifinal upset over top seeded fellow-American Tim Mayotte in the \$510,000 Australian Indoor Tennis Championships at Sydney's Entertainment Centre today

Displaying a powerful baseline game and playing with ice in his veins, Matuszewski scored a comprehensive 7-6 (g-6), 6-4 victory over the world's eighth ranked player Rated

Matuszewski's opponent in tomorrow's title decider is fifth-

seeded Slobodan Zivojinovic, the big-hitting Yugoslav wbo overwhelmed second-seeded Andres Gomez of Ecuador 6-4,

Matuszewski has been the revelation of the tournament. Before the tournament began, the 25-year-old New Yorker from Hopewell Junction, was the final with a world ranking of Mayotte's trademark serve-

and-volley game was riddled with errors on the plexipave surface, undoubtedly exacerbated by a late finish to his quarterfinal match the previous night which left the Olympic silver medallist with just five hours sleep.

Matuszewski wbo had never made a Grand Prix final in his three year pro-career, was wide awake from the outset.

He cracked Mayotte's service to grah a 4-2 lead in the opening set but the title favourite hroke back immediately with a string of immaculate returns.

Mayotte served for the set at 6-5 hut three successive double faults took it into a tie break.

Seizing the opportunities spawned from Mayotte's uncer-tainty, Matuszewski won the tie break 8-6 and accelerated his winning impetus hysprinting to a 2-0 lead in the second set.

in the women's event last week, **Shipton to lead Britain** against British Airways

CRAIG SHIPTON, the Hubara captain in his third season in Kuwaii, will lead Great Britain XI against the British Airways' cricket squad from London on Sunday, Oct 23, at the KOC Ahmadi New Ground.

Shipton, a prolific right-hand batsman who averaged over 50 in the last two seasons, will be determined to lead his team to victory over the visitors who will include Farokh Engineer and Don Wil- both former Test players. Shipion is also a left-arm bowler and can keep wickets

when required to do so. Excellent The other members of the team are: Steve Anderson, Marun Coulson, Nick Elfinsione, Patrick Flower, Jimmy James, John McConville, Gerry Palli-ster, Ron Seward, Tim Stafford, Dave Talbot, Val Tudball and

Kevin Wells.

Anderson plays for Casuals and is an excellent right-arm opening pace bowler. Anderson, in his fifth season in Kuwait, is expected to pose a lot of problems for the visitors with his accurate bowling. He will open the attack with Jimmy James who is also a right-arm howler and gets into his length very quickly. James is a hard-hitting middle-order batsman.

Shipton is lucky to have

Huhara teammate Patrick Flower as his deputy. Flower, in his fourth season in Kuwait, is a useful all-rounder and can also weigh in with same useful advice.

Another player who is expected to make things difficult for the visitors is Nick Elfinstone, who played his early cricket for Eastbourne and Sussex Colts. Elfinstone is a good batsman and will be expected to tackle the visitors' attack.

McConville and Pallister are also dependable batsmen with the former also the side's wickerkeeper.

Steward, the former Casuals' captain, is a very good batsman and an occasional left-arm bowler with the ability to deliver the goods whenever required. Talboi and Tudball are also dependable hatsmen with the former expected to open the innings with Shipton.

Announced

With the whole side a blend of experience and youth, the Great Britain XI is expected to bold its own against the visitors whose entire squad is yet to be announ-

But with Engineer and Wilson in the squad, though past their prime, the British Airways squad is expected to prove more than just a handful for the local side.



Greece strengthen hold

VENICE. Italy, Oct 15, (Rcuter): Closing scores in the World Bridge Team Olympiad vesterday showed Greece had scored 63 points out of a maximum 75, strengthening 'heir

lead in the Group A qualifiers. Greece beat Israel 23-7 and Venezuela 25-4, drawing 15-15 with Poland. The United States, in second place, beat Turkey 19-

11 and Kenya 25-2, drawing 15-15 with Panama. Norway scored

63 points to edge into fourth place behind Austria.

In Group B, yesterday's best performance came from Italy who beat Morocco 20-10. Lebanon 22-gand Pakistan 24-6. Ireland dropped back to second place, losing 18-12 to India and 22-8 to Mexico and drawing 15-

15 with Canada. India continued to make progress behind the leaders, beating Jordan 25-0 before losing 19-11 to Portugal.

Government Warning: Smoking is a major cause of cancer and diseases of the lungs, heart and arteries.

SPORTS BRIEFS

ROME, Oct 15, (Reuter): The International Amateur Athletic Federation (IAFF) yesterday dismissed a suggestion that dis-

graced sprinter Ben Johnson

might bave been on steroids when he set a world record in

SAO PAULO, Brazil, Oct 15

(Reuter): Socrates, midfield star

of the brilliant Brazilian soccer

squad of the early 1980s who

retired 18 months ago. said yes-

terday he was returning to the

game and had signed a year-long

EAST RUTHERFORD, New

Jersey. Oct 15, (Reuter): Alysheha moved within range of

becoming the richest horse in

thoroughhred history when he

overtook Slew City Slew in a

thrilling finish to win the Mead-

owlands Cup yesterday. The winner's purse of \$360,000 lifted the four-year-old Alysheba over

LONDON, Oct 15, (Reuter): David Graveney, sacked as cap-tain of Gloucestershire, bas been

offered a two-year contract to

stay on as a player with the Engl-

ish county cricket side. He has

also received a written apology

from county chairman Don

Perry for the way his sacking was

NEW YORK, Oct 15, (AP):

Mary Decker Slaney, the

greatest woman's distance runner ever in the United States but

still without an Olympic medal, has no intention of quitting, at least not until after the 1992 Bar-

MEXICO CITY, Oct 15, (AP):

The president of the Pan

Distance runner

celona Games.

1991 Games

David Graveney

\$5.3 million.

Ben Johnson

Rome last year.

Midfield star

contract with Santos.

Alysheba wins

50,000 watch Paralympics opening

SEOUL, Oct 15, (Reuter): The 1988 Seoul Paralympic Games opened today in a joyful, often poignant ceremony that brought tears to spectators eyes and smiles to the faces of more than 3,000 disabled competitors from 60 countries.

About 50,000 people crowded into Seoul's Olympic stadium to watch the festivities, which closely followed the programme for last month's Olympic open-

Swept

Parachutists in hlue, red, black, yellow and green — the colours of the Paralympic emhlem - swept down into the main stadium after children in wheelchairs and a drum procession paraded over the field.

Running with the help of a crutch, a one-legged athlete with the South Korean Paralympic volleyball team brought the flame into the stadium to cheers. He handed the torch to a 19-



Games organisers raise Paralympic flag at the opening ceremonies of the Games. (Reuter wirephoto)

vear-old athlete with cerebral palsy, who in turn passed it to wheelchair-bound teammate Cho Hyun-Hui, 31.

As Cho circled the track wheeled hy ber seven-year-old

LONDON, Oct 15, (Reuter):

Newly-promoted Millwall main-tained the only unbeaten record in the English First Division

today when they drew 0-0 at

Coventry to stay second behind leaders Norwich City.

tive fixtures in the top flight post-

poned to give England's inter-

national team a full week's

preparation for next Wednes-

day's World Cup qualifying

elasb with Sweden, second-

placed Millwall's visit to third-

placed Coventry was the out-standing fixture of only three on

Stalemate

But neither of the two unex-

pected pacesetters was able to

reproduce the attacking form

which has lifted them ahead of

the traditional powers of the English game and their stalemate

left the leading positions unchan-

all scored in London where Charlton drew 2-2 with Aston Villa and Queen's Park Rangers beat bottom club West Ham 2-1.

Queen's Park Rangers' vic-tory, which lifted them clear of

the strugglers to a comfortable

mid-table position, came after

Irish international striker David

Kelly bad given West Hama 30tb

SAN ANTONIO, Texas, Oct 15,

(Reuter): American Corey Pavin

continued to perform at his

brilliant best yesterday to surge into a three-stroke lead after 36

holes of the \$600,000 Texas Open

Pavin fired a seven-under-par

63 to come within a stroke of

equalling the all-time PGA Tour

record for the lowest first 36

boles. He had opened with a 64 at the par-70 Oak Hills Country

minute lead.

The First Division goals were

the day.

With seven of the most attrac-

daughter, a number of spectators in the VIP box where President Roh Tae-Woo and his wife were sitting could be seen wiping away

Then blind runner Lee Jae-

women's handball gold medallis! at the Olympics, linked arms and were carried up by elevator platform to light the flame that will burn throughout the 10-day

A parade of the 3,20! participating athletes preceded the entry of the flame, many in wheelchairs or on crutches and, in the case of blind members of the South Korean delegation, led by seeing-eye dogs.

There was none of the confusion of the Olympie opening when athletes scattered over the field in a confusion of colour. National delegations this time

were drawn up neatly on the field, some teams wearing traditional dress while others, like Australia in their bright yellow jackets and big hats, sported the costumes of their Olympic counterparts.

The United States fielded the largest team, with 376 disabled undaunted by having only two participants, walked in smiling under bright red umbrellas.

Rob declared the Games open to the accompaniment of fireworks and balloons, after addresses from chief Paralympic organiser Koh Kwi-Nam and International co-ordinaling committee president Jens Bromann-Jensen

"The goal, you as athletes should try to reach for in the Games is not to accomplish the Olympie slogan of 'Faster, Higher and Farther but to show the world your real selves as courageous challengers, glorious conquerors and impartial par-ticipants, "said Koh.

Bromann-Jensen, himself blind since the age of 10, praised the Seoul organisers for putting on what he called "in every respect the most comprehensive Olympics for the disabled ever beld."

sion Three Sheffield U

Torquay Doncaster Grimsby Wrexham Coichester

Scarborough Burnley Transere Cambridge U Hereford

vinion One

Clyde Dunfermline

Morton Kilmarnock

Falkirk Clydebank Queen of S vision Two Arbrouth

Bawik

Notts County

ENTRIES are now open for Kuwait's third Bi-annual Of;shore Powerboat Race, sponsored by Arah Times and Al Seyassah newspapers.

Entries open for

powerboat race

Bakhit waving to the crowd after he won the last powerboat race

The race will take place at 1 pm on Oct 28, starting and finishing in front of the Messilah Beach Hotel. The race will be held in conjunction with the hotel's "Henley-on-Thames Regatta Day," and as with the last race, a good turnout of spectators is expected.

From the botel, the boats will head down the coast as far as the Gazelle Club, turning at an acute angle towards Failaka for around 12 miles, then into Kuwait Bay and back along the coast, making a total of 67.5 nautical miles.

The organisers of the race avoided taking the boats too far ont to sea this time, and have used fixed navigational markers as their turning points. Once again the race will be fully supported by the Kuwait Coast Guard, who have already checked the course.

Hoped The last race was held in June, when Khaled Bakhit of Dubai took a narrow victory over Kuwait's Mishal Al Jarallah. After his win, Bakhit told the Arab Times that be would be returning for the next race, and that he hoped Dubai would be able to carry off the prize a

However Bakhit is expecting a tougher fight this time. As he predicted, the Kuwait racers have upgraded their equipment considerably in preparation for this race, and spectators can expect to see a number of Cougar and Tigercat catamarans lined up behind the starting huoys on

the race day.

Bakhit will be racing in his 24ft igercat, this time with Mercury 4 e.f.i engines, and together with his brother Hamid will be

racing for a good result. Salem Mohammed Juma will also be hringing the 31ft giant Emirates boat again, and once more this should be the largest boat entered.

Leading Kuwaiti entrants are expected to be Sheikh Basel Al Sabah, Mishal Al Jarallah, Hossam Al Seyafe and Mohammed Karam. As every Kuwaiti is equally determined that the prizes remain in Kuwaiti bands after the race, a strong fight is expected.

Application forms can be collected from the Arab Times offices in Shuwaikh, Messilah Beach Hotel, Seyafe Marine and HPC Garage.
Regulations for the race are

detailed in the advertisement in this newspaper. These are essentially the same as for the last race with the addition that both belmets and life jackets must be

Traces in 100m sample saved

pushified when the substance was discovered after the 200 metres, the International Olympic Com-mitte's (IOC) top medical officer

said yesterday.

Prince Alexandre de Merode. chairman of the IOC medical commission, said Christie's 100 metres second sample was tested in Seoul after the 200 metres sammetres final.

Christie was promoted to the silver medal in the 100 metres after Canadian winner Ben Johnson was disqualified for taking steroids. The Briton later finished fourth in the 200 metres

"Had we not found any traces of pseudoepbedrine in the 100 metres sample, then Christie would have been a liar in saying that be had taken (bealth products) all the time," De

American Sports Organisation began a three-day visit to Cuba yesterday to inspect the island nation's preparations for the 1991 Pan American Games. Tasmanian Open

HOBART. Australia, Oct 15, (Reuter): Australian amateur Brett Johns held off a strong challenge from compatriot Mike Clayton to take a two-stroke lead

after the third round of the Tas-

manian Open golf championship Brazilian boxer

LAS VEGAS, Nevada, Oct 15. (UPI): Jose Adilson Rodriguez of Brazil, a possible future opponent for world champion Mike Tyson, last night stopped American Mark Lee after only 2 minutes 34 seconds in the oping round of their scheduled 10-

round fight.

NHL games NEW YORK, Oct 15, (Reuter): Results of National Hockey League (NHL) games

Title fight

LAUSANNE, Switzerland, Oct 15, (AP): Simon Brown retained his International Boxing Federation world welterweight title yesterday with a unanimous decision over European cham-pion Mauro Martelli.

Princess Anne

NASHVILLE, Tennessee, Oct 15, (AP): Princess Anne of Great Britain rode to first place in one of four races in yesterday's Royal Chase, an international steeple-

chase and regal party day. **WBA** bout MORIGUCHI, Japan, Oct 15, (AP): Champion Juan Jose Estrada of Mexico and Japanese

challenger Takuya Muguruma)
passed their weigh-ins today for
the World Boxing Association
(WBA) junior featherweight title match scheduled for tomorrow. Sterold use OTTAWA, Ontario, Oct 15, (AP): The Canadian Track and Field Association will conduct its own investigation into steroid

use by athletes, a spokesman said today. Details of the investigation will be decided on when the association's board of directors meets next weekend, the spokesman said.

Eid Falah/Sadeq Ashkanani, Range Rover.

Tareq Al Alyan/Khalil Ali,

Khalifa, Range Rover. Abdullah Omar, Mitsubishi

W. German soccer BONN, Oct 15, (Reuter): Result of a West German First Division soccer match on Saturday:

St Pauli 1 Borussia Moenchengladbach 1 Jones leads

SUSONO, Japan, Oct 15, (AP): Australian Brian Jones shot a 67 today which lifted him into the lead of the 60 million-yen (\$461,000) Gold Digest tour-

Scotland's Cup squad hit by injuries

GLASGOW, Oct 15, (Reuter): Manager Andy Roxburgh's World Cup soccer plans were thrown into confusion when Scotland's injury jinx struck again with a vengeance.

Despite the supposed insurance of a blank weekend for the international players in Scotland and England, Roxhurgh was hit hy problems affecting three key men for Wednesday's qualifier against

Brian McClair, Kevin Gallacher and Richard Gough were all forced to sit out a training session today and Roxburgh shrugged: 'I'm afraid this is just part of the

This comes on top the double blow of last weekend when Rox-hurgh learned that gifted Rangers midfielder lan Durrant will be oul for the rest of the season and Gary Gillespie of Liverpool has been eliminated from his plans for at least a couple of

Now the latest injuries to McClair, Gallacher and Gough mean that the heart of Roxburgh's winning side in World Cup qualifier against Norway last month has been effectively ripped out.

Aggravated

McClair, who hit a battrick in Mancbester United's 5-0 League up win over Rotherbam on Wednesday, hurt his back in that match while Gallacher aggravated a groin injury in Dundce United's League defeat by Celtic.

Gough, who missed the 2-1 victory in Oslo because of injury, has a hamstring complaint and Roxhurgh added: "We will just have to wait and see how they are after the weekend. Durrant and Gillespie's absences are an incredible blow - now this hap-

"I have long since stopped believing in a perfect world but there is no point in getting

Additional worries for Roxburgh are the fitness of David Speedie and striker Mo Johnston. Speedie was playing for Coventry against Millwall in one of the few surviving English First Division fixtures while Johnson turned out for Nantes against Bordeaux in the French League.

Roberts rides Indian Skimmer to easy victory

NEWMARKET. England, Oct 15. (Reuter): Favourite Indian Skimmer, ridden hy Michael Roberts, outclassed the rest of the field to win the group one Champion Stakes by four lengths today.

"Indian Skimmer is the best t have ever trained when the ground is right - quite unbelieveable, said trainer Henry Cecil after the £115,866 (\$195,813 win). The softer the ground, the better she is."

Decide

Now the grey filly will run in the \$2 million Breeders Cup turf over one-and-a-half miles in Kentucky on November 5. After that, race owner Sheikh Mohammed will decide whether to keep

her in training next season.

Roberts tracked Shady Heights until two furlongs into the one-and-a-quarter mile race when he asked Indian Skimmer to move up.

In two strides she was clear and she beat Persian Heights by four lengths with Doyoun three lengths further back in third place.



Norwich stay top as Millwall draw

Chariton's Carl Leaburn (left) and Aston Villa's Derek Mountfield go for the high ball. (Reuter wirep

scored the winner 11 minutes later to make up for an earlier penalty miss by former England

striker Trevor Francis. Rangers' victory ended a run of three successive home defeats

	Division Out
Charlton 2	Aston Villa
Coventry 0	
QPR 2	West Ham
Englis	Division Two
Birmingham !	West Brom
Blackburg 2	Barnsley

Mark Stein equalised with a well-struck balf-volley after 55 minutes and Danny Maddix by West Ham on their last three

Club course and now stands at 13-under-par 127. "If I can keep lowering my score by one stroke each day, I think I can win," he said. American Tommy Bolt set the PGA's record score for an open-

ing 36 holes in the 1954 Virginia Beach Open when he posted rounds of 64 and 62 for 126. Mike Sullivan was the open-

ing-round leader after a 63. He added a 67 yesterday to stand

Pavin takes three-stroke lead alone in second at 10-under 130. His fellow American Tom Kite

birdied his last three holes to

draw level with countrymen Jay Haas and Tom Pernice at 131. Pavin started bis round of the par-5 10th hole, which he promptly eagled with a drive, a fourwood shot and a putt of 12 fect. He also birdied the 15th (his sixth hole) by boling a bunker shot and then birdied four more on the front side for his 63.

London cruise past Australia

Stockport York

Airdrie

LONDON, Oct 15, (Reuter): Australia were roundly beaten in the opening match of their Brit-ish Rugby Union tour today, los-ing 21-10 to London at Twicken-

London captain and flanker David Pegler scored the try ple bad been found to contain the banned stimulant pseudoewhich convinced his team victory phedrine. was possible. He dived over with The laboratory had initially 10 minutes left and Stuart Threconsidered the pseudoephedrine level in the 100 metres first samsher converted to give London a

Christie, says De Merode BRUSSELS, Oct 15, (Reuter): ple too low to merit a report to the medical commission, but the Traces of a banned stimulant found in Briton Linford Christie discovery of traces of the banned after the Olympic 100 metres substance in the second sample final saved him from being disbecame crucial when it was found in Christic after the 200

Merode told Reuters.

in joining the committee as a marshall should approach the

standard car, and for the best

Kuwaiti entrant, in addition to the existing BP 2000 tropby," he

continued. "The rally will test suspensions and gearboxes, and

Co-ordinator

Al Mulla as Assistant Clerk of the Course, Abdulla Barkawi as

Competitors Relations officer,

Debbie Hayes as rally secretary,

Richard Bondi as Chief Mar-

shall, Susan Reid as Results Co-

ordinator, and Jeff McKasson

Hilal is supported by Mansur

will also be hard on engines."

"We have a prize for the first

nine enter third round of Desert Challenge adding that anybody interested

By Gail Seery

golf tournament.

THE rally office for the Al Ghanim BP 2000 Jeep Rally, the third round of the Marlboro Desert Challenge 88 opened at the Messilah Beach Hotel yesterday. The number of entries received to date is disappointingly low, with only nine cars having joined.

Organisers said they were extending the close of private entries date in an attempt to attract more vehicles, par-ticularly from Kuwait, where only four drivers have registered.

These are Tareq Al Wazzan, Tareq Al Alyan, who won last year's Desert Challenge, Hossam Al Seyafe, a newcomer to the club, better known for his powerboat racing activities, and Eid Falah Al Farzan.

The overseas entrants are Jaber Al Marri of Qatar, driving with Abbas Al Mousawi as codriver. He will be driving a modified Range Rover, and is one of the Middle East's most seasoned drivers. I brahim Madhloum, who last year had to be towed at surprisingly frequent intervals in the event, having broken his axle in practice, will be bringing his Range Rover from Bahrain

Mohammed Bin Laden, and Mamdouh Khayat are coming from Saudi Arabia, and an entry is also expected from Moham-



Tareq Alyan in action during last month's Kuwait local car rally.

med Al Malki, whose Range Rover was yesterday already in the hotel's carpark.

Probably the most feared entry is from Abdullah Omar of Dubai, who will be driving a Mitsubishi Pajero. This is expected to be the long wheel base Sonato, used in the Paris-Dakar rally, a powerful car which could be expected to pull away from the rest of the field on certain stages.

Tareq Al Alyan, who won last year's Challenge explained why the Kuwaiti drivers were tending to stay away. The whole con-cept of this trophy has changed completely from what they intended to do - Ibat's why there are so few entrants.

"Since they changed the rules from a points system to a onequalifier-only final, people are not ready to break their cars. They said that this was for the ordinary drivers and that they would not be letting strong cars compete, now all the other entries are heavy stuff, works Range Rovers and Paris-Dakar

"We're getting back to the M. sali, and back to the Middle East Championsbip, with domination by the works teams. There is still a chance for the ordinary cars if the fight ahead of us causes cars to break, but I am very disappointed with this year's format. At least I won it last year, but for the ordinary Kuwaiti drivers there is no longer any chance, and no-one is interested in entering."



the stages bave been highly good stage for spectators. It is 5 km in length and will be very muddy if it rains. Heavy rain

turnout is so far, extremely low, praised. Current Kuwait champion, and winner of last year's event, Ahmed Al Hilal prepared the route, and clearly his experience as a driver has helped bim to produce challenging stages, which should test the cars and their teams thoroughly.

stages, run a total of fourteen times. The total distance covered by special stages is 104km, with the total including road sections coming to 375km. All the stages are in the Jahra area. The first stage is straight with a lot of soft sand. This stage

should favour the faster cars,

such as the Sonato, and Eid

from getting through, adds Clerk of the Course Ahmed Al Hilal. "It will be hard when dry, harder when raining. The third stage is at Muttla There will be four different Ridge. This is a very rough stage, with a lot of uphill driving. The final stage is in the Subiya area. "In places the rally is fast, in

would probably stop any car

others we need caution. The drivers should pray for rain to bold off," added Hilal. "I have been trying to change the area where we hold the railies, and the stages have had to be short, as we are limited by the number of mar-

and Christian Maire as scrutin-Entries to date: Jaber Al Marri/Abbas Al Mousawi, Range Rover. Ihrahim Madhloum, Range

Mohammed Bin Laden/ Mohammed Omar Al Majed, Range Rover. Hossam Al Seyafe/Anjad, Suzuki.

Rocky. Mamdoub Khayai, Range Rover.

Tareq Al Wazzan/Khaled

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